

**КЛЮЧИ к УМК «ВМЕСТЕ» 7 класс
ЧАСТЬ 1
STARTER UNIT**

0.1 INTRODUCING LEE

Lesson 1

Exercise 1

1 Gloria

2 Dave

3 Ruby

4 Lee

Exercise 2

2 T

3 F; Ruby is Lee's sister.

4 F; Lee's dad is a policeman.

5 F; Lee's mum is Jamaican.

Exercise 3

1 D-A-V-E

2 G-L-O-R-I-A

3 R-U-B-Y

4 L-E-E

Exercise 4

Suggested answers: uncle, grandmother, father, grandparents, brother, daughter, husband, children, grandchildren, nephew, niece

Exercise 5

2 Lee; her

3 Gloria; my

4 Diana; their

5 Sue; our

Exercise 6

Lee's sister's name is Ruby. His dad's name is Dave. Gloria is Dave's wife. Sue is the children's aunt. Bob is Lee and Ruby's uncle. Lee's grandparents are Jack and Diana.

Exercise 7

1 B hasn't; has got

2 A Have; got

B have; have got

3 A Has; got

B has; has got

4 A Have; got

B haven't

Exercise 8

Answers will vary

0.2 INTRODUCING AMY

Exercise 1

1 Yes, she is. (15)

2 Yes, they are.

3 Yes, she is – swimming, cycling, judo, volleyball.

Exercise 2

2 The twelfth of October

3 The fifteenth of February

4 The twenty-second of July

5 The fourth of May

6 The thirtieth of August

7 The thirty-first of December

Exercise 3

Answers will vary

Exercise 4

She likes playing computer games, surfing the internet, sport (swimming, cycling, judo, volleyball) and the pop star Bro.

Exercise 5b

Lee's favourite free-time activity is "doing nothing"

Exercise 6

Answers will vary

Exercise 7

Answers will vary

Exercise 8

Suggested answers: handball, boxing, rugby, baseball, table tennis, motor racing, skiing, American football, squash

Exercise 9

Answers will vary

Exercise 10

Answers will vary

0.3 AMY'S HOUSE

Exercise 1

2 F

3 T

4 T

5 T

Exercise 2

book, camera, dictionary, DVDs, headphones, helmet, keys, laptop, mobile phone, photo, poster,
sports bag, sunglasses, trainers

Exercise 3

Answers will vary

Exercise 4

2 is

3 are

4 isn't a

5 is a

6 are some

Exercise 5

Answers will vary

Exercise 6

Answers will vary

Exercise 7

2 the

3 The

4 a

5 the

6 the

7 a

8 the

9 the

Exercise 8

Answers will vary

0.4 INTRODUCING KRYSTAL

Exercise 1

Yes, Krystal is a good student (she always has good marks)

Exercise 2

2 A

3 F

4 E

5 D

6 C

Suggested additional subjects: Physics, History, Languages (French, German, Spanish etc), Art, P.E. (Physical Education)

Exercise 3

Krystal's favourite subjects are French and History.

Exercise 4

2 can't

3 can

4 can't

5 can't; can't

6 can't

Exercise 5

Amy can cook, dance, play the piano, repair a computer, speak English and speak French.

Exercise 6

Answers will vary

Exercise 7

Answers will vary

Exercise 8

Answers will vary

Revision

Exercise 1

1 Harlow Mill is near London.

2 Lee's cat's name is Elvis.

3 Diana is Lee's grandmother/Gloria's mother.

4 Krystal's got a dog.

5 No, she can't.

6 No, there aren't.

7 She's fifteen.

8 He's a policeman.

9 No, she hasn't.

10 She's from Jamaica.

Exercise 2

2 How old

3 Where

4 What

5 Who

6 What

7 What

8 What

9 What time (or perhaps When/What)

Exercise 3

2 Have

3 Have

4 Are

5 Can

6 Are

7 Have

8 Has

9 Can

10 Are

11 Can

12 Is

13 Are

Exercise 4

Answers will vary

Unit 1

1.1 VOCABULARY

Exercise 1

a 5

b 4

c 2

d 3

e 1

f 6

Exercise 3

Answers will vary

Exercise 4

Types of films: action films, horror films

Things to read: short stories

Types of dance: Zumba

Musical instruments: violin

Types of music: rock, techno

Exercise 5

1 I'm really interested in modern art

2 I hate reading horror stories

3 I really like taking selfies

4 I love dancing flamenco

5 I'm not into classical music

6 I don't like acting much

Exercise 6

1 I like dancing flamenco.

2 I hate listening to techno.

3 I'm interested in playing the guitar.

4 I love taking photos.

5 I'm not into acting in plays or films.

6 I really like drawing pictures.

7 I'm into reading comics.

8 I don't like watching horror films much

Exercise 7

1 listening

2 great

3 acting

4 into

5 taking

6 interested

7 pictures

8 reading

Exercise 8

Answers will vary

1.2 GRAMMAR

Exercise 1

No, they have completely different interests.

Exercise 2

We look the same, but we don't like the same things. Violet studies classical music but I study art. She reads novels and poems but I don't read much. And she often watches TV but I never watch TV - It doesn't interest me. Violet writes poems. I write texts on my phone. I paint pictures. Violet tries to paint but she never finishes her paintings. She doesn't understand art! I love hip hop. She says that hip hop annoys her. Our friends don't understand. 'You don't like the same things!' they say. 'But you always go out together! Why?' 'We have some fantastic arguments!' I say.

Exercise 3

Violet reads novels and poems but Rose doesn't read much.

Violet often watches TV but Rose never watches TV.

Violet writes poems but Rose writes texts.

Rose paints pictures but Violet never finishes her paintings.

Rose loves hip hop but hip hop annoys Violet.

Exercise 4

Answers will vary

Exercise 5

2 don't go

3 watches

4 prefer

5 wins

6 doesn't win

7 don't play

8 play

Exercise 6

2 One Direction don't play classical music. They play pop.

3 Director Tim Burton doesn't make documentaries. He makes films.

4 J.K. Rowling doesn't act in films. She writes books.

5 Daniel Radcliffe and Emma Watson don't paint pictures. They act in films.

Exercise 7

2 go

3 sometimes

4 don't

5 loves

Exercise 8

Answers will vary

1.3 READING and VOCABULARY

Exercise 1

Answers will vary

Exercise 2

a somebody who doesn't get enough exercise

b somebody who watches too much TV

Exercise 3

1 D

2 B

3 A

4 E

Exercise 5

2 They're kids

3 They're pensioners

4 They're adults

5 They're middle-aged

Exercise 6

1 T

2 T

3 F

4 F

5 NS

Exercise 7

Answers will vary

GRAMMAR

Exercise 1

No, he isn't

Exercise 2

Lee: Hey, Amy. Do you want to hear my new song?

Amy: Yes, I do, but not right now, Lee. There's a Bro concert on TV.

Lee: What time does it start?

Amy: Eight o'clock.

Lee: To be honest, I don't really like...

Amy: He's awesome! He plays the guitar and the piano and he's a wonderful singer!

Lee: Does he write his songs?

Amy: No, he doesn't. Do you know what he does in his free time?

Lee: I've no idea. What does he do in his free time?

Amy: He works in a home for sick animals once a week. He lives in a big house in Hollywood with lots of cats and dogs. Animals love him. He's perfect!

Lee: Yeah, right.

