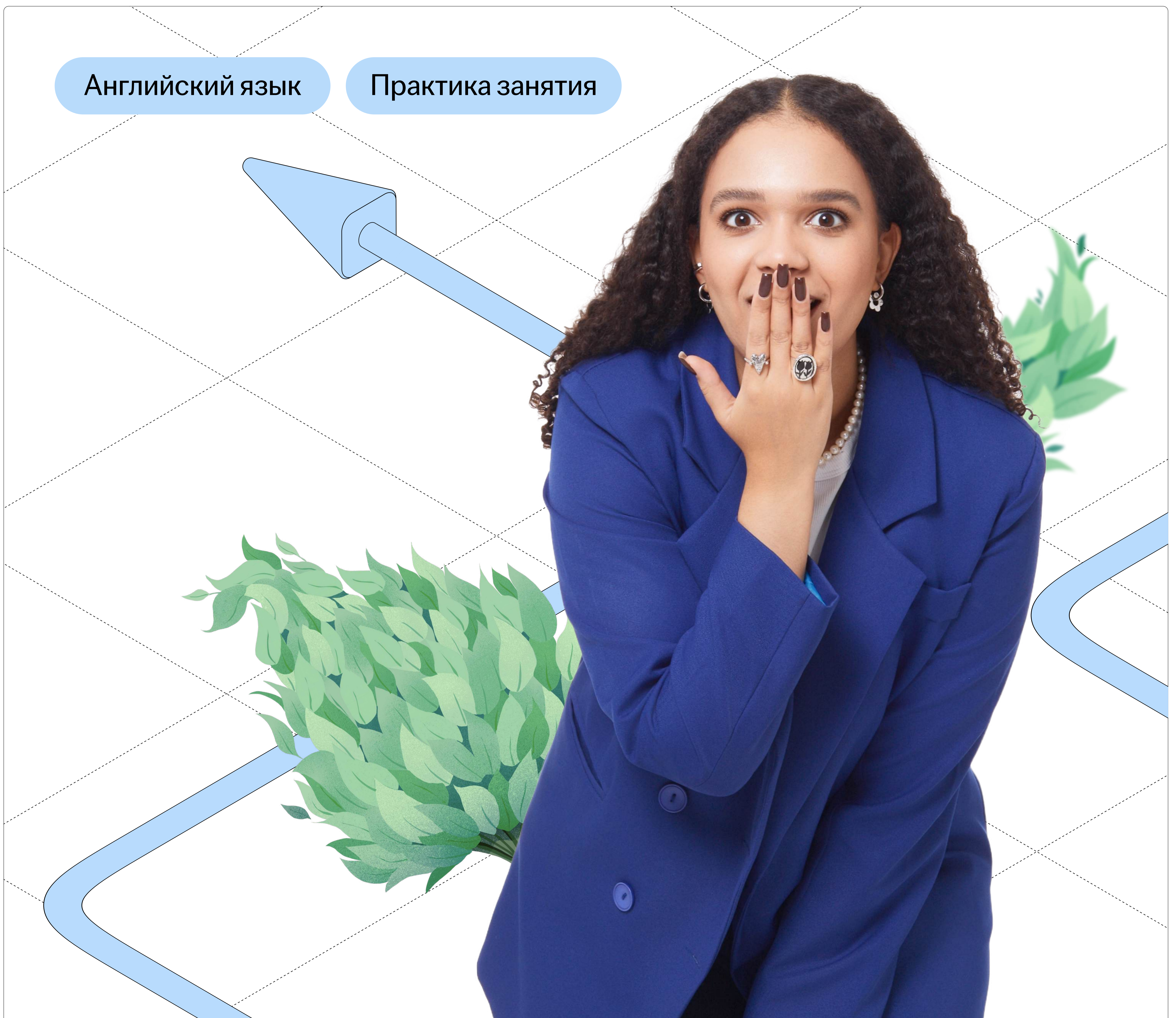




# ОБЩИЙ КОНСПЕКТ

## ПЛАН КУРСА:

- 1-3 стр. — Электронное письмо. Задание №37
- 4-5 стр. — Лексический интенсив | Жизнь в городе и сельской местности
- 6-7 стр. — Тема России: культура и история на ЕГЭ по английскому языку



# Электронное письмо. Задание №37

## Шаблон

Dear + имя получателя,

Thanks for your recent message. I'm happy to get it.

In your email message you asked me about (тут пишем о теме вопросов от друга)...

Дальше отвечаем на вопросы. Предложения должны быть связаны между собой.

Важно: в этом абзаце никаких вопросов задавать не нужно, даже риторических!

ИТОГО: 4-5 предложений в основной части

By the way, I want to ask you some questions about... (берем из условия: ask 3 questions about) вопрос 1?

