

## Видо-временные формы для описания действий в настоящем времени

### The Present Simple Tense

#### (Настоящее простое время)

1.1) 1) go; 2) do; 3) walks; 4) rides; 5) does; 6) chooses; 7) buys; 8) relaxes; 9) takes; 10) goes; 11) enjoys; 12) swims; 13) fishes; 14) plays; 15) have.

1.2) [s] walks, takes

[z] *travels*, goes, does, rides, buys, enjoys, swims, plays

[iz] chooses, relaxes, fishes

1.3) [s] cooks, gets, hates, laughs, makes, meets, plants, sleeps, takes, visits

[z] cleans, climbs, cries, does, finds, flies, gives, hides, knows, needs, performs, sails, sees, sings, stands, stays, wears

[iz] *changes*, chases, dances, exchanges, loses, raises, studies, watches

2. Ann always does homework. She often reads books. She studies English every day. She sometimes plays sports games./ Sometimes she plays sports games./She plays sports games sometimes.

Ann's friends go for a walk every day. They sometimes read books./Sometimes they read books./They read books sometimes. They often play sports games. They go on the internet every day.

3. 1) In summer my family takes a trip to the Black Sea./My family takes a trip to the Black Sea in summer.

2) My parents prefer going to the seaside in July./In July my parents prefer going to the seaside.

3) Every summer we usually go by car to the Black Sea./We usually go by car to the Black Sea every summer.

4) I enjoy going to water park attractions in the hotel area./In the hotel area I enjoy going to water park attractions.

5) We like relaxing on the beach in warm weather in the morning./In the morning we like relaxing on the beach in warm weather./In warm weather in the morning we like relaxing on the beach./On the beach we like relaxing in warm weather in the morning.

6) We always have a lot of fun on my summer holidays./On my summer holidays we always have a lot of fun.

4. 1) Marc does not go for a walk in the park at weekends.
- 2) Alice and Alex do not play sports at weekends.
- 3) Alex does not usually tidy the house on Sundays.
- 4) Paul and Philip do not do the shopping at weekends.
- 5) Mary does not ride a bike on Saturdays.
- 6) Chris and Alan do not take part in sports competitions at weekends.
- 7) Nick does not go to the cinema on Sundays.
- 8) Clare does not have picnics at weekends.

5. 1) Nick and Nora never get up early.
- 2) Marc and Molly never go on rides in the park.
- 3) Alan never takes part in a bike race.
- 4) Ann never flies a kite.
- 5) Jane never takes photos of birds.
- 6) Jess and Jim never climb trees in the yard.
- 7) Mary never goes to the summer camp.

6. 1) Does; 2) Do; 3) Does; 4) Does; 5) Do; 6) Does; 7) Do.

7. 1) – Do you always go to warm countries?  
– No, we don't./No, I don't.
- 2) – Do you like snowboarding on your winter holidays?  
– Yes, I do./Yes, we do.
- 3) – Do you and your dad take part in snowboarding competitions?  
– Yes, we do.
- 4) – Does your mum buy gifts for the winners?  
– Yes, she does.
- 5) – Does your little brother go skiing with you?  
– Yes, he does.
- 6) – Does he go down the mountains well?  
– No, he doesn't.
- 7) – Do you get up early on the holidays?  
– No, we don't./No, I don't.

- 8.** 1) Does Kate like taking photos of cats or dogs?  
2) Do Paul's twin sisters play the piano or the guitar?/Do Paul's twin sisters play the guitar or the piano?  
3) Does Sally prefer reading books or magazines?/Does Sally prefer reading magazines or books?  
4) Does Tom go to the swimming pool or to the sports centre?/Does Tom go to the sports centre or to the swimming pool?  
5) Do Ann and Dan play tennis or badminton?/Do Ann and Dan play badminton or tennis?  
6) Does Paul study English or German at school?  
7) Do Mary and Pam visit the library twice a month or once a month?/Do Mary and Pam visit the library once a month or twice a month?

**9.** 1) b) The puppies; 2) a) She cleans the cages; 3) b) The dogs; 4) a) After the animals; 5) a) They buy it; 6) b) In the park; 7) c) She prefers playing with the puppies.

- 10.** 1) Rex, your dog, is kind and friendly, b) isn't he?  
2) Dogs usually chase cats, c) don't they?  
3) Your pussycat is not afraid of Rex, d) is she?  
4) Rex doesn't like visitors, e) does he?  
5) Dogs aren't fluffier than cats, f) are they?  
6) Dogs are the best friends, g) aren't they?  
7) The pussycat enjoys playing with a ball, h) doesn't she?  
8) Cats don't like bath time, a) do they?

- 11.** 1) Your parents redecorate their house every year, don't they?  
2) The house is always beautiful, isn't it?  
3) You don't want to buy a new house, do you?  
4) Your bedroom isn't downstairs, is it?  
5) Your brother shares the room with you, doesn't he?  
6) He doesn't tidy the room every weekend, does he?  
7) The posters on the walls are wonderful, aren't they?

**12.** 1) How long does; 2) When do; 3) Who do; 4) What do; 5) Where do; 6) Why does; 7) How often does; 8) What time does.

- 13.** 1) Where does the puppy sleep?  
2) When does Cherry get up? / What time does Cherry get up?  
3) What (What food) does she eat?  
4) How often do you walk Cherry?  
5) Where do you walk her?  
6) What does she do?  
7) Why do you like playing with your dog?

- 14.** 1) Who usually works in the garden?  
3) What grows in their garden?  
6) Who often makes pancakes for breakfast?  
7) What usually happens in the countryside fairs?  
8) Who takes part in the countryside fairs?

- 15.** 1) – Who often makes biscuits for a picnic lunch?  
– Jane does.  
2) – Who buys the meat for a barbecue?  
– The boys do.  
3) – Who usually cleans the vegetables?  
– Linda does.  
4) – Who always sets a picnic table?  
– Sue and Sheila do.  
5) – Who usually brings a ball to the picnic?  
– Nick does.  
6) – Who sometimes gathers flowers?  
– Helen does.  
7) – Who tidies up the picnic area after the barbecue?  
– All the children do.

**Проверьте себя!**

- 16.** 1) Luke and Daniel usually play football in the school playground.  
2) Mary never watches TV after the lessons.  
3) Who usually writes reports for the school newspaper?  
4) Nick does not often walk his dog after the lessons.  
5) What sport do Ann and Jane practise every day?