Exercise 3

1 It starts at 8 o'clock

2 She thinks he's great/ awesome

3 He plays the guitar and the piano

Exercise 4

1 I live in Hollywood

2 No, I don't

3 I work in a home for sick animals

4 Once a week

Exercise 5

1 Does Tom Lewis play music? - No, he doesn't. He's an actor.

2 What does Tom Lewis do in his free time? - He helps old people in a hospital.

3 How often does he go there? - He goes there three times a week.

4 Where does Tom Lewis live? - He lives in New York.

5 Does Lee always listen to Amy? - No, not always.

6 What does Amy want to do? - She wants to go to the movies.

Exercise 6

Answers will vary

Exercise 7

Answers will vary

1.5 LISTENING and VOCABULARY

Exercise 1

A 7

B 8

C 1

D 5

E 4

Exercise 2

Answers will vary

Exercise 3

radio: current affairs, phone in, news headlines, weather forecast

TV: reality show, current affairs, soap opera, game show, talk show, documentary, news headlines, weather forecast

Newspapers: current affairs, sports pages, film/game reviews, horoscopes, news headlines, weather forecast

Internet: current affairs, message board, blog/vlog, video clips, film/game reviews, horoscopes, news headlines, weather forecast

Exercise 4

1 game shows

2 message board

3 soap opera

4 game reviews

5 video clips

Exercise 6

1 E

2 A

3 C

4 D

Exercise 7

Answers will vary

1.6 SPEAKING

Exercise 1

Suggested film types:

True Love – romantic comedy

Return of The Dead – horror movie

ZooWorld - fantasy (or possibly documentary)

Crime of the Century – action film

Toy Story 6 – cartoon

Exercise 2

1 True Love

2 6.15

3 6.25

Exercise 3

1 tickets

2 screening

3 row

4 much

5 please

6 Here

7 Thank

Exercise 4

Answers will vary

1.7 WRITING

Exercise 1

Answers will vary

Exercise 2

Sentence 3 isn't true

Exercise 3

He mentions: school, nationality, hobbies, name and age, family/hometown, interests

He doesn't mention: best friend, personality, a new thing in his life

Exercise 4

Answers will vary

Exercise 5

Answers will vary

Word Formation

Exercise 1

- 1 actor
- 2 photographer
- 3 singer
- 4 pianist
- 5 painter

Exercise 2

- 1 4 3 2

Exercise 3

- 1 D headphones
- 2 C phonedlines
- 3 A hometown
- 4 H supermarket
- 5 G webpage
- 6 B birthday
- 7 F bedroom
- 8 E sunflower

Exercise 4

- 1 instruction
- 2 education
- 3 production
- 4 reaction

Vocabulary in Action

Exercise 1

- 1 Horror (film), action film, cartoon, comedy, documentary, fantasy film, romantic film, science fiction film,
- 2 current affairs, documentary, game show, phone in, reality show, soap opera, talk show, weather forecast
- 3 blog, comic, film/game review, graphic novel, news headlines, novel, poem, sports pages, story
- 4 classical, hip hop, pop, rock, salsa, techno

Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

Exercise 3

- 1 into
- 2 take

3 about

4 happy

5 check

6 in

Exercise 4

1 artist

2 musician

3 actor

4 photographer

5 writer

6 dancing

Revision

Exercise 1

1 director

2 hobby

3 poster

4 review

5 teenager

6 pensioner

Exercise 2

1 news

2 forecast

3 soap

4 talk

5 game

6 reality

7 magazines

Exercise 3

1 go

2 play

3 sing

4 write

5 act

6 take

7 watch

8 potato

Exercise 4

1 lives / doesn't live

2 goes

3 never watch

4 prefer / don't enjoy

5 do / listen

Exercise 5

1 Where does Beyoncé live?

2 When does Jo go to dance classes?

3 Do you watch reality shows?

4 What kind of films do your friends prefer/like?

5 Do you listen to techno?

Exercise 6

Answers will vary

Exercise 7

Answers will vary. For example:

A What's on?

B X-Men: the End is sold out but there are seats for Up 2.

A What time does it start?

B Six fifty or eight forty.

A Are there any seats in row 7 for the eight forty screening?

B No, I'm sorry. There are seats in row 6.

A How much are the tickets?

B Six pounds ninety five.

A Can I have two tickets for Up 2 at eight forty?

B That's thirteen pounds ninety, please.

A Here you are.

B Thank you, enjoy the film.

Russian Files

Exercise 1

Answers will vary

Variant 1

1. Yes, I do. Because on that day I can meet with my friends, go to the cinema and travel.
2. I like the New Year best of all.

Variant 1

My favorite holiday is New Year because this is a special occasion. It is not only an opportunity to relax but also to think about how you lived the past year and make plans for the next one. In addition to it, New Year is a reunion for the whole family of ours, so we always look forward to it.

Exercise 2

- 1 T
- 2 NS
- 3 F
- 4 T
- 5 T
- 6 T

Exercise 3

Suggested answer: People celebrate holidays because they are very popular in Russia and play important roles in our culture and traditions.

Exercise 4

Suggested answer: I don't think that some celebrations or festivals disappear in the future. Festivals and celebrations play important roles in our life and they are the part of our culture....

Exercise 5

Suggested answer: No, I don't think so. I think Easter is one of the most holidays in Russia because Easter is a religious holiday.

Exercise 6

Suggested answer: Maslenitsa is one of the most popular festivals in Russia. Maslenitsa signals the end of winter and the coming of spring. Russian pancakes are very important in the celebration of Maslenitsa. Maslenitsa is a good excuse to go out and have a good time, eat until you burst, and do something you wouldn't do any other time of the year.

Unit 2

2.1 VOCABULARY

Exercise 1

Jacket, sweater, handbag are not in the picture.

Exercise 2

Suggested answers

Clothes and footwear: blouse, cardigan, dressing gown, leggings, skirt, sandals, socks, slippers, top, trousers

Accessories: bracelet, hat, gloves, sunglasses, tie

Exercise 3

Suggested answers

winter	scarf, hat, gloves, scarf, sweater
summer	hat, sandals, shorts, sunglasses, T-shirt
parties	dress, fancy-dress costume
sport	shorts, tracksuit, trainers, T-shirt

Exercise 4

Answers will vary

Exercise 5

- 1 baggy
- 2 checked
- 3 boots
- 4 striped
- 5 tight
- 6 top with a Batman logo on it
- 7 plain

Exercise 6

Answers will vary

Exercise 7

- 1 skirts
- 2 leather
- 3 earrings
- 4 cotton
- 5 jeans
- 6 trainers
- 7 cap

The mystery person is Beyoncé Knowles.

Exercise 8

- 1 pyjamas
- 2 jeans, a shirt, a baseball cap and trainers
- 3 a top, a skirt and boots
- 4 striped tops, shorts, socks and football boots

5 a T-shirt, tracksuit trousers and slippers

6 jeans and a T-shirt

Exercise 9

Answers will vary

2.2 GRAMMAR

Exercise 1

Answers will vary

Exercise 2

The adults are shocked because Amy is going to school early without breakfast.

Exercise 3

Mum Amy! Are you sleeping?

Amy No, I'm not.

Mum What are you doing? Your eggs are getting cold. I hope you aren't talking on that phone again!

Amy No, I'm getting ready for school. I'm brushing my hair!

Mum Well, hurry up! We're waiting for you.

Amy I'm coming.

Aunty Is she coming?

Mum Yes, she is. She's brushing her hair.

...

Amy Morning!

Aunty Amy! How's school? How's your boyfriend? Lou, isn't it? Oh dear, you're looking tired this morning. Are you feeling OK?

Amy Yes, I am. School's fine and *Lee* isn't my boyfriend.

Aunty Oh, I see... What are you having for breakfast?

Amy I'm not hungry, Aunty Linda, thanks. Excuse me.

Mum Amy, where are you going?

Amy I'm going to school.

Mum But it's only ten to eight!

Amy Catch you later, then. See you!

Mum I don't get it. Why is Amy going to school now?

Exercise 4

1 Amy isn't sleeping. She's getting ready for school.

2 Amy isn't talking on the phone. She's brushing her hair.

3 Mum and Aunty Linda aren't eating. They're waiting for Amy.

4 They aren't drinking coffee. They're drinking tea.

Exercise 5

1 Is Amy wearing school uniform? Yes, she is.

2 What are they eating for breakfast? They're eating eggs and toast for breakfast.

3 What is Mum doing? Mum is talking to Amy.

4 Why is Amy going to school early? Answers will vary (could include: she's not feeling well/hungry, she doesn't like breakfast with her aunt, she's got a big test at school etc). Note that the actual answer will be revealed in Lesson 2.6.