вопрос 2? вопрос 3? по теме, которая дана в задании

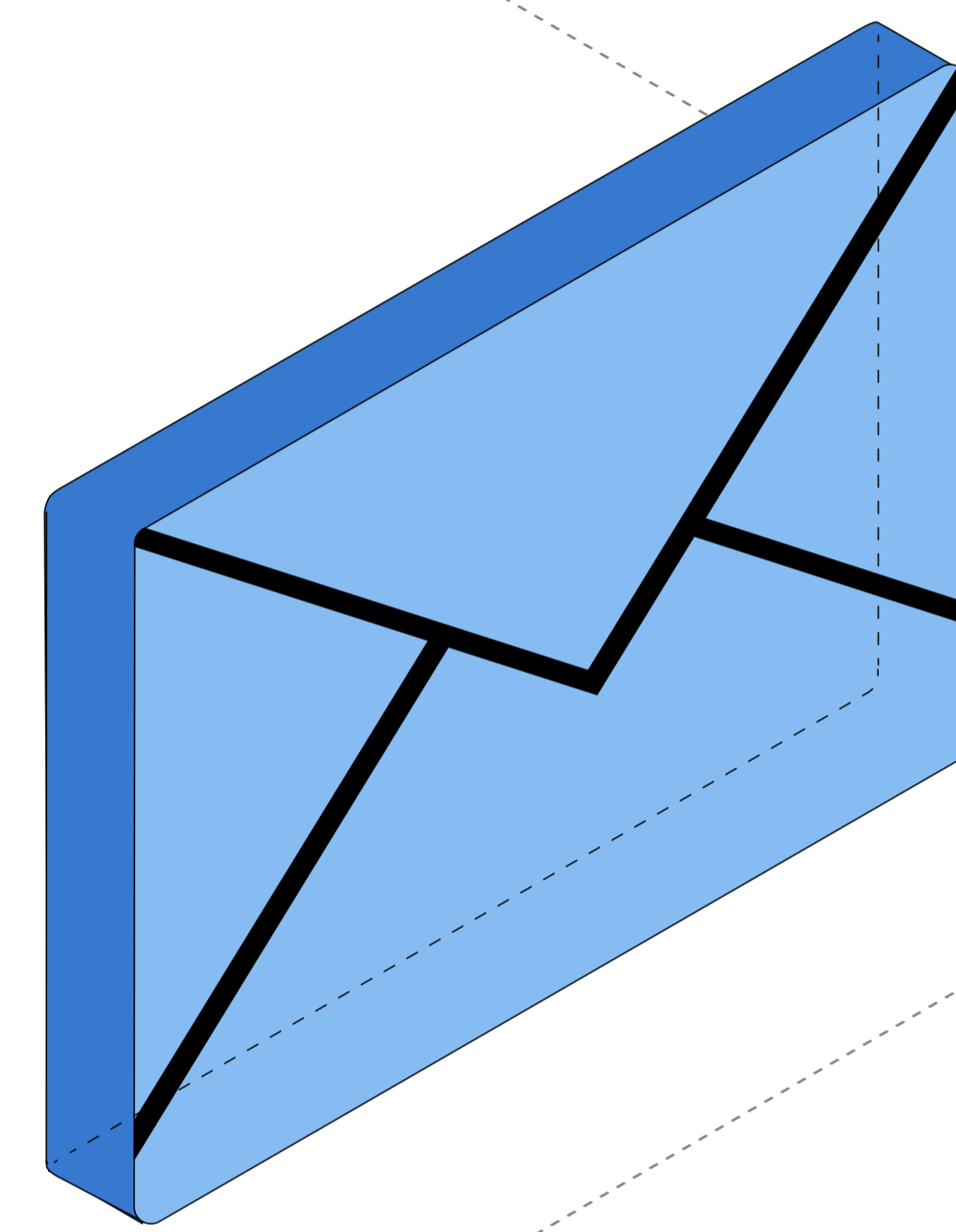
ИТОГО: 4 предложения

Anyway, I have to go now because my mum is calling me.

Hope to hear from you soon.

Best wishes,

Твоё имя (без точки)



## Объем электронного письма

Требуемый объем для электронного письма личного характера при выполнении задания 37

— 100–140 слов.

! Допустимое отклонение от заданного объема составляет 10%. Если в ответе на задание 37 **менее 90 слов**, то ответ на задание проверке не подлежит и оценивается в 0 баллов.

! При превышении объема более чем на 10%, т.е. если в ответе на задание 37 **более 154 слов**, проверке подлежит только та часть ответа на задание, которая соответствует требуемому объему.

## Критерии оценивания

K1 – Решение коммуникативной задачи – 2 балла

K2 – Организация текста – 2 балла

K3 – Языковое оформление текста – 2 балла

Всего: 6 баллов



# Лайфхаки для написания письма

1 Используй формулировку из вопроса в своём ответе.

Задание: In your opinion, will social networks be still popular in the future? Why?