- 6) Andy goes to the swimming pool after school.  
7) Jack always relaxes after a difficult day at school.

17. 1) do not go/don't go; 2) celebrate; 3) do you do; 4) enjoy; 5) spend; 6) does not go/doesn't go; 7) prefers; 8) studies; 9) wants; 10) watches; 11) writes; 12) goes; 13) does not have/doesn't have; 14) love.

18. 1) Kate and Clare ~~on Sundays~~ do the shopping.

Kate and Clare do the shopping on Sundays./On Sundays Kate and Clare do the shopping.

2) Paul ~~go~~ to basketball practice three times a week.

Paul goes to basketball practice three times a week.

3) ~~Do~~ Amy often help her mother about the house? – Yes, she ~~do~~.

Does Amy often help her mother about the house? – Yes, she does.

4) Who ~~play~~ sports at the sports centre at weekends? – Nick and Oliver ~~does~~.

Who plays sports at the sports centre at weekends? – Nick and Oliver do.

5) How often Megan visit her grandparents?

How often does Megan visit her grandparents?

6) Kate speaks English well, ~~does~~ she?

Kate speaks English well, doesn't she?

7) Fred usually ~~watches~~ TV in his spare time.

Fred usually watches TV in his spare time.

8) Jane often ~~studys~~ English after school.

Jane often studies English after school.

9) Helen never ~~not~~ cooks dinner.

Helen never cooks dinner.

10) Sam's favourite hobby is horse-riding, ~~doesn't~~ it?

Sam's favourite hobby is horse-riding, isn't it?

### **The Present Progressive Tense**

**(Настоящее длительное время)**

1. 1) It's 8 a.m. Mum is getting up. 2) I am checking my email right now. 3) Dad is making dinner at the moment. 4) Look! It is raining outside. 5) Join us! We are doing puzzles. 6) You are reading this now. 7) Kids are playing in the park at the moment.

**2.** 1) is; 2) I am/I'm; 3) She is/She's; 4) He is/He's; 5) We are/We're; 6) They are/They're; 7) you are/you're.

**3.** 1) calling; 2) chasing; 3) checking; 4) choosing; 5) crying; 6) driving; 7) eating; 8) enjoy; 9) feeling; 10) flying; 11) getting; 12) giving; 13) having; 14) playing; 15) putting; 16) riding; 17) running; 18) snowing; 19) studying; 20) swimming; 21) tidying; 22) travelling.

**4.** 1) I am/I'm eating a hamburger. 2) Mum is tidying the kitchen. 3) Dad is raking leaves in the backyard. 4) My granny is watching an exciting TV show. 5) My baby sisters are sleeping upstairs. 6) My grandpa is taking the dog for a walk. 7) The pet parrot is talking.

**5.** 1) are chasing; 2) is sitting; 3) are playing; 4) are riding; 5) is jumping; 6) I am/I'm training; 7) We are/We're having fun.

**6.** 1) have; 2) am having/'m having; 3) remember; 4) want; 5) do not/don't hear; 6) see; 7) love; 8) hope; 9) hate; 10) like; 11) know.

**7.** 1) Dad is not/isn't reading a newspaper now. 2) Now Mum is not/isn't making coffee. 3) My sister Jane is not/isn't eating a hamburger at the moment. 4) My brother is not/isn't doing a puzzle now. 5) My grandparents are not/aren't watching a TV show at the moment. 6) I am not/I'm not playing computer games. 7) Now my classmates are not/aren't taking part in a school concert.

**8.** 1) I'm not doing, I'm drawing; 2) isn't working, He's making;. 3) isn't using, It doesn't work; 4) We're not/aren't watching, We're doing; 5) isn't learning, She's writing; 6) aren't talking, They're helping.

**9.** 1) isn't checking, isn't working; 2) aren't crying, they're sleeping; 3) aren't playing, they're swimming; 4) is driving, he's hurrying; 5) aren't visiting, we're taking part; 6) I'm not playing, is sleeping.

**10.** 1) Yes, I am. No, I'm not. 2) Yes, she is. No, she isn't. 3) Yes, they are. No, they aren't. 4) Yes, he is. No, he isn't. 5) Yes, we are. No, we aren't. 6) Yes, it is. No, it isn't. 7) Yes, you are. No, you're not.

**11.** 1) Am I using the right word? 2) Is Terry driving to the shopping centre? 3) Are they going on a school trip? 4) Are Jane's twin sisters playing with their doll house? 5) Is the teacher writing down a new rule on the board? 6) Are we doing an exercise on page 45? 7) Are you thinking about your sick pet pig?

**12.** 1) Is the car going fast down the street? 2) Is Lily sitting in her room? 3) Is Dad working on his computer? 4) Is Mum taking a bath? 5) Is Granny putting my baby sister to bed? 6) Am I spelling the new word correctly? 7) Are you asking me?

**13.** 1) Is he doing his homework or a test? 2) Is Mum making a chocolate cake or a butter cake? 3) Are you using your computer or my computer? 4) Are you driving home or to the office? 5) Are you drinking black or green tea? 6) Is Dad working in the backyard or washing his car? 7) Are Bill and Jill playing at Bill's house or at Phil's house?

**14.** Неправильные ответы: 1) b), c); 2) c); 3) b); 4) b); 5) c).

**15.** 1) Why are you putting on a jacket? 2) What are you eating? 3) Where are you going? 4) What are you looking for? 5) Who are you thinking about? 6) What book are you reading?

**16.** 1) Who is calling? – My dad (is). 2) Who is making biscuits? – I (am). 3) Who is eating hamburgers? – My little brothers (are). 4) Who is taking an English test at the moment? – Billy (is). 5) Who is watching TV right now? – My grandparents (are). 6) Who is doing this exercise now? – I (am).

**17.** 1) Where is Kevin studying for his test? 2) Who is planning a Christmas party? 3) What are Sheila and her sons doing? 4) What is Elizabeth making? 5) Where are Chris and Coral having lunch? 6) Who is preparing a surprise party for their children? 7) Why are you hurrying home?

**18.** 1) What are they going on?/Where are they going (to)? What are they doing? Who is going on a school trip? 2) Who is fishing at the lake? What are Dad and I doing at the lake? Where are Dad and I fishing? 3) Where are the schoolchildren picking up litter? What are the schoolchildren picking up in the neighbourhood? Who is picking up litter in the neighbourhood? 4) Who is sleeping on the sofa? What is the dog doing on the sofa? Where is the dog sleeping? 5) Who is crying? Why is the baby crying?