Exercise 6

1 are you doing

2 'm eating.

3 are you eating

4 are you feeling

5 'm not

6 're having

7 is eating

8 is he feeling

Exercise 7

Answers will vary

2.3 READING and VOCABULARY

Exercise 1

The photo shows a middle-aged woman with a teenage girl, maybe her daughter. The woman thinks she's cool. The girl isn't very happy about it.

Exercise 2

Answers will vary

Exercise 3

1 a

2 b

3 a

4 a

5 a

Exercise 4

1 tired

- 2 irritating
- 3 shocked
- 4 boring
- 5 embarrassed

Exercise 5

Answers will vary

Exercise 6

Answers will vary

2.4 GRAMMAR

Exercise 1

- 1 Lauryn usually goes straight home, does her homework and then plays 'Myths of Zoraya'.
- 2 No, they aren't (but they're getting better).
- 3 Today she's with her friends collecting money for sick children.

Exercise 2

Rule 1 – Present Simple For Facts and Routines

I usually go straight home after school. I do my homework and then I play 'Myths of Zoraya'.

Rule 2. Present Continuous for things happening at the moment of speaking

But today I'm not sitting at home. I'm with my friends in the town centre. We're wearing funny costumes and we're collecting money for sick children. We're lucky. It isn't raining.

Rule 3. Present Continuous for things happening during a period of time.

What are you doing to break free from *your* routine?

My team is taking part in an online tournament this week. We aren't doing very well but we are getting better.

Exercise 3

- 1 are studying
- 2 is saving
- 3 doesn't go
- 4 do you play

Exercise 4

Paula usually drives to work but today she's riding a bike.

Paula doesn't usually read novels but she's reading a great book at the moment.

Paula usually eats meat but she's trying to lose weight so this week she's eating salad.

Exercise 5

- 1 always get up

- 2 usually have
- 3 are changing
- 4 are putting
- 5 'm breaking
- 6 'm not lying
- 7 're walking

Exercise 6

Answers will vary

2.5 LISTENING and VOCABULARY

Exercise 1

Positive: chatty, cheerful, helpful, hard-working, outgoing

Negative: bossy, big-headed, moody, rude, untidy

(*Quiet* is neutral)

Exercise 3

Selfish ≠ helpful, lazy ≠ hard-working, polite ≠ rude, shy ≠ outgoing, talkative ≠ quiet, tidy ≠ untidy

Exercise 4

- 1 outgoing
- 2 cheerful
- 3 chatty

Exercise 5

- 1 b £20
- 2 c restaurant
- 3 c 7.45
- 4 a it's sunny
- 5 b studying

Exercise 6

- 1 T
- 2 F
- 3 F
- 4 T
- 5 F
- 6 T

Exercise 7

Frank: quiet, shy, messy

Malcolm: big-headed, bossy, rude

Tyler: polite, hard-working, helpful

Exercise 8

Answers will vary

2.6 SPEAKING

Exercise 1

Amy is buying breakfast from the café these days because she doesn't like having breakfast with
Aunty Linda.

Exercise 2

- 1 Cool!
- 2 Poor you!
- 3 You're kidding!

Exercise 3

- 1 C
- 2 A
- 3 A
- 4 B

Exercise 4

- 1 No way/ that's amazing/ you're kidding
- 2 What a pity/ that's terrible
- 3 Cool/ that's great/ awesome
- 4 What a pity/ poor you

Exercise 5

Answers will vary

2.7 ENGLISH IN USE

Exercise 1

At least 5 (Dance, French, Singing, Art, Guitar)

Exercise 2

- in the evening
- on Tuesdays, on Wednesdays, on Thursday nights
- at 5pm, (late) at night, at the weekend

Exercise 3

1 on

2 in

3 at

4 on

5 in

6 on

Exercise 4

1 on

2 at

3 in

4 at

5 at

6 on

7 in

8 in

Exercise 5

1 7.45 (quarter to eight)

2 Tuesdays

3 5th October

4 £25

Exercise 6

Answers will vary

Word Formation

Exercise 1

1 rainy

2 beautiful

3 wonderful

4 healthy

5 funny

6 colourful

7 joyful

8 moody

Exercise 2

1 interesting/interested

- 2 frightened/frightening
- 3 boring/bored
- 4 amazing/amazed
- 5 annoying/annoyed
- 6 tired/ tiring
- 7 embarrassed/embarrassing
- 8 excited/exciting

Exercise 3

- 1 useful
- 2 relaxed
- 3 bossy
- 4 annoyed
- 5 irritated

Vocabulary in Action

Exercise 1

Suggested answers

- 1 fancy dress costume, football top, hoodie, jacket, pyjamas, scarf, shorts, sweater, T-shirt, tracksuit, top, underwear
- 2 bracelet, earring, necklace, piercing
- 3 boots, shoes, trainers
- 4 chatty, cheerful, fashionable, friendly, hard-working, helpful, interesting, outgoing, polite, positive, relaxed, wonderful
- 5 annoyed, bored, embarrassed, frightened, shocked, tired, worried

Exercise 2

Answers will vary

Exercise 3

Answers will vary

Revision

Exercise 1

- 1 shirt
- 2 baggy
- 3 tight
- 4 moody

- 5 helpful
- 6 frightened

Exercise 2

- 1 is interesting
- 2 boring
- 3 annoyed
- 4 shocking
- 5 relaxed

Exercise 3

- 1 out
- 2 to
- 3 getting
- 4 annoyed
- 5 brushing
- 6 lose
- 7 get

Exercise 4

- 1 Are you sitting at home?
- 2 Is it raining?
- 3 Are you wearing a sweater?
- 4 Is your teacher talking
- 5 Are you working hard?
- 6 What time does the lesson finish?
- 7 Do you usually sit in the same seat?
- 8 Does your teacher usually give a lot of homework?

Exercise 5

- 1 are visiting
- 2 don't like
- 3 come
- 4 doesn't like
- 5 studies
- 6 am sitting
- 7 are giving
- 8 is singing
- 9 aren't enjoying

10 listen

11 Are you going

Exercise 6

Answers will vary

Exercise 7

Answers will vary. *Suggested answer:*

A: Hi! How are things?

B: Hi, well I'm taking a lot of photos with my new camera.

A: Good for you!

B: And I've got two free tickets to a cool concert.

A: Awesome!

B: But my best friend isn't talking to me.

A: Oh no, poor you!

B: What about you? How's life?

A: Well, I'm learning how to make webpages.

B: Cool!

A: And I'm in love!

B: No way!

A: But my computer isn't working at the moment

B: Oh, what a pity!

Russian Files

Exercise 1

Suggested answers:

What are Russian male and female names?

Russian male and female names are Sasha, Natasha, Oleg and others.

What names and surnames are the most popular in Russia?

In Russia the most popular names are Vadim, Ivan, Roman, Anna, Yaroslava and surnames are Ivanov, Petrov and some others.

And what names are considered to be unusual?

To my mind some names are unusual in our culture such as Tomas, Priora.

How Russian names, surnames and patronymics are formed?

In our culture we have three names. These are the first or given name, the surname or family name and patronymic. For example a patronymic is formed from the father's first name with the help of suffixes.

Exercise 2

- 1 T
- 2 T
- 3 NS
- 4 F
- 5 T

Exercise 3

Suggested answers:

Does your name have any specific meaning?

I think my name is a Latin name

What are some popular names in your country?

In our culture Vadim, Ivan, Roman, Anna, Yaroslava are popular names

Why do you think people choose those names?

Parents decide to choose the names.

What special gifts do people give during a naming ceremony?

As a rule during a naming ceremony the guests give the traditional gifts.

Exercise 4

В рамках данного упражнения рекомендуется использовать поисковые системы Интернета.

