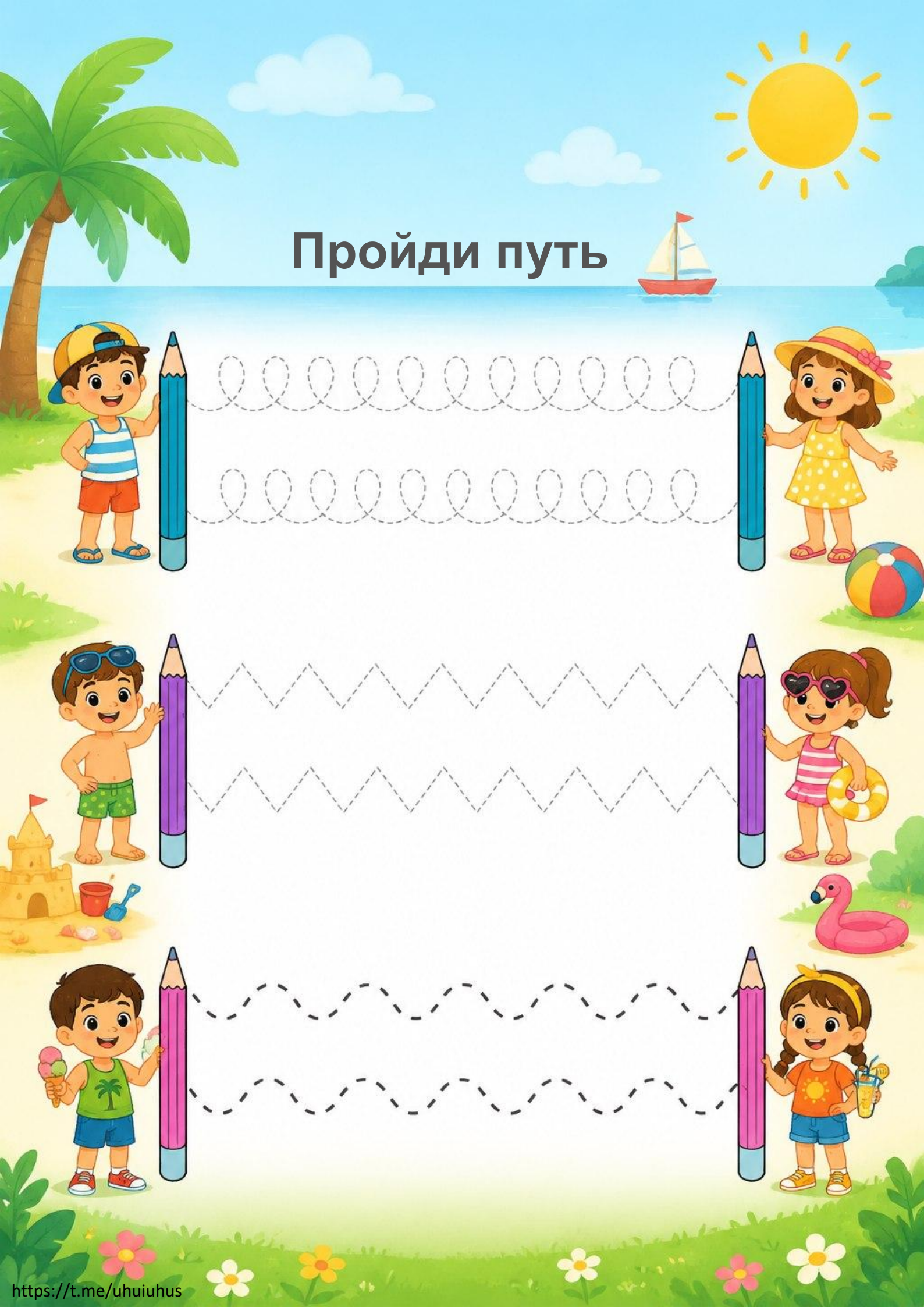
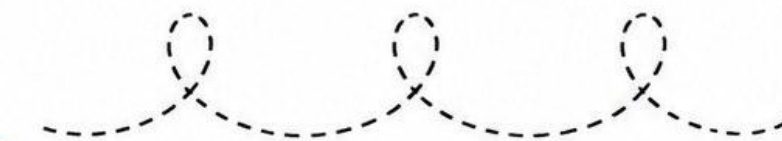
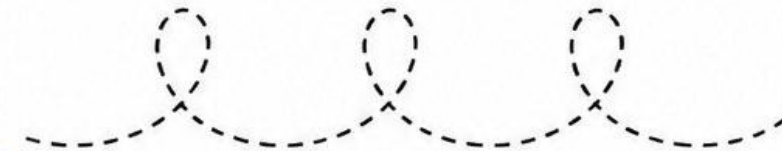