**19.** 1) have (PS); 2) are having (PP); 3) drives (PS); 4) is driving (PP); 5) has (PS); 6) is having (PP); 7) takes (PS); 8) is taking (PP); 9) watch (PS); 10) are watching (PP); 11) goes (PS); 12) is going (PP).

**20.** (1) live; (2) are having; (3) makes; (4) says; (5) What does he do?; (6) hides; (7) are playing; (8) is looking; (9) are racing; (10) What is Mum doing?; (11) What do you think?; (12) is watching; (13) knows; (14) hope.

### **Проверьте себя!**

**21.** (1) take; (2) wear; (3) is happening; (4) want; (5) starts; (6) get; (7) paints; (8) get; (9) What do we see?; (10) are walking; (11) are wearing; (12) are performing; (13) take; (14) are making; (15) are having; (16) are enjoying; (17) Why are we eating green food?; (18) eat.

**22.** Правильно написанные предложения: 3), 6), 7), 11). Исправления: 1) have; 2) are riding; 4) are not playing/aren't playing; 5) Are you sleeping, Peter?; 8) is helping; 9) are you reading; 10) Are you doing ...?

### **The Present Perfect Tense**

#### **(Настоящее совершённое время)**

#### **1.**

be – been	find – found	pay – paid
become – become	forget – forgotten	put – put
bring – brought	get – got	read – read
break – broken	give – given	ride – ridden
buy – bought	go – gone	run – run
catch – caught	have – had	say – said
choose – chosen	hear – heard	see – seen
come – come	hurt – hurt	send – sent
do – done	know – known	set – set
drive – driven	learn – learnt	sew – sewn/sewed
eat – eaten	leave – left	show – shown
fall – fallen	lose – lost	sing – sung
feed – fed	make – made	sit – sit
feel – felt	meet – met	sleep – slept



speak – spoken  
spend – sent  
stand – stood  
sweep – swept

swim – swum  
take – taken  
teach – taught  
tell – told

think – thought  
understand – understood  
win – won  
write – written

## 2.

seen

swum

written

were

eaten

fallen

given

run

chose

leave

rode

ate

forgotten

gone

knew

ridden

sung

spoken

spend

wrote

## 3.

- 1) Oliver has broken a chair.
- 2) We have bought a new car.
- 3) Oliver has found £5 in the street.
- 4) Our dog has eaten a lot of sweets.
- 5) Paul has lost his textbook.
- 6) Mum has brought a new toy for Celia.
- 7) Paul has hurt his leg.

- e) Now we can't sit on it.
- h) We'll go for a drive together.
- f) He can buy some sweets.
- g) The dog feels sick.
- d) He can't do his homework.
- a) Celia is happy.
- b) He can't walk.

**4.** (1) has found; (2) have repainted; (3) have gone; (4) have learnt; (5) have joined; (6) have been.

**5.** 1) We haven't seen any super stars.

2) Denis hasn't climbed any trees.

3) They haven't written any letters to their grandparents.

4) Matvey hasn't travelled by plane.

5) Masha hasn't changed her hair colour.

6) We haven't tasted frog legs.

7) I haven't made chocolate cookies without mum's help.

**6.** 1) Jack has never travelled by plane.

2) Alex has never eaten foreign food.

3) My parents have never climbed mountains.

4) Tim has never swum in the sea.

5) Tamara has never taken part in sport competitions.

6) We have never seen the pyramids.

7) I have never got lost in the forest.

**7.** 1) – Have you played tennis?

– Yes, I have.

– No, I haven't.

2) – Has your friend ridden a horse?

– Yes, he has.

– No, he hasn't.

3) – Has your friend sung in a choir?

– Yes, she has.

– No, she hasn't.

4) – Have you ever been to Moscow?

– Yes, I have.

– No, I haven't.

5) – Have you ever cooked pancakes?

– Yes, I have.

– No, I haven't.

6) – Have/Has your family been to a foreign country?

– Yes, we have.

– No, we haven't.

7) – Have you ever seen a ghost?

– Yes, I have.

– No, I haven't.

**8.** 1) Where have you left my book?

2) What have you decided?

3) Where has Bill been?

4) What has mum made for dinner?

5) What have you heard about Lily?

6) How many people have you invited to the party?

7) What have you learnt?

8) How long has he been there?

**9.** 1) – Who has made a cake?

– Sally has.

2) – Who has come to your place this evening?

– My friends have.

3) – Who has learnt this poem?

– I have.

4) – What has happened?

– Nothing.

5) – Who has been to England?

– We have.

6) – Who has broken the cup?

– Sam has.

7) – Who has eaten all the cookies?

– The dog has.

**10.** 1) Have you ever tasted lasagna or risotto?

2) Has your father bought tickets to the theatre or to the cinema?

3) Has your little sister ever drunk coffee or Coca-Cola?

4) Have you ever swum or dived in the sea?

- 5) Have you called your grandparents or other relatives this month?
- 6) Have you had good or bad marks this week?
- 7) Has your father worked in the UK or the USA for five years?
- 8) Have you ever driven a car or a motorbike?
- 9) Has your brother got a scooter or a motorbike for his birthday?
- 10) Has your mother bought a green or a blue dress?

**11.** 1) have you been; 2) have you done; 3) have you been; 4) Have you been; 5) have you been;  
6) Have you seen; 7) Has your mother read; 8) has happened; 9) Have you seen; 10) has made.

**12.** (1) have got; (2) has won; (3) has come; (4) has prepared; (5) have watered; (6) have walked;  
(7) Has he repaired; (8) hasn't done it yet; (9) have you done; (10) have learnt; (11) have taken;  
(12) Have you been; (13) have visited.

**13.** 1). just; 2) yet; 3) never; 4) yet; 5) ever; 6) already; 7) yet.

**14.** 1) have just had; 2) has just left; 3) have already drunk; 4) have already seen; 5) Have you washed the dishes yet?, have just finished; 6) Have you ever been, have never been; 7) have just arrived; 8) have already bought.