Feliks	happy
Fedor	birthday of Christ
Lubov	loving woman
Maksim	great
Nadezhda	filled with hope
Natalya	becoming famous
Ruslan	lion man
Alexander	protector of humanity
Stanislav	powerful ruler of the people
Snezhana	from the land of snow

Exercise 5

Suggested answers:

I liked Elena's blog about names. I can agree that a lot of Russian names are very popular in a world but I am confused that dogs have people's names.

Exercise 6

- 1 After
- 2 However
- 3 At that time
- 4 As well as
- 5 During
- 6 After
- 7 For example

Unit 3

3.1 VOCABULARY

Exercise 1

Pets: parrot J, rabbit N, tortoise M,

Farm animals: chicken L, cow K, donkey H

Wild animals: bear P, chimp D, elephant C, giraffe E, kangaroo I, tiger O, zebra G

Insects: bee F, butterfly A, fly B

Exercise 2

Pets: cat, *dog, hamster, goldfish, ...*

Farm animals: duck, sheep, *horse, goat, goose, ...*

Wild animals: monkey, dolphin, shark, snake, *lion, whale, eagle, ...*

Insects: ant, spider, *caterpillar, mosquito, wasp, ...*

Exercise 3

Suggested answers:

- 1 horse, donkey, mule, camel, ...
- 2 bear, bat, hedgehog, squirrel, ...
- 3 cow, pig, sheep, chicken, ...
- 4 bear, cat, goat, monkey, ...
- 5 cow, crocodile, sheep, mink, ...
- 6 cheetah, horse, dog, deer, ...
- 7 snake, hippo, polar bear, mosquito, ...
- 8 lion, tiger, crocodile, shark, ...

Exercise 4

- 1 duck
- 2 elephant
- 3 kangaroo
- 4 chicken

5 fly

6 monkey

7 rabbit

Exercise 5

Answers will vary

Exercise 6

All the sentences are true.

Exercise 7

1 tiger

2 donkey

3 shark

4 chicken

5 giraffe

Exercise 8

Answers will vary

Exercise 9

Answers will vary

3.2 GRAMMAR

Exercise 1

It was their birthday yesterday and they went to the zoo. They were very excited at the zoo.

Exercise 2

Zadie You weren't at home yesterday.

Kyle I was out.

Zadie I know that! Were you at the shops?

Kyle No, I wasn't.

Zadie Where were you?

Kyle We were at the zoo.

Zadie You were at the zoo! Why?

Kyle It was the twins' birthday.

Zadie Really? Was it fun?

Kyle Yes, it was. It was fantastic. There was a great café and there were lots of interesting animals.

Zadie Were the kids excited?

Kyle Excited? They weren't excited, they were crazy! The chimps were shocked!

Exercise 3

- 1 were
- 2 was
- 3 were
- 4 Were
- 5 were
- 6 Was
- 7 wasn't
- 8 weren't
- 9 were
- 10 was
- 11 was

Exercise 4

There were three chimps in a cage.

There weren't many people.

There was a very old lion.

There was a giraffe. (It wasn't well.)

There weren't any bears.

There were two small monkeys outside the cage. (They were hungry.)

There were two penguins.

There was a gift shop.

Exercise 5

Answers will vary

Exercise 6

- 1 I was at a concert in the park.
- 2 Yes, it was. There were three groups. The last group was fantastic.
- 3 Yes, there were. It was really busy.
- 4 It was sunny.

Exercise 7

Answers will vary

3.3 READING and VOCABULARY

Exercise 1

Answers will vary, open to discussion but stereotypically...

Teenagers typically...

belong to gangs, come home late, feel shy, do dangerous things, eat/drink too much, fight, forget things, ignore advice, make a lot of noise, study

Adults typically...

criticize, sleep in front of the TV, talk about the past

Exercise 2

make a lot of noise, feel shy, forget things, belong to gangs, fight, ignore advice, do dangerous things

Exercise 3

1 F

2 T

3 F

4 NS

5 F

6 T

Exercise 4

1 forgetful

2 impulsive

3 adventurous

4 aggressive

5 lovable

Exercise 5

Answers will vary

3.4 GRAMMAR

Exercise 1

Lee is in the park. He is shouting for the dog. He's worried because he can't find Krystal's dog.

Exercise 2

Lee Daisy needed to go outside so we walked to the park and when we arrived there, I decided to take off the leash to let her run around, you know, but then I answered a phone call and when I finished talking, Daisy wasn't there. I called her name. I looked everywhere. Some people helped me but we...

Amy When did this happen?

Lee About an hour ago.

Amy Did you go to Krystal's?

Lee Yes, I did but the dog wasn't there. And then I hurried back here. I didn't know what to do so I phoned you. Krystal gets back from her holiday today! She asked me to look after her dog and I promised to do it but I didn't.

Exercise 3

carried, changed, ended, happened, invented, liked, listened, lived, opened, talked, started, studied, used, wanted, watched, worked

Exercise 4

helped /t/	tried /d/	ended /id/
helped	tried	ended
watched	changed	invented
worked	listened	started
liked	carried	wanted
talked	happened	
	lived	
	opened	
	studied	
	used	

Exercise 5

- 1 asked
- 2 didn't want
- 3 needed
- 4 agreed
- 5 decided
- 6 shouted
- 7 walked
- 8 suggested
- 9 didn't like

Exercise 6

- 1 Did Lee call the police? – Yes, he did.
- 2 Did the police help them? – No, they didn't.
- 3 Did Lee and Amy go home? – No, they didn't.
- 4 What did they do? – They looked in the town centre for hours. Then it started to rain so they hurried to Lee's.
- 5 What did they do then? – It stopped raining so they returned to the park.

- 6 Was the dog there? – No, it wasn't.
- 7 Did Lee call Krystal? – No, he didn't.
- 8 What did Lee do? – He started to panic and he imagined terrible things.

Exercise 7

Answers will vary

3.5 LISTENING and VOCABULARY

Exercise 1

Either a cat or a snake. She lives in a small flat and doesn't like getting up early so a dog is not a good idea.

Exercise 2

- 1 feed it
- 2 brush its fur
- 3 wash it
- 4 take it for a walk
- 5 train it
- 6 empty its litter tray
- 7 take it to the vet

Exercise 3

Answers will vary

Exercise 4

- 1 a
- 2 b
- 3 a
- 4 c
- 5 b

Exercise 5

Answers will vary

3.6 SPEAKING

Exercise 1

Lee is feeling sad and embarrassed because he can't find Krystal's dog.

Krystal is feeling shocked and sad because Lee lost her dog.

Exercise 2

See answer to Exercise 1.

Exercise 3

I'm (really/so) sorry. ✓

It's (all) my fault. ✓

I feel terrible. ✓

No problem. ✓

I totally understand. ✓

How can/could you be so careless? ✓

You promised to (look after her) ✓

Exercise 4

1 I'm so sorry

2 I apologise (I'm sorry)

3 It's not your fault (These things happen/ Never mind/ I totally understand/ No problem)

4 How can you be so careless (You can't be serious/ I'm really angry about this)

Exercise 5

Model answers

1

A I'm really sorry. I dropped your laptop and it stopped working. It was an accident. It's all my fault.

B How could you be so careless? You promised to look after it. I'm really angry about this.

2

A I didn't remember to wish you a happy birthday yesterday. I apologise. I feel terrible.

B Never mind. It's no problem. These things happen. Birthdays aren't very important to me.

3.7 WRITING

Exercise 1

Answers will vary

Exercise 2

1 Australian.

2 Terri.

3 The Crocodile Hunter.

4 44 years old.

Exercise 3

... is/was a famous[job] ✓

He/She was born in [place or year] ✓

His/her parents are/were[job] ✓
He didn't study at university. ✓
He started working as[job] ✓
He married in....✓
..... [programme/book] was a big success✓
He/she died in✓

Exercise 4

Попросите учеников еще раз посмотреть биографию Стива и найти все примеры употребления Past Simple.

- 1 lived
- 2 studied
- 3 climbed
- 4 was
- 5 married
- 6 started

Exercise 5

Model answer

Bear Grylls is a famous adventurer, TV presenter and writer. He is famous for his TV programmes on the Discovery Channel.