Ответ: In my opinion, social networks will be still popular in the future because...

2 Необязательно отвечать на вопросы честно.

Главная задача — показать умение отвечать на вопросы на английском языке грамотно.

Ответы на вопросы могут быть неправдой (в пределах логики и здравого смысла), чтобы на вопрос было проще ответить.

## Список сокращений

1. **ASAP**: as soon as possible

2. **B4**: before

3. **BBFN**: bye bye for now

4. **BFN**: bye for now

5. **BTW**: by the way

6. **CM**: call me

7. **Cos**: because

8. **CUL8R**: see you later

17. **J4F**: just for fun

18. **JK**: just kidding

19. **LMK**: let me know

20. **LOL**: laughing out loud

21. **NTM**: not to mention

22. **ROTFL**: rolling on the floor (laughing)

23. **RUOK**: Are you okay?

24. **s/thing**: something

9. **DUR?**: Do you remember?

10. **F2f**: face-to-face

11. **4ever**: forever

12. **HTH**: hope that helps

13. **IDK**: I don't know

14. **IMO**: in my opinion

15. **IMHO**: in my humble opinion

16. **IOW**: in other words

25. **TAFN**: that's all for now

26. **TIA**: thanks in advance

27. **2nite**: tonight

28. **THX**: thanks

29. **TYVM**: thank you very much

30. **TTYTT**: to tell you the truth

31. **W4Y**: waiting for you

32. **Y/N**: "Yes or No" answer.

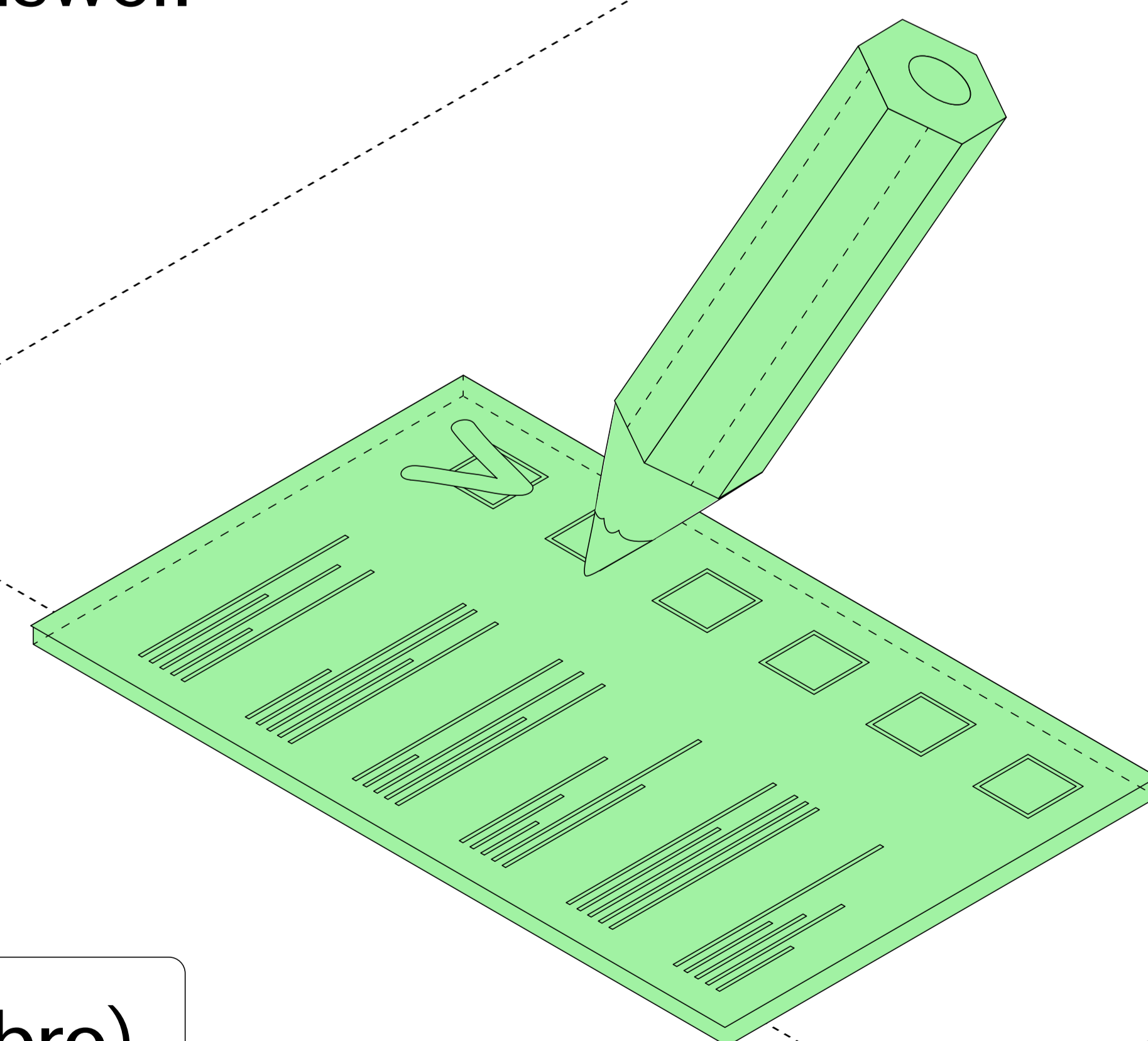
! Использование сокращений необязательно.