**15.**

- |                      |                      |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1) for a month       | 5) since two o'clock |
| 2) since October     | 6) for an hour       |
| 3) for a few minutes | 7) since last week   |
| 4) since I was five  | 8) since we met      |

**16.** (1) haven't seen / for; (2) have grown / since; (3) have been;(4) have been / for; (5) have worked / for many years; (6) have lived; (7) have lived / since; (8) have studied; (9) have studied / since; (10) has started; (11) has had / since; (12) haven't had / for.

- 17.** 1) Have you ever seen their beautiful house?
- 2) Neighbours have never been inside the house.
- 3) What has happened?
- 4) Somebody has broken the window.
- 5) Has Mr Brown seen the broken window?

- 6) The Browns have been on holiday for a week.
- 7) They have not been at home since Friday.
- 8) Has anybody called the police?
- 9) Look! The police have just arrived.
- 10) What have the police done yet?
- 11) The police have already caught a stranger.

**18.** (1) has sent; (2) Have you ever been; (3) have; (4) Did you go; (5) did; (6) have done; (7) did you do; (8) cleaned; (9) cooked; (10) washed; (11) did; (12) Did you get; (13) got; (14) have bought; (15) did you buy.

**19.** 1) has become; 2) has been; 3) has never eaten; 4) have already had; 5) Have you ever made; 6) have already had; 7) have been; 8) has just left; 9) Have you seen, have, Did you go, did; 10) was; 11) did.

**20.** (1) have been; (2) have spent; (3) have learnt; (4) has become; (5) have learnt; (6) Did swim; (7) went; (8) have made; (9) played.

### **Проверьте себя!**

**21.** (1) have broken; (2) did you break; (3) did it happen; (4) threw; (5) broke; (6) has run; (7) left; (8) did it happen; (9) have already made; (12) have looked; (10) Have you put; (11) haven't put; (13) have come back.

**22.**

**1.** 1) правильно; 2) has lived; 3) for; 4) got.

**2.** 1) правильно; 2) have dreamt; 3) правильно; 4) правильно; 5) has already sailed; 6) правильно; 7) have travelled; 8) Have you been.

**3.** 1) правильно; 2) has seen; 3) liked.

## Видо-временные формы для описания действий в прошедшем времени

### The Past Simple Tense

(Прошедшее простое время)

**1.1) Правильные глаголы:** visit, look, clean, help, gather, water, play

**Неправильные глаголы:** feed, be, make, ride, swim, have

**1.2) [t]** looked, helped

[d] cleaned, gathered, watered, played

[id] visited

**1.3) [t]** asked, cooked, walked, finished, watched, worked, liked, stopped, talked

[d] answered, called, travelled, enjoyed, listened, performed, studied

[id] celebrated, competed, decorated, exhibited, hunted, invited, started

### 2.

Неопределённая форма глагола	Past Simple
bring	brought
draw	drew
make	made
fly	flew
forget	forgot
give	gave
get	got
read	read
spend	spent
set	set
teach	taught
run	ran
speak	spoke

### 3.

Неопределённая форма глагола	Past Simple	Перевод
be	was/were	быть, находиться
take	took	брать
have	had	иметь

buy	bought	покупать
become	became	становиться
ride	rode	ехать
come	came	приходить
build	built	строить
begin	began	начинать
do	did	делать
see	saw	видеть
sit	sat	сидеть
write	wrote	писать
go	went	идти
sing	sang	петь
win	won	побеждать
tell	told	говорить, рассказывать

**4.** (1) saw; (2) was; (3) bought; (4) began; (5) built; (6) were; (7) came; (8) became.

**5.** 1) Alice and her family made a trip to the Lake District last year.

2) She celebrated her birthday on Saturday.

3) I met my friends in the park 3 hours ago.

4) Peter started to learn English when he was in England.

5) She lived in the village 2 years ago.

6) Paul went to football practice 2 times a week last month.

7) They had a party at 6 in the evening.

8) First she called Granny. Then she washed the dishes. After that she walked the dog.

9) We flew to Moscow 2 times last month.

**6.** (1) were; (2) liked; (3) sat; (4) played; (5) sang; (6) watched; (7) was; (8) wrote.

**7.** (1) did; (2) had; (3) ate; (4) walked; (5) took; (6) started; (7) finished; (8) ran; (9) came; (10) did; (11) read; (12) went.

**8.** 1) Thomas' lessons didn't start at 8 a.m. on Monday. They started at 8.30 a.m.

2) Thomas didn't work on a Science project last week. He worked on a History project.

3) Thomas didn't speak French at the lesson. He spoke Spanish.

- 4) Thomas didn't take part in an autumn fair at the weekend. He took part in a costume festival.
- 5) Thomas didn't compete in tennis with teachers last week. He competed in tennis with his friends.
- 6) Thomas and his classmates didn't go to the British Museum on Friday. They went to the Transport Museum.

**9.** 1. Jack swam in the river on his holidays.

Emily didn't swim in the river on her holidays.

2. Jack didn't visit the grandparents on his holidays.

Emily visited the grandparents on her holidays

3. Jack had picnics in the garden on his holidays.

Emily didn't have picnics in the garden on her holidays.

4. Jack rode a bicycle on his holidays.

Emily didn't ride a bicycle on her holidays.

**5.** Jack didn't read books on his holidays.

Emily read books on her holidays.

6. Jack didn't go to a sports camp on his holidays.

Emily went to a sports camp on her holidays.

**10.** 1) Did you go/went to the county fair on Saturday?

2) Did you saw/see baby pigs there?

3) Did you take/took a picture of a clown?

4) Did you bought/buy cotton candy?

5) Did you enjoy/enjoyed the rides?

6) Did you like/liked the parade?

7) Did you had/have fun?

**11.** 1) Did Mark have a birthday party on Sunday?

2) Did Mark invite his classmates to his birthday party?

3) Did Ann and Alice watch a Disney cartoon?

4) Did Sue learn to make a chocolate cake?

5) Did Steve and Daniel take part in the football competition?

6) Did Susan go to the Museum of Modern Art?

7) Did Sam spend time with his friends there?



**12. 1)** – Did Sam win the tennis competition?

– Yes, he did. Sam won the competition in August.

2) – Did Ann visit her relatives in the village?

– Yes, she did. Ann visited her relatives in the village in July.

3) – Did Sam’s family make a trip to St Petersburg?

– No, they didn’t. They didn’t make a trip to St Petersburg.

4) – Did Roy buy a pet dog for his sister?