Bear was born in 1974. His family lived in Northern Ireland and in England. Bear studied at London University. He climbed Mount Everest when he was only 23. After that, he was in the British Army for three years.

In 2000 Bear married his girlfriend Shara. Then he started work as a TV presenter on the Discovery Channel. His show is still really popular today.

Word Formation

Exercise 1

- 1 danger-dangerous
- 2 energy-energetic
- 3 aggression-aggressive
- 4 adventure-adventurous
- 5 impulse-impulsive
- 6 care-careful
- 7 luck-lucky

Exercise 2

- 1 impolite
- 2 useless
- 3 unsuccessful
- 4 unpopular
- 5 untidy
- 6 incorrect

Exercise 3

- 1 Siberian
- 2 incorrect
- 3 survival
- 4 typical
- 5 swimmer

Vocabulary in Action

Exercise 1

- 1 with
- 2 after
- 3 for
- 4 to
- 5 to
- 6 for

Exercise 2

- 1 childhood
- 2 behaviour
- 3 dangerous
- 4 presenter

Exercise 3a

- 1 sharks
- 2 wing
- 3 hurry
- 4 snake
- 5 fly
- 6 zoo
- 7 bear

Exercise 3b

- 1 There aren't any sharks in our local parks.
- 2 A butterfly's wing is a beautiful thing.
- 3 Don't worry, you don't need to hurry.
- 4 It's time for the snake to take a break.
- 5 Why didn't the shy fly say goodbye?
- 6 Did you lose a blue shoe at the zoo?
- 7 There was a bear on the chair over there.

Revision

Exercise 1

- 1 parrot
- 2 kitten
- 3 spider
- 4 tiger
- 5 penguin
- 6 flamingo
- 7 kangaroo
- 8 giraffe
- 9 crocodile
- 10 donkey

Exercise 2

- 1 quiet
- 2 forgetful
- 3 impulsive
- 4 aggressive
- 5 adventurous
- 6 lovable
- 7 careless
- 8 energetic

Exercise 3

- 1 give
- 2 full / empty
- 3 ignore
- 4 takes

- 5 make
- 6 feed
- 7 miss

Exercise 4

- 1 was
- 2 was
- 3 Was
- 4 wasn't
- 5 was
- 6 Were
- 7 were
- 8 was
- 9 Were
- 10 weren't

Exercise 5

- 1 hurried
- 2 needed
- 3 arrived
- 4 changed
- 5 studied
- 6 called
- 7 didn't want
- 8 asked
- 9 talked
- 10 didn't answer

Russian Files

Exercise 1

- 1 b In the 18th century.
- 2 a In the basements.
- 3 b Souvenirs and books.

Exercise 3

Past Simple Passive:

The first cats were brought from Kazan. In 2005 the Day of Hermitage Cats *was established*.

Present Simple Passive:

Every year on this day the public *are welcomed* to the cats' territory — the basements.

Famous paintings and sculptures about cats *are displayed*.

Exercise 4

Regular verbs:

prepared – prepared, welcome – welcomed, display – displayed, provide – provided, look after – looked after

Irregular verbs: bring, see, cut, sell

bring – brought, see – saw, cut – cut, sell – sold

Exercise 5

1 are looked after

2 is provided

3 is cooked

4 are not seen

5 is welcomed

Exercise 6

Рекомендуется составить рассказ на тему домашние животные. Вопросы для дискуссии помогут в составлении рассказа.

Model answers:

My favorite pet is my English Poodle dog. Its name is Bob.

He always makes me happy. Playing with him is a lot of fun. Bob is the best pet. That's the reason why he is my favorite pet.

Bob always makes me laugh. When I'm sad, he makes me laugh a lot when he gets to run around me. Playing with him is always fun. It is when he gets tired. He likes to play with all my friends and he does not care where we play I think Joy is very special. I have not met any dog like him.

A study conducted by Russian Public Opinion Research Center (RPORC) in Feb. 2018, found that cats are the most popular domestic pets in Russia. Thus, the survey revealed that 37% of those polled have cats, of which 29% have random-bred cats, 8% - purebred ones.

Dogs are the second most popular pets with the Russians (30%): 19% - random-bred, 11% - purebred. Only 4% own aquarium fish, 3% own decorative birds, and 2% - small animals. Also, 43% of respondents do not have any pets, up from 38% a couple of years ago.

Unit 4

4.1 VOCABULARY

Exercise 1

Answers will vary

Exercise 2

Suggested answers

You can:

- send instant messages with a smartphone and a tablet
- listen to music with a CD player, an MP3 player and a smartphone
- check emails with a smartphone and a tablet
- download files with a smartphone and a tablet
- take photos with a digital camera, a smartphone and a tablet
- phone a friend with a smartphone
- play games with a games console, a smartphone and a tablet
- read a novel with an e-reader and a tablet
- watch films with a smartphone and a tablet
- surf the internet with an e-reader, a smartphone and a tablet
- make video clips with a digital camera, a smartphone and a tablet

Exercise 4

Part 1: all of them are mentioned apart from the train-shaped pen drive (photo C)

Part 2: answers will vary

Exercise 5

Answers will vary

Exercise 6

Suggested additional answers: screen, monitor, mouse, microphone, printer, speakers, external hard drive, scanner

Exercise 7

1 USB port

2 memory

3 joystick

4 battery

5 keyboard

Exercise 8

Emily answers questions 3 (Do you often buy gadgets, software or equipment for your computer?) 5 (do you have more than one email address?) and 7 (do you sometimes dream about people or situations from your online life?)

Question 3: no, question 5: no, question 7: yes

Exercise 9

Answers will vary

4.2 GRAMMAR

Exercise 1

Answers will vary

Exercise 2

Lee, Ruby and their dad are in the living room of their house. Lee is playing a video game. His sister Ruby is standing next to him and she looks very angry.

Lee borrowed Ruby's mobile phone. Now Ruby can't find her phone and she's angry because she thinks that Lee still has it. Lee says he only had the phone for a few minutes before giving it back.

Exercise 3

Ruby: Lee! Where's my phone?

Lee: I left it in your room ten minutes ago.

Ruby: No, you didn't!

Lee: Yes, I did!

Ruby: Well, it's not there now! Dad! Lee stole my new smartphone!

Lee: Shut up, Ruby! I didn't steal your phone!

Ruby: You lost it, then! Oh! I only bought it a week ago. It cost a fortune!

Dad: Calm down, Ruby! Lee, did you take your sister's phone?

Lee: No, I didn't! Well, yes, I did. I forgot to top up my phone yesterday so I took Ruby's. I sent Amy *one* text, then before I went to bed, I gave her the phone back. I only had it for five minutes!

Ruby: Where did you put it?

Lee: I put it in the pocket of your jeans.

Ruby: Which jeans?

Lee: Your black jeans. They were on your chair.

Ruby: What!?! Oh no! I saw those jeans in the washing machine. Mum!

Exercise 4

1 bought

2 put

3 found

4 took

5 gave

Exercise 5

- 1 Ruby didn't buy a phone yesterday. She bought it a week ago.
- 2 Mum didn't put Ruby's blue jeans in the washing machine. She put her black jeans in the machine.
- 3 Ruby didn't find the phone in her jeans. Her mum found them.
- 4 Lee didn't take the phone out her jeans. His mum took them out.
- 5 Ruby didn't give mum the phone – her mum gave it to her.
- 6 Mum didn't forget where she put the phone. She made a joke.

Exercise 6

- 1 What did you have for breakfast this morning?
- 2 Where did you go for your holidays?
- 3 How many presents did you get for your last birthday?
- 4 When did you buy your trainers?
- 5 What time did you leave home this morning?

Exercise 7

Answers will vary

4.3 READING and VOCABULARY

Exercise 2

- 1 D
- 2 A
- 3 C
- 4 E

Exercise 3

- 1 Tina
- 2 Tim
- 3 Tim
- 4 Tina
- 5 Tina
- 6 Tim

Exercise 4

Answers will vary

- 1 switched on
- 2 hang up
- 3 check out
- 4 give up

Exercise 5

1 desktop

2 64Kb

3 letter

4 phone

5 keep

6 cassettes

Exercise 6

Before doing the task ask students: *Where they usually search for information and What they usually use for it?*

Answers will vary

4.4 GRAMMAR

Warming up

Ask students how important their telephone for them is.