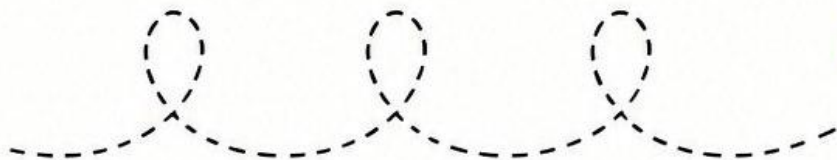
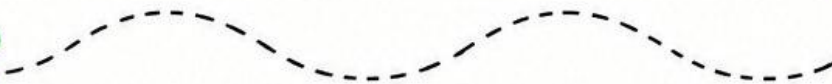


Пройди путь

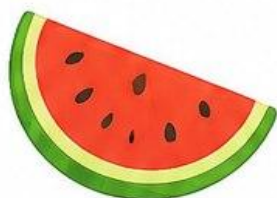
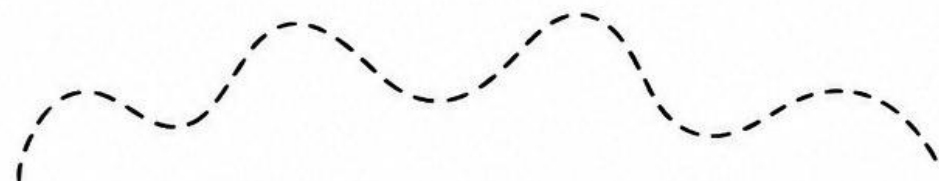
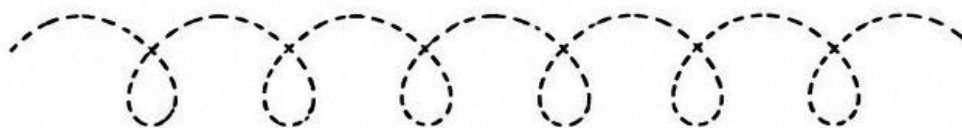
Пройди путь



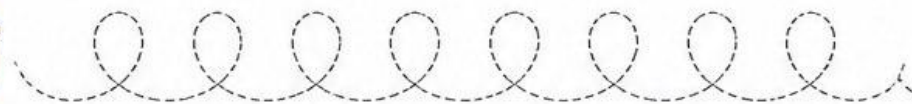
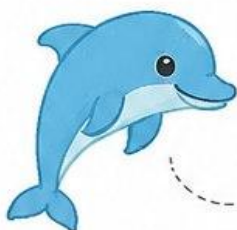
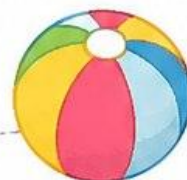
Пройди путь



Пройди путь

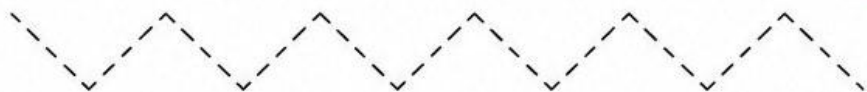
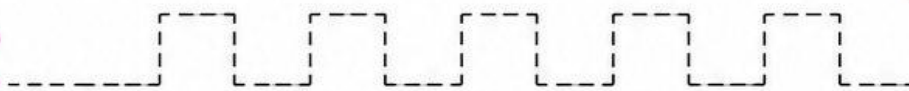
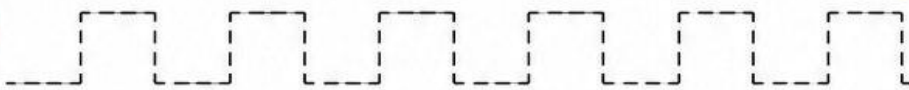
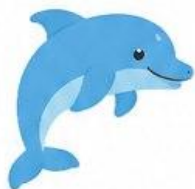
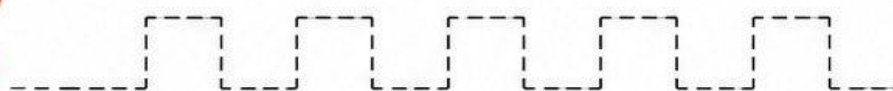
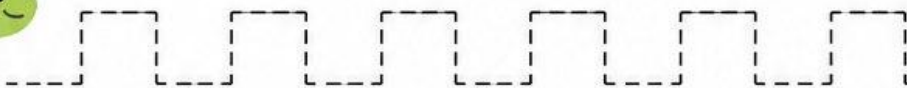