– Yes, he did. Roy bought a pet dog for his sister last week.

5) – Did Ann and her friends see a new exhibition?

– Yes, they did. They saw a new exhibition yesterday.

6) – Did Steve travel to the mountains?

– No, he didn’t. Steve didn’t travel to the mountains.

7) – Did you go to the art camp?

– Yes, I did. I went to the art camp in August.

**13.1) 1)** Did you play volleyball or basketball?

2) Did you come home at 2 o’clock or at 3 o’clock?

3) Was it difficult or easy?

4) Did you go alone or with your friend?

5) Was it a sports camp or an art camp?

6) Did you drive or go by bus?

**13.2)** a) 4; b) 2; c) 1; d) 6; e) 5; f) 3.

**14. 1)** Did you stay in town or go to the countryside last weekend?

2) Did you play football or tennis with your friends?

3) Did you help your brother or your Dad to wash the car?

4) Did you watch TV or read a book on Friday evening?

5) Did you do your homework on Saturday or on Sunday?

6) Did you go to the park or to the cinema on Saturday evening?

7) Did you go to bed at 10 or 11 p.m. on Sunday?

**15. 1)** Did you travel with your parents or with your grandparents?

2) Did you travel to a big city or to the countryside?

3) Did you go by plane or by train?

4) Did you visit exhibitions or museums?

- 5) Was the weather warm or cold?
- 6) Did you call your friends or send emails?

- 16.** 1) You didn't do your morning exercises, did you?
- 2) Your mother prepared porridge for breakfast, didn't she?
  - 3) It took you 15 minutes to get to school, didn't it?
  - 4) Your lessons started at 8 a.m., didn't they?
  - 5) You had 6 lessons that day, didn't you?
  - 6) You were not tired after the lessons, were you?
  - 7) You and your friends didn't go home after the lessons, did you?
  - 8) You celebrated the first day at school, didn't you?
  - 9) It was a great party, wasn't it?
  - 10) You had much fun, didn't you?
  - 11) You told your parents about the party, didn't you?
  - 12) You went to bed late at night, didn't you?

- 17.** 1) There was a party at school, wasn't it?
- 2) Your classmates didn't lose the game, did they?
  - 3) You had great fun, didn't you?
  - 4) Your classmates sold a lot of souvenirs, didn't they?
  - 5) I think it wasn't boring, was it?
  - 6) Kim won, didn't she ?
  - 7) It was an exchange trip, wasn't it?

- 18.** 1) How much; 2) When, How many; 3) What, Who; 4) What, What, What, Where; 5) What, What.

- 19.** 1) What party did Jim and his friends have on Saturday?
- 2) What did Jim do after the lessons on Friday?
  - 3) When did Steve go to the cinema last week?
  - 4) How many books did Jim read last week?
  - 5) What lessons did Jim and his classmates have on Monday?
  - 6) How long did Jim ride a bicycle in the park on Wednesday?
  - 7) What film did Jim see last week?
  - 8) Where did Jim and his friends spend Saturday evening?

9) When did Jim go to bed yesterday?

**20.** 1) – Who decorated the rooms?

– Pupils of the 5th form did.

2) – Who brought flowers?

–Fifth-formers did.

3) – Who took photos?

– Sam and Denis did.

4) – Who drew posters?

– Children of the Art club did.

5) – Who bought balloons?

– Lucy did.

6) – Who exhibited the projects?

– All the pupils did.

7) – Who set the tables?

– Pupils of the 6th form did.

8) – Who gave out cookie and coffee to the guests?

– Pupils of the 7th form did.

9) – Who performed a play?

– Pupils of the 7th form did.

**21.** 1) When did the trip begin?

2) How did you travel?

3) What places did you visit?

4) What was the weather like?

5) How long did you travel?

6) Who went with you?

7) What did you do in the evenings?

8) When did you come back?

9) What souvenirs did you buy?

**22.** 1) Who worked on the farm last summer?

Where did Sam's father work last summer?

When did Sam's father work on the farm?

2) What did Oliver do yesterday evening?

What did Oliver read yesterday evening?

What book did Oliver read yesterday evening?

3) Did her father forget to buy milk?

Her father forgot to buy milk, didn't he?

4) Who played tennis three times a week?

How often did Tom play tennis?

**23.** (1) go; (2) visited; (3) made; (4) are; (5) spent; (6) played; (7) rode; (8) was; (9) swam; (10) listened; (11) taught; (12) is; (13) talk.

### **Проверьте себя!**

**24.** (1) asked; (2) was; (3) Did you have; (4) did you go; (5) did you do; (6) took; (7) sat; (8) did; (9) had; (10) answered; (11) went; (12) was; (13) invited; (14) said; (15) went.

**25.** (1) lived; (2) didn't have; (3) cooked; (4) ate; (5) became; (6) hunted; (7) went; (8) built; (9) lived; (10) taught; (11) didn't have.

**26.** 1) He studied French at school.

2) I called my friend yesterday.

3) What did you do last Sunday?

4) Did they have fun at the party?

5) She didn't read a book yesterday evening.

6) Where did they travel in winter?

7) Who did you see at the party?

8) Last summer I went to a camp.

9) I didn't do my homework yesterday.

10) Did you travel last summer or last winter?

11) John flew to London two weeks ago.

12) Sam and Kim went to a summer camp in July, didn't they?

13) It wasn't rainy yesterday, was it?

## **The Past Progressive Tense**

### **(Прошедшее длительное время)**

1. 1) was hanging; 2) was wrapping; 3) was hiding; 4) was decorating; 5) was putting; 6) were buying; 7) were singing; 8) was sleeping.

2. 1) was preparing; 2) was looking for; 3) was choosing; 4) was stuffing; 5) was calculating; 6) was cooking; 7) was sitting; 8) were sitting, eating.

3. 1) was counting, was making; 2) was listening, was looking; 3) was eating, was looking for; 4) was feeding, was eating; 5) was doing, was looking for; 6) was tidying, was playing; 7) was walking, was watching; 8) was sleeping, was counting.

4. 1) Carl wasn't playing the piano./Carl was not playing the piano. He was playing football.

2) Betty wasn't drawing a picture. She was drawing a poster.

3) Tom wasn't doing a project. He was making a presentation.

4) Alice and Ann weren't going to hockey practice. They were going to the art school.

5) Theo wasn't taking a Maths test. He was taking a Science test.