Exercise 1

Answers will vary

Exercise 2

Jack feels he's addicted to his phone because he uses it from the minute he wakes up and finds it hard to live without it

Exercise 3

I use my phone from the minute I wake up. I **don't mind** talking to people face to face but I **prefer** texting friends. I also **enjoy following** my favourite sports stars on Twitter. But I **would like to spend** less time on my phone. I don't know why I **need to check** my Facebook page every few minutes. I **try to switch it off** sometimes. But I notice that I **can't stand** being without my phone – for Example, when I **forget to charge** it and the battery dies. I think I'm probably addicted to my phone.

Exercise 4

1 I enjoy **trying** new apps on my smartphone.

2 I hate **being** without my phone.

3 I would like **to buy** a new smartphone.

4 I sometimes forget **to charge** my phone in the evenings.

5 I don't mind **texting** but I can't stand **making** phone calls

Exercise 5

1 checking

- 2 to stop
- 3 to switch
- 4 to do
- 5 reading
- 6 to learn
- 7 to teach
- 8 having
- 9 spending

Exercise 6

- 1 drawing
- 2 using
- 3 to play
- 4 to be
- 5 having
- 6 to organise
- 7 waste
- 8 forgetting

Exercise 7

Answers will vary

4.5 LISTENING and VOCABULARY

Exercise 1

Warming up

Ask students what websites they use the most often. What website someone can use to buy and sell things?

Answers will vary

Exercise 2

- a OZON
- b YouTube
- c Google; Yandex
- d Facebook; VK
- e Wikipedia

Exercise 3

- 1 searched
- 2 clicked

3 downloaded

4 share

5 uploaded

6 viewed

7 chat

Exercise 4

1 (February) 2005

2 nineteen seconds

3 (November) 2006

4 day

5 three hundred

6 sixty

Exercise 5

1 b

2 c

3 b

4 a

5 b

Exercise 6

Answers will vary

4.6 SPEAKING

Exercise 1

Answers will vary

Exercise 2

- my computer crashed
- I couldn't connect a microphone
- the battery in my camera/ phone died

Exercise 3

Lee: ... I wanted to make a video of the song and upload it to YouTube but it all went wrong.

First, the battery in my camera died after only one minute. Then I couldn't find the charger so I had to buy a new battery. After that my microphone didn't work - I didn't know where to plug it in. In the end it worked and finally, I finished recording the song so then I went online to upload it to YouTube. And my computer crashed!

Exercise 4

- 1 first
- 2 suddenly
- 3 later
- 4 after
- 5 end

Exercise 5

It was late. I was asleep in bed. Suddenly, the phone rang. It was Lee. He had a computer problem. He asked me for help. In the morning I got up early and went to Lee's house. First of all I fixed his computer. After that I helped him to upload his video. Finally, he told me about a crazy dream. Sometimes I worry about him.

Exercise 6

Answers will vary

4.7 ENGLISH IN USE

Exercise 1

Caption 3 fits best

Exercise 2

1 We use *who* or *that* for people.

This is the scientist **who** invented a super-intelligent robot. (pic 1)

These are the people **that** bought the robot (pic 3)

2 We use *which* or *that* for things.

It's a super-intelligent robot **that** can do a thousand amazing things. (pic 1)

These are some things **which** the robot can do. (pic 2)

And these are the things **that** the robot does. (pic 3)

3 We use *where* for places.

This is a shop **where** they sell the super-intelligent robot. (pic 2)

This is the house **where** they live. (pic 2)

Exercise 3

1 This is a robot which/that cleans floors.

2 She is a woman who/ that makes things.

3 I bought a clock which/that plays music.

4 That's the shop where I bought my gloves.

5 Is that your friend who/that works for Microsoft?

6 Have you got a mouse which/that you don't need?

7 This is the town where Marie Curie was born.

Exercise 4

1 which; charger

2 where; port

3 who; collector

4 where; website

5 which; camera

6 who; scientist

Exercise 5

1 who

2 where

3 which

4 where

5 who

6 which

Exercise 6

1 Bill Gates

2 Italy

3 a new phone

4 bed

5 my mum

6 help me with my homework

Exercise 7

Answers will vary

Word Formation

Exercise 1

1 practise

2 collect

3 profession

4 care

5 invent

6 fortune

7 success

Exercise 2

- 1 chat-chatty-chatterbox
- 2 amaze-amazing-amazed-amazement
- 3 photo-photography-photographer
- 4 music-musical-musician
- 5 use-useful-usefully-useless

Exercise 3

- 1 scientists
- 2 development
- 3 mathematician
- 4 calculation
- 5 invented
- 6 constructed
- 7 production

Vocabulary in Action

Exercise 1

Suggested answers:

CD player, pen drive, cassette player, desktop computer, digital camera, DVD player, e-reader, games console, joystick, keyboard, mobile phone, mouse, MP3 player, printer, smartphone, tablet computer

Exercise 2

Suggested answers:

- 1 desktop computer, e-reader, smartphone, tablet computer
- 2 answers will vary but for example: desktop computer, e-reader, games console, MP3 player, smartphone etc.
- 3 desktop computer, smartphone, tablet computer
- 4 desktop computer, mobile phone, smartphone, tablet computer
- 5 cassette player, CD player, desktop computer, DVD player, games console, mobile phone, MP3 player, smartphone, tablet computer
- 6 answers will vary

Exercise 3

- 1 This MP3 player is mine.
- 2 This watch is his.
- 3 That website is ours.
- 4 This microphone is hers.

- 5 These videos are theirs.
- 6 Are these emails yours?
- 7 These photos aren't hers.

Exercise 4

- 1 on
- 2 on
- 3 surf
- 4 charge

Revision

Exercise 1

Instant message, digital camera, USB port, email address, pen drive, games console.

Exercise 2

Suggested answers:

- a Vegetable Gardening
 - b Online Media
 - c Learn to Love Your Computer
- 2 clips
 - 3 share
 - 4 upload
 - 5 touch
 - 6 send
 - 7 text
 - 8 online
 - 9 internet
 - 10 waste
 - 11 spend
 - 12 people
 - 13 mind

Exercise 3

- 1 check out
- 2 give up
- 3 look for
- 4 hang up
- 5 plug (it) into

Exercise 4

- 1 was
- 2 didn't want
- 3 taught
- 4 met
- 5 wrote
- 6 did Ada have

Exercise 5

- 1 Ada Lovelace; who
- 2 England; where
- 3 Lord Byron; who
- 4 A counting machine; which

Exercise 6

- 1 to send
- 2 to spend
- 3 writing
- 4 losing

Exercise 7

My computer stopped working so I phoned the computer company. They told me to get an update. I asked how to do this. They said I could download it from their website! But how?

Russian Files

Exercise 1

techno-park is a new model of extra-curriculum children education and activity;

3D modeling (or three-dimensional modeling) is the process of developing a mathematical representation of any surface of an object;

robototechnology is an interdisciplinary branch of engineering and science that includes mechanical engineering, electronics engineering, computer science, and others.

Exercise 2

Model answer:

Quantoriums are children's technoparks that will soon open all over the country. They are intended to serve as a modern version of the "Palaces of the Pioneers" from the olden days where children were brought up as future engineers and inventors.

For the youth technoparks have already been prepared in Khabarovsk, Krasnoyarsk, Ulyanovsk, Vologda, Grozny, Tula and others. Several are already active. The children there can study such

subjects as robotics, nanotechnologies, space, biotechnology, VR/AR, neurotechnology, automotive industry, drone construction, energy, geology, IT, laser technology and industrial design. The Quantoriums' main purpose is to instill in the children inventive and engineering qualities – i.e. their skill in solving practical problems and using novel solutions – and teamwork and project skills.