Пройди путь

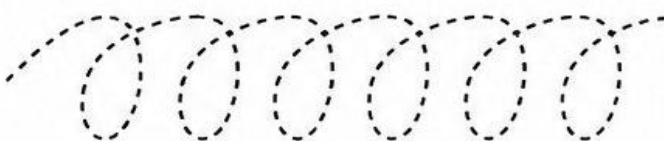




Пройди путь



Пройди путь

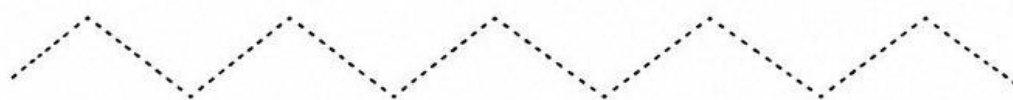


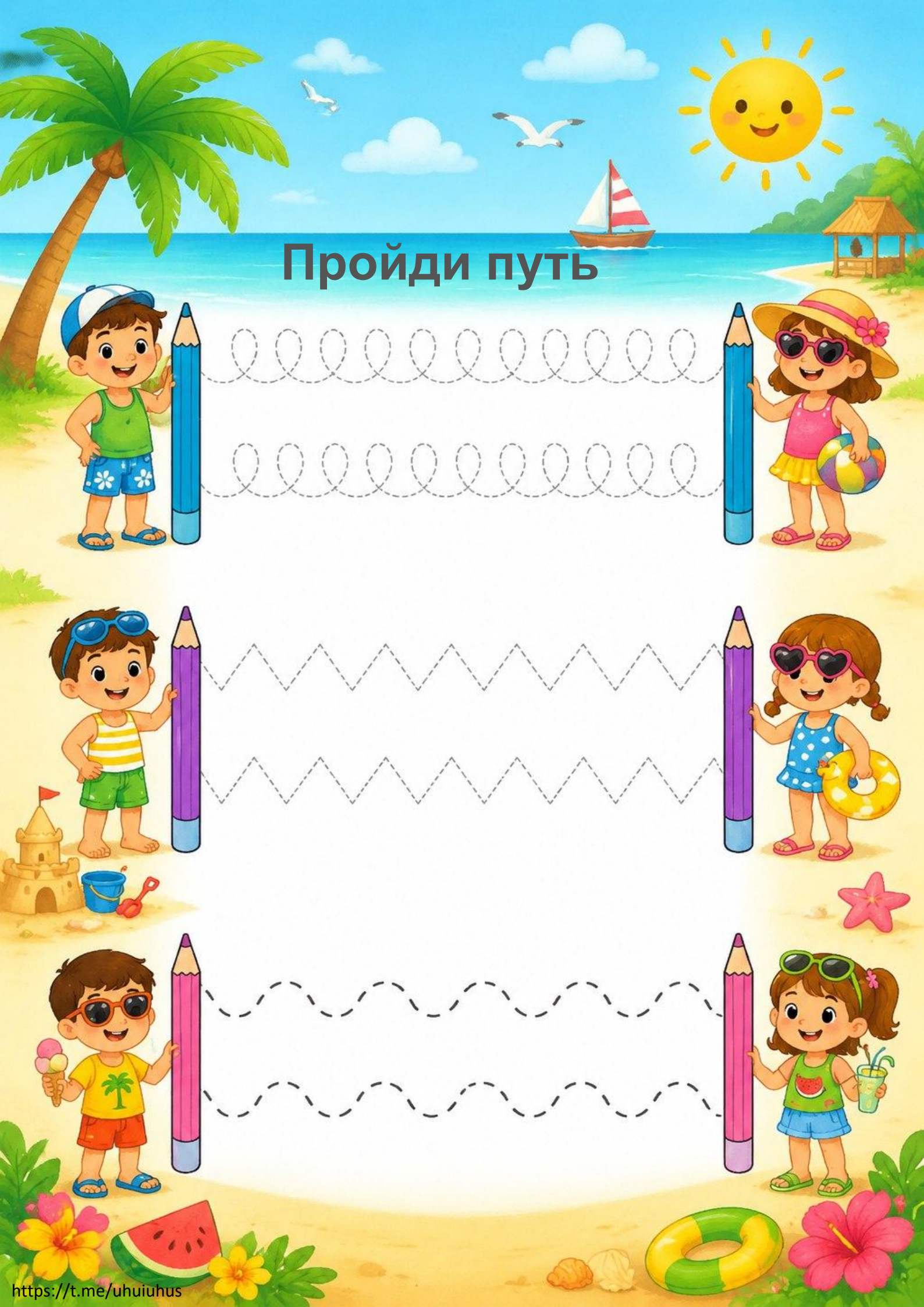
Пройди путь





Пройди путь





Пройди путь