6) Louise wasn't hurrying to her piano lesson. She was hurrying to her violin lesson.

5. 1) Ribby the cat was wearing a nice dress.

2) Ribby wasn't going to the farm.

3) Ribby was going home.

4) Ribby wasn't eating cheese.

5) Ribby was carrying milk.

6. 1) Was Ribby/she cooking a mouse pie?

2) Was Ribby/she putting the pie into the oven?

3) Was Ribby/she cleaning the sitting room?

4) Was Ribby/she sweeping the floor?

5) Was the cat/she polishing the tables and chairs?

6) Was the cat/she setting the table for two?

7) Was Ribby/she going to the village shop?

8) Was she shopping for muffins?

9) Was Ribby/she putting on a silk dress?

- 10) Were Ribby and Duchess/they talking about flowers?
- 11) Were they eating the pie and muffins?

- 7.**
- 1) Was Dan waiting for his friend (at the bus stop) at 6 o'clock?
  - 2) Were you writing all evening?
  - 3) Was Ann walking her dog at 6.30?
  - 4) Was it snowing at 8 o'clock?
  - 5) Was it raining (at 8 o'clock)?
  - 6) Were the children playing at 6 o'clock?
  - 7) Were you talking on the phone at that time?

- 8.**
- 1) No, she wasn't. She was going with her friends.
  - 2) Yes, she was. She was going with Mary.
  - 3) No, they weren't. They were playing outside.
  - 4) Yes, they were. They were playing in the garden.
  - 5) No, it wasn't. It was raining.
  - 6) Yes, it was. It was becoming warmer.
  - 7) No, she wasn't. She was making a cake.
  - 8) Yes, he was. He was decorating the cake with chocolate chips.

- 9.**
- 1) Were you reading a boring book or watching a boring film?
  - 2) Was she preparing a turkey or a chicken?
  - 3) Was she sewing fancy dresses or toys for the party?
  - 4) Were you buying sweets or waiting for your friend?
  - 5) Were you going to football practice or from it?
  - 6) Were you talking with Lucy or Dan?

- 10.**
- 1) Where was he shopping?
  - 2) What was she cooking?
  - 3) Why was he sitting in front of the TV?
  - 4) Where were they driving?
  - 5) Why was he wearing it?
  - 6) What songs were they singing?
  - 7) Why were they laughing?

**11. 1) – Who was skating?**

– Mum./Mum was.

2) – Who was skiing?

– Paul and Bill./Paul and Bill were.

3) – Who was playing football?

– Nick and Jack./Nick and Jack were.

4) – Who was drawing?

– Peter./Peter was.

5) – Who was taking a bath?

– Dad./Dad was.

**12. 1) What was Julia cooking?**

2) What language was he speaking?

3) When were they feeding animals?

4) Who was Dan asking questions to?

5) Who was playing the piano?

6) What was our dog eating?

7) Who was shouting?

**13. (0) Who was doing something there at that time?**

1) What was Peter doing there at that time? – He was eating.

2) What was Peter eating there at that time? – Pizza.

3) Where was Peter eating pizza at that time? – At a café.

4) When was Peter eating pizza at the café? – At 6.30.

Peter was eating pizza at the café at 6.30.

**14. 1) The children were not dancing at 8 o'clock.**

2) They were playing games at 8 o'clock.

3) Were they playing hide-and-seek?

4) Were the children playing in the garden or in the yard?

5) Mum was making pumpkin pies in the kitchen for an hour.

6) Dad was cooking a turkey in the yard at that time.

7) Dan was not helping his parents.

8) What was Dan doing at that moment?

9) Was he playing with other children or surfing the Net?

10) What was happening in the garden?

11) Who was sitting under the tree?

**15.** 1) My sister Nancy was doing her project and asked our Dad for some information.

2) Our father didn't answer, he was preparing for an online conference.

3) I was watching an online Maths lesson and got a message from my class teacher.

4) Only my dog Danny was doing nothing, he was sleeping all day long.

**16.** 1) was eating, saw; 2) ran, was shouting; 3) was running, lost; 4) was looking for, saw; 5) wasn't going, met; 6) was hurrying, met; 7) was watering, found; 8) was cooking, came.

**17.** 1) My sister was making coffee when I got home.

2) While I was washing the floor, I found a coin.

3) Someone turned off the lights when I was putting the cake into the oven.

4) While I was taking the cake out of the oven, I dropped it on the floor.

5) When I was putting my little brother to bed, someone phoned.

6) I broke one cup while I was washing the dishes.

7) When I was watering the flowers in the garden. someone turned off the water.

8) I heard a phone call when I was tidying my room.

**18.** 1) heard; 2) saw; 3) were going, was wearing; 4) passed, skipped; 5) wanted; 6) came, fell; 7) was sitting, was not wearing; 8) asked; 9) was chasing, lost; 10) was running, lost; 11) decided; 12) was wearing; 13) came, took off; 14) were eating, came; 15) saw, hid; 16) came, sat; 17) was sitting; 18) was sitting, were sitting; 19) were hiding, was looking for; 20) scared, came, took.

**19.** (1) was working; (2) was looking; (3) rode; (4) left; (5) were riding; (6) turned; (7) remembered; (8) got up; (9) dressed; (10) prepared; (11) was feeding; (12) milking; (13) were playing; (14) had; (15) was; (16) was putting; (17) heard.

### **Проверьте себя!**

**1.1** (1) was; (2) took off; (3) went; (4) was; (5) didn't see; (6) was swimming; (7) was thinking; (8) saw; (9) was hanging; (10) got; (11) found; (12) was eating; (13) was going; (14) was looking for; (15) found; (16) took; (17) visited; (18) brought; (19) found; (20) was sitting; (21) came; (22) was not; (23) threw; (24) ate; (25) came; (26) found; (27) smiled; (28) was preparing; (29) began; (30) didn't go.



1.2) 1) – Did Robinson swim to the ship or go by boat?

– He swam.

2) – Did Robinson see any sharks while he was swimming to the ship?

– No, he didn't.

3) – What was Robinson doing when he saw a rope?

– He was thinking (about) how to get into the ship

4) – What did Robinson find while he was going round the ship?

– Some bread.

5) – Did Robinson find some bread or some cheese?

– Some bread.

6) – When did Robinson find clothes?

– When/While he was looking for some useful things.

7) – What animal was sitting on the cupboard?