В письме можно использовать сокращения

→ want to = wanna

→ going to = gonna и т.д.

! Однако нельзя использовать сленг и сниженную лексику (например, bro).



## Как задавать вопросы в письме?

- 1 Смотрим на формулировку задания после письма-стимула, где указано “ask 3 questions about...”
- 2 Задаём объективные вопросы о том, что указано в задании — без отсылок на чувства/эмоции друга, если это не относится к заданию
- 3 Обращаем внимание на информацию в конце письма, чтобы не задать такой вопрос, ответ на который уже дан

## Электронное письмо

You have received an email message from your English-speaking pen-friend Richard who writes:

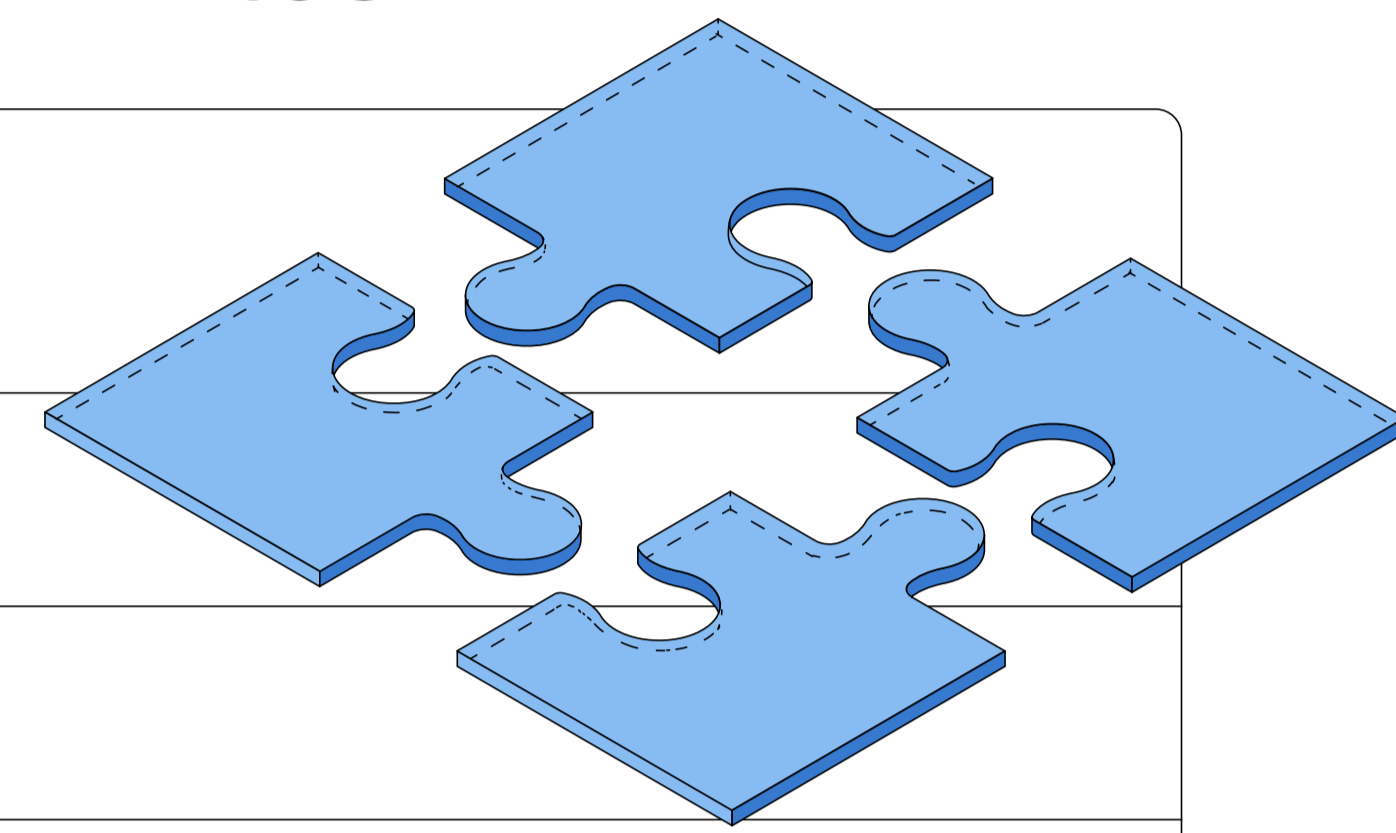
From: Richard@mail.uk

To: Russian\_friend@ege.ru

Subject: Extreme sports

...I hadn't tried skateboarding until yesterday. I'm full of emotions! It was great! And you? Have you ever tried this kind of sport in your life? What extreme sport do you want to try? Do you think that extreme sports are as dangerous as they are said to be, and why?