Exercise 3

- 1 T
- 2 F
- 3 T
- 4 NS

Exercise 4

Suggested answers:

- 1 My favourite after-school activity is going home and chatting to all of my friends on the internet. I love speaking to my friends and it develops our relationships. I sometimes feel that speaking over the computer is easier than speaking to them face to face!
- 2 I do robotics, scholastic bowl, environmental club, diversity club, and track - I'm always so busy with clubs everyday after school and homework and all!
- 3 My favourite after-school activities are drama and football. I am in the school football team and we play against other schools every Tuesday and we train. I also do drama every Monday with my friends

Exercise 5

Suggested answers:

To succeed you need to be... sociable, determined, talented, imaginative, creative, responsible, purposeful

Exercise 6

Answers will vary

Exercise 7

- 1 are growing
- 2 different
- 3 digital devices
- 4 support
- 5 relationships
- 6 interactive
- 7 technologies
- 8 community

- 9 tools
- 10 have transformed

My culture 1

Exercise 1

- 1 the Volga
- 2 the Caspian Sea
- 3 Kazan, Samara, Nizhny Novgorod, Astrakhan

Exercise 3

- the Volga Region – Поволжье
the Volga Basin – Волжский бассейн
the Volga River's source – исток реки Волга
the mouth of the Ока River – устье реки Ока
the Volga Delta – дельта Волги

Exercise 4

- 1 Russians, Tatars, Bashkirs, Chuvashs, Udmurts, Mordva, Mari, Komi-Permyak
- 2 Rocket engineering, power engineering, shipbuilding, instrument engineering, machine-tool building, automotive industry, agriculture.
- 3 It is located at the crossing of international “North — South” and “East — West” transport corridors, connecting Siberia with the Far East as well as East Asia with European part of Russia and Europe.

Exercise 5

Answers may vary

My culture 2

Exercise 1

- 1 *Buratino*
- 2 *The Golden Key, or The Adventures of Buratino*
- 3 Aleksey Nikolaevich Tolstoy
- 4 *Aelita; Peter the First*

Exercise 3

- 1 T
- 2 T
- 3 NS
- 4 NS
- 5 T

6 NS

7 F

Exercise 6

1 E

2 A

3 D

4 B

5 C

Grammar Time

1.2

Exercise 1

2 We often watch American films.

3 She is always busy.

4 I don't usually go out on Mondays.

5 My sister doesn't read comics.

Exercise 2

2 gets

3 often eats

4 flies

5 studies

6 always goes

Exercise 3

Answers will vary

1.4

Exercise 1

2 Does your favourite singer write songs?

3 Do your parents watch music videos on TV?

4 Do you and your friends like dancing?

5 Do you live in a big house in Hollywood?

6 Does your English teacher sometimes draw pictures on the board?

Exercise 2

2 How does Jon get to school?

3 When/What time does the concert finish?

4 Do your parents sometimes go dancing?

5 Answers will vary.

6 Answers will vary.

Exercise 3

Answers will vary

2.2

Exercise 1

Answers will vary

Exercise 2

2 are you doing

3 Are you having

4 'm not

5 'm studying

6 Is he studying

7 is

8 're driving

9 're not reading

10 're playing

11 're getting

Exercise 3

Answers will vary

2.4

Exercise 1

2 live; 'm visiting

3 's saving

4 often goes

5 doesn't speak; knows

Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

Exercise 3 a&b

Answers will vary

3.2

Exercise 1

2 was

3 were

4 were

5 were

6 were

Exercise 2

2 'Was it cold?' 'Yes, it was.'

3 'Were you at home?' 'No, I wasn't.'

4 My neighbours were irritating.

5 'Was there a letter for me?' 'No, there wasn't.'

6 We weren't very hungry.

7 There weren't any tickets.

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

3.3

Exercise 1

130 – a hundred and thirty

370 – three hundred and seventy

1,000 – a thousand

17,300 – seventeen thousand, three hundred

850,000 – eight hundred and fifty thousand

1,000,000 – a million

Exercise 2

1 100,000

2 6,000; 3.5

3 400

4 4,600

5 59,725

3.4

Exercise 1

2 carried

3 played

4 helped

5 dropped

6 married

Exercise 2

2 Did they like; didn't

3 didn't watch

4 Did you finish; did

5 didn't talk

6 dropped; stopped

Exercise . 3

Answers will vary

Exercise . 4

Answers will vary

3.5

Exercise 1

Present Simple Passive

1 His bicycle isn't stolen. Is his bicycle stolen?

2 I am not really surprised. Am I really surprised?

3 Computers aren't used in medicine. Are computers used in medicine?

4 This novel isn't written by Leo Tolstoy. Is this novel written by Leo Tolstoy?

5 A lot of cat's aren't seen outside. Are a lot of cats seen outside?

6 The jacket isn't made of wool. Is the jacket made of wool?

Past Simple Passive

1 Trees weren't planted in the park in autumn. Were trees planted in the park in autumn?

2 A new stadium wasn't built a year ago. Was a new stadium built in the city a year ago?

3 The invitations weren't sent last week. Were the invitations sent last week?

4 The room wasn't cleaned at the weekend. Was the room cleaned at the weekend?

Exercise 2

Present Simple Passive

1. The window is broken.

2 We are informed about the news.

3 English is spoken all around the world by many people.

4 The grass is cut every two weeks.

Past Simple Passive

1 The student was given the highest mark.

- 2 The delegation was welcomed.
- 3 All the food was bought yesterday by the cook.
- 4 This class was taught by Mr Smith.

4.2

Exercise 1

- 2 drank
- 3 drove
- 4 ate
- 5 found
- 6 went
- 7 left
- 8 made
- 9 met
- 10 read

Exercise 2 a&b

Answers will vary

Exercise 3

- 2 hit
- 3 hurt
- 4 felt
- 5 sat
- 6 fell
- 7 got

Exercise 4

Answers will vary

4.4

Exercise 1

- 2 doing
- 3 to do
- 4 sending
- 5 talking
- 6 to spend

Exercise 2 a&b

Answers will vary

Exercise 3

Answers will vary

КЛЮЧИ к УМК «ВМЕСТЕ» 7 класс
ЧАСТЬ 2
Unit 5

5.1 VOCABULARY

Exercise 1

Answers will vary

Exercise 2

Everything except bedside table, wardrobe, shower, sofa, desk and switch.

Exercise 3

Possible answers:

In the kitchen: dishwasher, bin, microwave, washing machine

In the bedroom: computer, chest of drawers, poster, alarm clock

In the bathroom: towel, toothbrush, soap

In the living room: bookshelf, bookcase, TV, DVD player, heater

In different rooms: carpet, clock, plant, computer, light, painting

Exercise 4

A

- 1 bath
- 2 toilet
- 3 wall
- 4 washbasin
- 5 rug

B

- 1 armchairs
- 2 coffee table
- 3 fireplace
- 4 ceiling

C

- 1 bed
- 2 table
- 3 floor
- 4 curtains

D

- 1 table
- 2 chairs
- 3 oven

4 fridge

5 cupboards

Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

Exercise 6

1 on

2 above

3 next to

4 between

5 in front of

Exercise 7

1 wardrobe

2 next

3 behind

4 on

5 bed

6 between

7 under

8 floor

9 of

10 door

Exercise 8

Answers will vary

5.2 GRAMMAR

Exercise 2

1 make

2 take

3 tidy

4 set

5 load

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Exercise 4

Toby sets the table slowly and happily.

He usually gets it wrong.

He takes the rubbish out perfectly / well.

Suzy makes her bed quickly.

She tidies her room badly.

She loads the dishwasher noisily and not very carefully.

Exercise 5

- 1 badly
- 2 well
- 3 carefully
- 4 fast
- 5 late
- 6 early
- 7 slowly
- 8 noisily

Exercise 6

well badly quickly slowly wrong hard carefully angrily happily early late

Exercise 7

- 1 hard
- 2 really
- 3 with
- 4 does
- 5 quickly
- 6 well
- 7 clear
- 8 floor
- 9 out
- 10 load

Exercise 8

Answers will vary.