– A (wild) cat.

21. 1) – What is wrong with your leg?

2) – Oh, I ~~was hurting~~ my leg while I was playing football yesterday. hurt

3) – ~~You was~~ playing football at 2 o'clock? I called you and you didn't answer. Were you...

4) – Yes, I ~~did~~. We had lunch at school and then we ~~were playing~~ football. was, played

5) – What ~~was happening~~ next? happened

6) – I went to the nearest shop and ~~was buying~~ special cream. That helped. While I ~~paid~~ for my cream, I saw Nick. He ~~looked~~ for some vitamins for his cat. bought, was paying, was looking

## **Видо-временные формы для описания действий в будущем времени**

### **The Future Simple Tense**

**(Будущее простое время)**

1. 1) will go; 2) will tidy; 3) will watch; 4) will do; 5) will go; 6) will decorate; 7) will set, will wash.

2. 1) My brother will walk the dog tomorrow.

2) I will play the piano tomorrow.

3) My grandparents will relax in the evening tomorrow.

4) My mother and father will cook dinner tomorrow.

- 5) My friends will feed the animals in the school zoo tomorrow.
- 6) I will meet my friends tomorrow.
- 7) My parents will take us to school tomorrow.
- 8) My father will drive the car tomorrow.

**3.** 1) – Oh, it's boring in this summer camp.

– Right, but you can go back home.

– Yes, I will buy a ticket tomorrow.

– For the bus or train?

– I think I will go by train.

2) – I can't see my puppy anywhere.

– Okey, I will help you. Don't cry. We will find it soon.

3) – What's happened?

– I don't know. Wait, I will ask my friends.

4) – What are you looking for?

– I think I have lost my English textbook. What shall I do then?

– You will buy a new book!

5) – Where are our classmates spending time now?

– I am not sure. Maybe we will meet them in the shopping centre.

**4.** 1) Alex and his brother Sam will not play tennis because they are running a temperature.

2) Felix and Ellie will not fly their new kite because it is not ready yet.

3) My friends will not compete in swimming because they will compete in running.

4) Paul will not light fireworks because he is afraid of fire.

5) We will not visit our grandparents because they are not in town.

6) Phil will not keep a puppy at home because his mother is allergic to dogs.

**5.** 1) will not meet; will be; 2) will not drive, will travel; 3) will not clean, will do; 4) will not celebrate, will pass; 5) will not send, will not forget; 6) will not collect, will buy.

**6.** 1) – Will Frank and his friends begin a new ecological project?

– Yes, they will.

2) – Will you go to the circus tomorrow?

– Yes, I will./Yes, we will.

3) – Will you celebrate your birthday on Saturday?

– No, I will not.

4) – Will Helen dance at the school concert in May?

– Yes, she will.

5) – Will your classmates compete in running next week?

– No, they will not.

6) – Will you come to my birthday party on Saturday?

– Yes, I will!

7) – Will you spell your name for me?

– Yes, I will.

8) – Will you be at the concert tomorrow?

– No, I will not.

**7.** 1) Will Tom and his parents go to the circus on Sunday?

2) Will Millie and Emma watch popular cartoons in the evening?

3) Will Dan play football with his friends after school?

4) Will he take part in the swimming competitions next week?

5) Will they wear ethnic costumes at the city festival next year?

6) Will she play computer games in the evening?

7) Will they travel around Britain next summer?

**8.** 1) Will your classmates go home or to the stadium after classes?/Will your classmates go to the stadium or home after classes?

2) Will you help your mother to make a cake or some tea?/Will you help your mother to make some tea or a cake?

3) Will Fred do his homework with his father or with his mother?/Will Fred do his homework with his mother or with his father?

4) Will you play computer games or read a book?/Will you read a book or play computer games?

5) Will you go to the sports practice or to the music school?/Will you go to the music school or to the sports practice?

6) Will your friends relax at home or in the park?/Will your friends relax in the park or at home?

**9.** 1) Peter and Roy will go to the summer camp in July, won't they?

2) Your birthday will be on Monday, won't it?

3) Your brother won't compete in running on Saturday, will he?

4) Phil, soon you will become a doctor, won't you?

- 5) Mel will decorate the flat for her birthday party, won't she?
- 6) It is sunny but cool. Your friends won't go to the beach, will they?
- 7) Helen will leave tomorrow, won't she?
- 8) Fred will win the competition in running, won't he?
- 9) Robin will wear a funny costume at her birthday party, won't she?
- 10) Tom won't go to the hospital, will he?
- 11) It will be rainy tomorrow, won't it?
- 12) You will water the flowers, won't you?

**10.** 1) – Who will amuse the children in the park?

– The circus actors will.

2) – What will happen the day after the festival?

– The final football match will.

3) – Who will buy gifts for the winners?

– Our teachers will.

4) – Who will learn poems by heart for the competition?

– Tom and Sally will.

5) – What will follow the end of the festival?

– The summer holidays will.

6) – What will be for dinner?

– Meat and vegetables will.

7) – Who will answer the questions about the festival?

– Sam will.

8) – Who will raise money for the festival costumes?

– We will.

**11.** 1) Who will go to the lake valley during the summer holidays?

Where will your parents and you go during the summer holidays?

When will your parents and you go to the lake valley?

2) Who will make a chocolate cake for the picnic party?

What will your mother make for the picnic party?

3) Where will your brother swim?

4) Where will your grandparents arrive at 12 o'clock?

When will your grandparents arrive at the picnic?

5) Who will climb the mountain before the picnic?

Where will your father and your uncle climb before the picnic?

When will your father and your uncle climb the mountain?

6) Who will set the table in the picnic area?

Where will your mother and your sister set the table?

7) What will you cook at the picnic?

Where will you cook fish and meat?

**12.** Summer (0) is my favourite season because my parents and I always (1) travel during the holidays. This year we have been to Chester. It (2) was a fantastic and special trip; my father (3) was born in Chester and my grandparents (4) live there. We (5) were happy to see them. And we (6) had an exciting tour around the city, (7) saw the very old city walls, the famous clock and the local zoo. The zoo (8) is a fantastic tourist attraction! A lot of tourists (9) come there every year. I (10) enjoyed the animals and their tricks in the zoo. I (11) will be glad to visit this zoo in the future again. After the zoo we (12) had dinner at a restaurant, the salad and meat (13) were very good.