I'm buying sneakers...



Write 100-140 words. Remember the rules of email writing.

Write an email to Richard. In your message answer his questions, ask 3 questions about his new sneakers.

## ОТВЕТ:

Dear Richard,

Thanks for your recent message. I'm happy to get it.

In your email message you asked me about extreme sports. As for me, I've never tried skateboarding in my life. I want to try bungee jumping, it's rather popular in Russia nowadays. Personally, I don't think that extreme sports are as dangerous as they are said to be since while doing them you are well-equipped and instructed.

By the way, I want to ask you some questions about the new sneakers. What colour are they? How much do they cost? What material are they made of?

Anyway, I have to go now because my mum is calling me.

Hope to hear from you soon.

Best wishes,

Sonya



# Лексический интенсив | Жизнь в городе и сельской местности

## Работа с текстом

Living in **urban and rural areas** presents individuals with **contrasting lifestyles**, each with its unique advantages and drawbacks. City life is often associated with a **fast-paced environment**, offering a **wide array of opportunities** in terms of employment, education, and entertainment. **Urban dwellers** benefit from **advanced infrastructure**, efficient public transport systems, and access to modern **healthcare facilities**.

Nevertheless, the **hustle and bustle** of city life can be overwhelming. Constant noise, air pollution, **overcrowding**, and the **high cost of living** may negatively affect residents' well-being. Many city inhabitants experience stress and burnout due to the competitive atmosphere.

Conversely, life in the countryside is typically calmer and more connected to nature. People in rural areas often enjoy cleaner air, **scenic surroundings**, and a stronger sense of community. Such an environment may contribute to better mental and physical health.

However, rural living has its limitations. Residents may face **limited access** to quality education, medical care, and **job prospects**. Public services and infrastructure are usually less developed, and social opportunities may be limited, especially for young people. Ultimately, the choice between urban and rural life depends on one's personal goals, values, and lifestyle preferences.

## Лексика

**urban and rural areas** — городские и сельские районы

**contrasting lifestyles** — противоположные стили жизни

**fast-paced environment** — динамичная (быстро меняющаяся) среда

**a wide array of opportunities** — широкий спектр возможностей

**urban dwellers** — городские жители

**advanced infrastructure** — развитая инфраструктура

**healthcare facilities** — медицинские учреждения

**hustle and bustle** — суета и шум

**overcrowding** — перенаселённость

**high cost of living** — высокая стоимость жизни

**scenic surroundings** — живописные окрестности

**limited access** — ограниченный доступ

**job prospects** — перспективы трудоустройства



## Вопросы по теме “place of living”

**01** What region do you live in? Do you live in a big city, a town or the countryside?

→ I live in Moscow, it's the capital of the Russian Federation. Moscow is a big city with a lot of opportunities for teenagers and adults.

**02** Do you live in a flat or a house? Can you describe it?

→ Well, I live in a flat on the fourth floor of a modern apartment building. It has two bedrooms, a kitchen, and a living room. It's cozy and has a nice view from the balcony.

**03** What do you like and dislike about your neighbourhood?

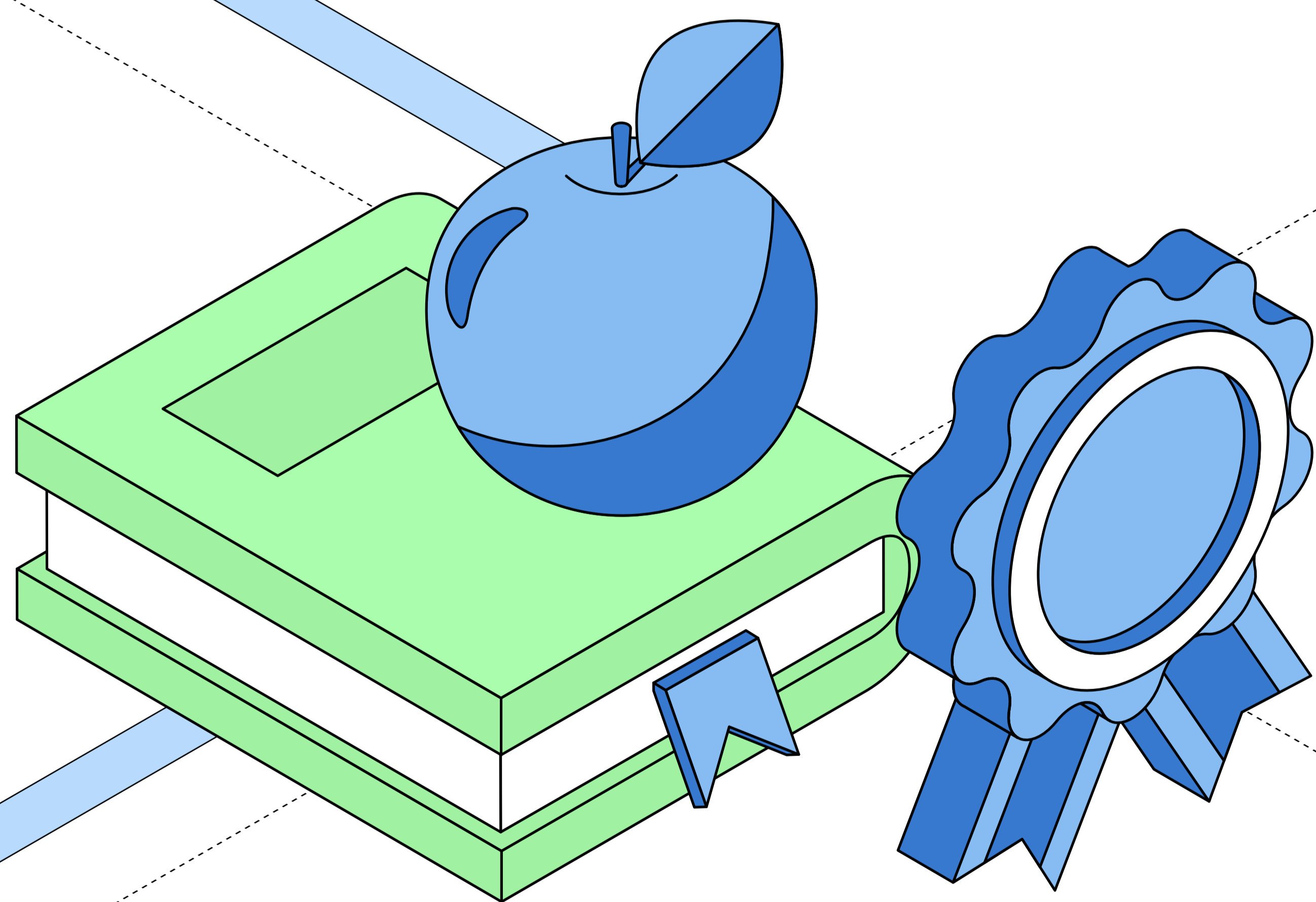
→ Actually, I like that everything is nearby in my neighbourhood: shops, a school, and a park. But I don't like the traffic noise and the lack of parking space.

**04** What would you improve in your home?

→ I would like to renovate the bathroom. Also, I'd love to change the furniture in my room to make it more comfortable and modern.

**05** What type of home would you prefer to live in: a house or a flat? Explain your choice.

→ I would prefer to live in a house because it usually has more space, a garden, and more privacy. I like the idea of having my own outdoor area.