Next year we are going to Spain, my parents (14) planned the trip a year ago. Maybe in a year we (15) will go to France.

### **Оборот to be going to**

**(собираться что-то делать)**

1. 1) He is going to read a book.

2) She is going to take photos.

3) They are going to perform an Irish dance.

4) He is going to choose a new book.

5) They are going to water flowers.

6) She is going to take milk out of the fridge.

7) They are going to have some ice cream.

2. 1) is not going to take; 2) is not going to study; 3) are not going to keep; 4) am not going to put on; 5) is not going to become; 6) are not going to write.

3. 1) – Is your brother going to celebrate Christmas at home?

– Yes, he is.

2) – Are your friends going to relax in the park on Saturday?

– No, they are not.

3) – Are your father and your brother going to watch a football match at the stadium?

– Yes, they are.

4) – Is your mother going to sew a new dress?

– Yes, she is.

5) – Are you going to plant trees with your classmates on Friday?

– No we are not./No, I am not.

6) – Is she going to stay in her town after school?

– No, she is not.

7) – Are they going to do the shopping tomorrow?

– Yes, they are.

**4.** 1) Is Matilda going to borrow books from the library after her lessons?

2) Are Roy and Ted going to take photos of their city in the winter holidays?

3) Is Mollie going to raise money for the local children's hospital next year?

4) Are you going to study Maths and Physics at the University?

5) Are your grandparents going to spend their spare time in the countryside next summer?

6) Are your relatives going to get together for picnics next month?

7) Are you going to swim a lot in the river next summer?

**5.** 1) Is your father going to compete in swimming or (to) play football?

2) Are you and your sister going to redecorate the living room or (to) work in the garden?

3) Are you going to collect coins of different countries or pictures?

4) Is your brother going to visit a balloon competition and a kite contest or to take part in them?

5) Are you going to ride a horse or a bicycle?

**6.** 1) – Who is going to look after the pets after school lessons?

– My friends are.

2) – Who is going to make a cake in the evening?

– My sister is.

3) – Who is going to buy food for the pets tomorrow?

– Tom and Ray are.

4) – Who is going to water the flowers early in the morning?

– Mabel is.

5) – Who is going to walk the dog in the evening?

– My brother is.

- 6) – Who is going to wash the dishes after dinner?  
– Jess and Mary are.
- 7) – Who is going to tidy up their rooms on Friday?  
– We are.

7. 1) Who is going to make a call?

When is Sally going to make a call?

Why is Sally going to make a call?

2) Where are your parents going to travel?

When are your parents going to travel?

Why are your parents going to travel?

3) What business are you going to begin?

Where are you going to begin a new business?

When are you going to begin a new business?

Why are you going to begin a new business?

4) When are your friends going to skateboard?

Where are your friends going to skateboard?

5) Who is going to relax?

Where is Fred going to relax?

When is Fred going to relax?

How is Fred going to relax?

### **The Present Progressive Tense in the future meaning**

**(Настоящее длительное время для обозначения будущего действия)**

1. 1) F; 2) P; 3) P; 4) F; 5) F; 6) F.

2. 1) Paul and his parents are visiting his grandmother at the weekend.

2) Alice is having a music lesson on Tuesday afternoon.

3) Tom and his friends are going to the cinema in the afternoon tomorrow.

4) My grandparents are doing the shopping in the morning tomorrow.

5) My parents and I are having fun in the picnic area on Saturday morning.

6) My grandmother is celebrating her 80th birthday in 2 days.

7) My friends are taking part in the running competition the day after tomorrow.

3. 1) I am sorry I can't because I am celebrating my brother's birthday on Friday.
- 2) I am sorry I can't because I am taking part in the tennis competition on Tuesday.
- 3) I am sorry I can't because I am watching a parade of the local kite makers on Saturday.
- 4) I am sorry I can't because I am decorating the house for my brother's birthday on Thursday.
- 5) I am sorry I can't because I am having a guitar lesson on Monday.
- 6) I am sorry I can't because I am playing tennis at the local court on Wednesday.

4. 1) will call – 1; 2) Are you going – 3; 3) Are you going to buy – 2, will buy – 1; 4) will see – 1; 5) is coming – 3, Are you going to meet – 2/Are you meeting – 3; 6) am walking – 3, will be – 1; 7) Will you join – 1, will give – 1; 8) am going – 3.

5. 1) am working; 2) is going to buy; 3) will pick up; 4) is taking part; 5) is going to exchange; 6) will have; 7) will not buy.

### **Проверьте себя!**

1. 1) is going to buy; 2) will celebrate; 3) are going to plant; 4) are going; 5) will win; 6) will join; 7) is leaving.

2. 1) √; 2) will arrive; 3) √; 4) √; 5) is going on a voyage; 6) will compete; 7) are visiting; 8) won't they?; 9) √.

### **The Participle**

#### **(Причастие)**

1. 1) broken, working; 2) ringing; 3) painted; 4) flying; 5) living; 6) lost.

2. (1) *best-loved*; (2) performing; (3) marching; (4) talking; (5) amusing; (6) *home-made*; (7) prepared; (8) organised; (9) Guided.

### **Проверьте себя!**

3. (1) smiling; (2) singing; (3) dancing; (4) melted; (5) *chocolate-mixing*; (6) trained; (7) *never-ending*; (8) working; (9) roasting; (10) burnt; (11) melting; (12) crushed; (13) painted; (14) *sugar-coated*; (15) *chocolate-coated*; (16) *fast-melting*.



## **The Adverb**

**(Наречие)**

### **The degrees of comparison of adverbs**

**(Степени сравнения наречий)**

**1.** 1) more neatly; 2) later; 3) earlier; 4) more actively; 5) less; 6) worse; 7) faster; 8) more usefully; 9) more often.

**2.** 1) (the) fastest; 2) (the) highest; 3) (the) best; 4) (the) least; 5) (the) worst; 6) (the) most; 7) (the) most cautiously; 8) (the) earliest; 9) (the) longest.

**3.** 1) harder; 2) later, nearer; 3) more often; 4) (the) best; 5) more correctly; 6) better; 7) (the) fastest; 8) harder/(the) hardest; 9) (the) most beautifully.

### **Проверьте себя!**

**4.** 1) better; 2) slower; 3) more cautiously; 4) the fastest; 5) harder; 6) the worst; 7) the highest; 8) the most easily; 9) higher.