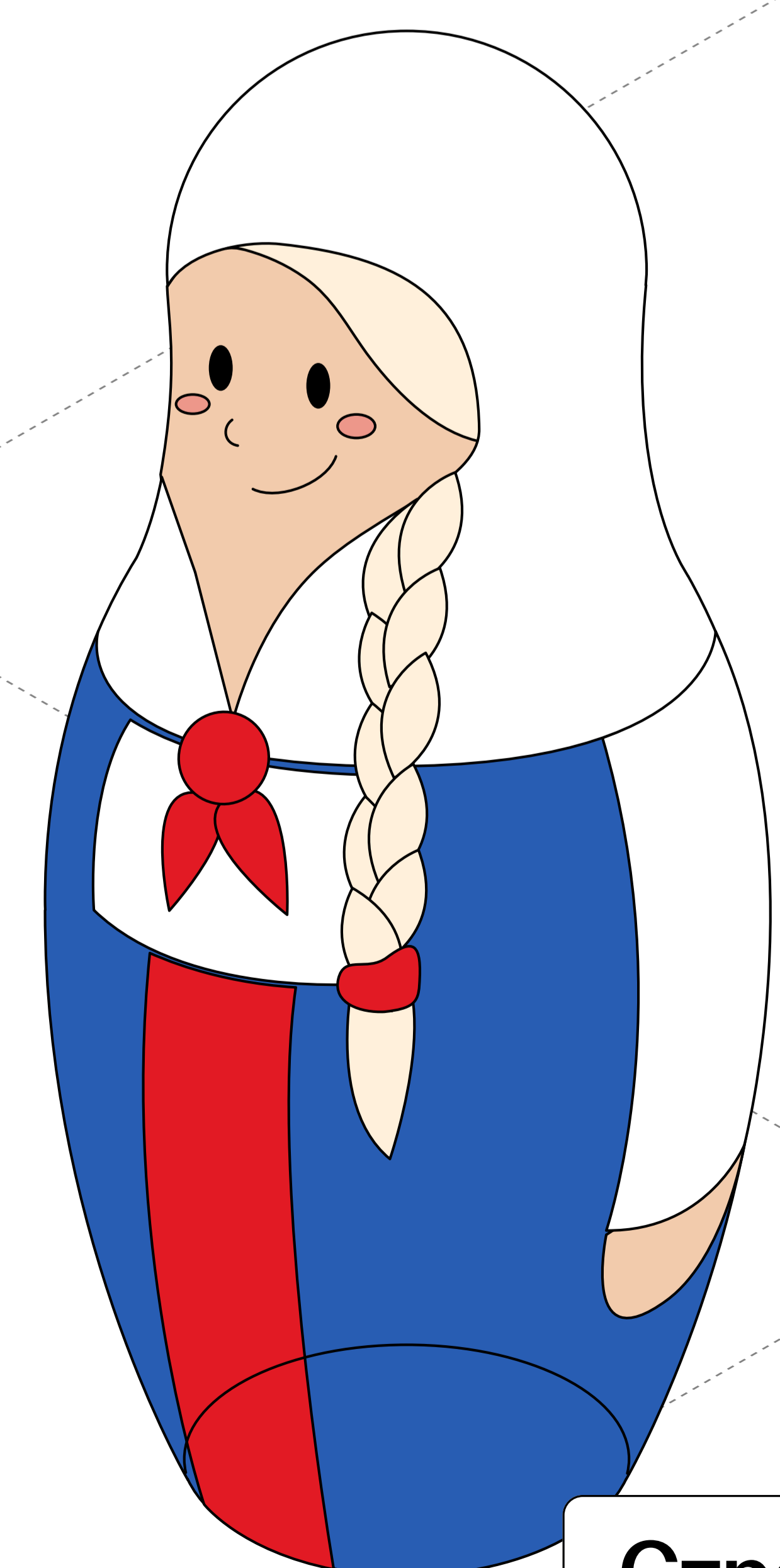
# Россия: культура и история на ЕГЭ по английскому языку

## Где тематика России может встретиться на ЕГЭ?

- 01 Все задания тестовой части – встречаются тексты про разные регионы, достопримечательности и известных людей
- 02 Электронное письмо №37  
Вопросы про известных людей, достопримечательности, историю, традиции, праздники и т.д.
- 03 Устная часть №1
- 04 Устная часть №3

## Well-known Russian...

- **Literature** — Eugene Onegin by Alexander Pushkin, Fathers and Sons by Ivan Turgenev, War and Peace by Leo Tolstoy, Crime and Punishment by Fyodor Dostoevsky
- **Sport** — figure skating (Kamila Valieva, Alina Zagitova, Alexandra Trusova), football (Artem Dzyuba), hockey (Alexander Ovechkin)
- **Science** — Mikhail Lomonosov (founded MSU), Dmitri Mendeleev (the Periodic Table), Alexander Popov (radio), Ivan Pavlov (conditioned reflexes)
- **Art** — Ivan Aivazovsky “The Ninth Wave”, Ilya Repin “They Did Not Expect Him”
- **Music** — Sergey Lazarev, Victor Tsoy
- **Composers** — Sergei Rachmaninoff, Dmitri Shostakovich
- **Actors** — Konstantin Khabensky, Sergei Bezrukov, Danila Kozlovsky, Yuri Borisov
- **Historical figures** — Peter the Great, Vladimir Lenin, Alexander the Second
- **Museums** — St. Petersburg (the State Hermitage Museum; the Russian Museum), Moscow (the Tretyakov Gallery; the State Historical Museum)
- **Theatres** — St. Petersburg (the Mariinsky Theatre), Moscow (the Bolshoi Theatre; the Maly Theatre)
- **Ballets** — Swan Lake, The Nutcracker (Pyotr Tchaikovsky)
- **Sights** — St. Petersburg (the Kazan Cathedral; St. Isaac’s Cathedral), Moscow (the Kremlin; Red Square)
- **Sports clubs / teams** — Zenit, Spartak
- **Celebrations** — Maslenitsa, Victory Day
- **Endangered species** — Siberian tiger, polar bear, lynx, Amur leopard
- **Meals** — Pelmeni (dumplings filled with meat), blini (pancakes), borscht (beet soup)
- **Historical events** — October Revolution 1917, Victory Day 1945
- **National holidays** — Maslenitsa, Russia Day



# Лексический минимум по теме «Россия»

**Orthodox church** – православная церковь / храм

**To be famous for smth** – славиться чем-либо

**To be rich in greenery** – быть очень зеленым (о районе)

**Objects of historical value** – объекты, представляющие историческую ценность

**Population density** – плотность населения

**Large industrial enterprises** – большие промышленные предприятия

**Specially protected natural area** – особо охраняемый природный район

**To come to prominence** – стать известным, занять видное положение

**To be considered a sacred place** – считаться святым местом

**Birch and maple tree alleys** – березовые и кленовые аллеи

**Rowan tree** – рябина

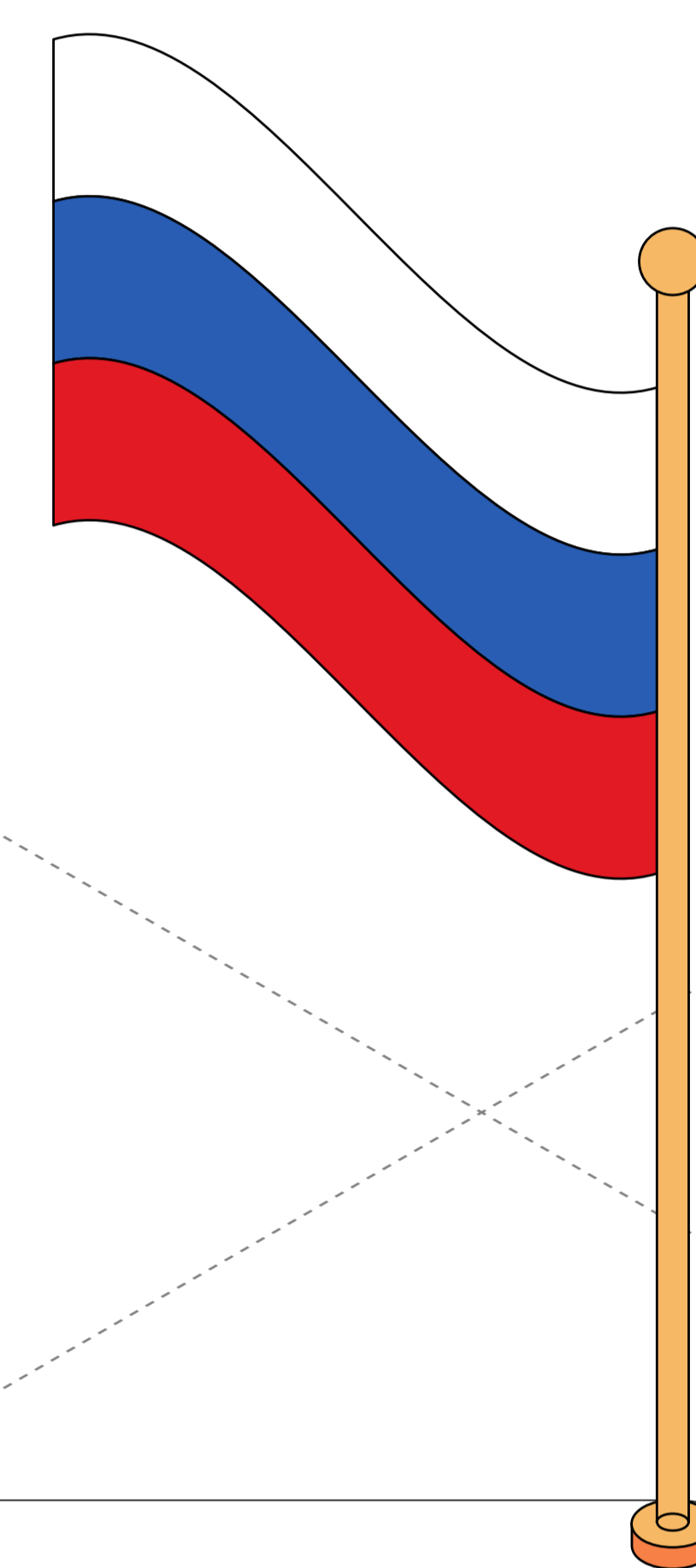
**Country of startling contrasts** – страна поразительных контрастов

**Starling** – скворец

**Nightingale** – соловей

**Tit** – синица

**Bullfinch** – снегирь



## Arts and Literature

Ballet is a popular notable art form coming out of Russia. Founded in 1776, the Bolshoi Ballet is a classical ballet company based at the Bolshoi Theatre in Moscow and known throughout the world. The Mariinsky Ballet in Saint Petersburg is another famous ballet company in Russia.

Russian literature has also had a worldwide impact, with writers such as Leo Tolstoy ("Anna Karenina" and "War and Peace") and Fyodor Dostoevsky ("Crime and Punishment" and "The Brothers Karamazov") still being read around the world.

Russian nesting dolls are well-known symbols of the country. These sets of dolls, known as matryoshka dolls, consist of a wooden figure that can be pulled apart to reveal another smaller version of the same image inside, and so on, often with six or more dolls nested inside one another. The painting of each doll, which can be extremely elaborate, usually symbolizes a Russian peasant girl in traditional costume.