5.3 READING and VOCABULARY

Exercise 1

Answers will vary.

Exercise 2

The girl and her family lived in the house a hundred years ago. She died when she fell from the roof. In Tom's story, she is a ghost.

Exercise 3

- 1 F; It takes place in Tom's grandmother's house.
- 2 NS
- 3 T
- 4 F; It was a mystery.
- 5 NS
- 6 T

Exercise 4

Furniture and things in a house: lamp, bed, light, carpets, curtains, chairs, paintings, armchair.

Rooms and parts of a house: floor, corridor, hall, attic, garden, chimney, wall, roof.

Exercise 5

- 1 dark
- 2 large
- 3 narrow
- 4 old-fashioned
- 5 messy
- 6 cosy

Exercise 6-7

- 1 modern
 - 2 old-fashioned
 - 3 cosy
 - 4 large
 - 5 dark
 - 6 narrow
 - 7 messy
- a

Exercise 8

Answers will vary

5.4 GRAMMAR

Exercise 1

- 1 They're in Amy's bedroom.

- 2 Various answers possible: They're having a sleepover/ eating pizza/ eating popcorn/ painting their nails
- 3 Because she thinks her parents are too strict with her.
- 4 No. Because Ruby is only thirteen years old.

Exercise 2

- I have to go to bed at ten normally.
- I don't have to go to bed until eleven.
- I can stay up later at weekends.
- What time do you have to go to bed?
- I have to tidy my room.
- I have to come home straight after school.
- I mustn't forget to do my homework.
- I can't wear make-up.
- I can't stay out late.
- Lee can stay out late.
- What time does Lee have to be home?
- He doesn't have to come home until ten.
- [My cousin Meg] has to go to bed at half past nine.

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Exercise 4

- 1 can you
- 2 do you have to
- 3 can
- 4 don't have to
- 5 can't
- 6 have to
- 7 mustn't

Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

5.5 LISTENING and VOCABULARY

Exercise 1

It's a small town.

Exercise 2

Possible answers: car park, cathedral, hospital, café, club, leisure centre, park, restaurant, shop, supermarket, school, square, university, stadium, swimming pool

Exercise 4

- 1 tourist information centre
- 2 town hall
- 3 museum
- 4 art gallery
- 5 café

Exercise 5

Biggest problems: 1 Nothing to do in the evenings, 2 Not enough shops, 3 No public transport in the evenings.

Reasons why Keswick is a good place to live: 1 Friendly people, 2 Beautiful countryside, 3 Nice old buildings

Exercise 6

	LIKES	DISLIKES
Declan	friendly people	not enough shops
Louise	beautiful countryside	everybody knows your business
Annie	nice old buildings	too much traffic in the town centre
Brett	beautiful countryside	no public transport in the evenings

Exercise 7

- 1 c
- 2 b
- 3 a
- 4 e

Exercise 8

Answers will vary

5.6 SPEAKING

Exercise 1

Answers will vary but typical answers might be:

- What's your name?

- Where are you from?
- Where do you live?
- What's your phone number?
- How old are you?
- What school do you go to?

Exercise 2

The questions they ask are:

- Who are you?
- Where are you from?
- How old are you?
- When's your birthday?
- What school are you going to?

Information about Billy:

Name: Billy Smith Place of birth: New York

Age: Fifteen Date of birth: 27 March

Exercise 3

The shopping centre

Exercise 4

1

1 shouldn't

2 for

2

1 advice

2 should

3 idea

3

1 should

2 don't

3 terrible

4 should

Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

Exercise 1

Answers will vary.

Exercise 2

Billy wrote it. He's moved to a new town.

Exercise 3

Hi

How are things?

I hope you're well.

Big news!

The town is called...

It's in the south of England.

not far from...

It's quite small.

It seems nice.

There's a great park.

The flat isn't very big.

I have to finish now.

All the best!

Exercise 4

1 but

2 so

3 because

4 and

Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

Word Formation

Exercise 1

1 finally – After days of looking, he finally found a village.

2 fortunately – Fortunately, no one was hurt in the accident.

3 unfortunately – I'd love to come, but unfortunately I have to do a lot of homework.

4 practically – We need to think practically.

5 suddenly – It all happened so suddenly that I can't remember much about it.

6 successfully – The spaceship orbited successfully.

- 7 professionally – The magazine wasn't very professionally designed.
- 8 carefully – Read the book through carefully.
- 9 correctly – We must make sure that things are done correctly.
- 10 widely – His music was copied widely.

Exercise 2

- 1 accidentally
- 2 regularly
- 3 critically
- 4 completely
- 5 easily
- 6 quickly
- 7 personally

Vocabulary in Action

Exercise 1

- 1 mirror, bath, bidet, shower, tap, toilet, washbasin
- 2 chair, cooker, cupboard, fridge, oven, sink, table, tap
- 3 ceiling, chair, curtains, desk, floor, lamp, mirror, rug, switch, table, wall, window
- 4 art gallery, castle, church, cinema, hotel, library, museum, park, police station, post office, shopping centre, station, tourist information centre, town hall

Exercise 2

- 1 sweep/vacuum
- 2 stay
- 3 speak
- 4 tidy
- 5 hang
- 6 set
- 7 switch

Revision

Exercise 1

- 1 countryside
- 2 wardrobe
- 3 mirror

- 4 shower
- 5 Public transport
- 6 capital city
- 7 tap / sink
- 8 library
- 9 light

Exercise 2

- 1 tidy
- 2 wide
- 3 bright
- 4 uncomfortable
- 5 village
- 6 old-fashioned
- 7 under

Exercise 3

- 1 made
- 2 table
- 3 cleared
- 4 washed
- 5 dry
- 6 washing
- 7 floor / carpet
- 8 shopping
- 9 did
- 10 the

Exercise 4

- 1 hard
- 2 quickly / slowly
- 3 early
- 4 well / badly
- 5 late
- 6 right / wrong
- 7 carefully

Exercise 5

- 1 can

- 2 have to
- 3 mustn't
- 4 have to
- 5 can't
- 6 don't have to
- 7 can
- 8 mustn't
- 9 Do you have to

Exercise 6

It's a typical English home with three bedrooms, a kitchen, a bathroom and a big living room.

It's not a big house but it's very cosy and there's a beautiful garden behind the house.

Russian Files

Exercise 1

Answers can vary

Suggested answers:

1

1 Where are you from?

I am from Russia.

2 Where do you live, in a house or an apartment?

We live in a house.

3 Do you like living there?

Yes, I do. I like to live there

4 What kind of house would you like to have in the future?

I would like my own house with a big garden.

2

I would like to have a comfortable, ecological and Smart house but not so large of course. It should be situated in a quite ecologically clean place or street. In front of the house I want a green lawn and flowers . Also I want to have a new and a modern furniture with solar batteries.

Exercise 2

Suggested answer:

Yes, the author is right that our hometown is the best place in our life.

Exercise 3

- 1 NS
- 2 F

3 T

4 T

Exercise 4

Для выполнения данного задания рекомендуется обратиться к лингвистическим словарям.

A detached house is the same as a mansion, a private house, an individual house.

A multi-storey is a building with several levels or floors where you can park your car.

A dacha is a house in the countryside in Russia that someone lives in at weekends or during holidaysю

Exercise 5

Suggested answer:

In our culture (in Russia) people use heating from the cold and air conditioning from the heat.

Besides, the builders use new technologies to protect homes from cold and heat.

Exercise 6

Для ответа предлагается использовать энциклопедические словари, а также поисковые системы в Интернете.

Suggested answer:

I'd like to visit Ufa is the capital city of the Republic of Bashkortostan, because it's a city where I have never been.

Nature endowed this land with unique beauty. Here, side by side with the mountain ridges are beautiful lowlands stretching far and wide. Different kinds of wild animals and birds inhabit this land. Both vegetation and wildlife are extremely rich and diverse here. The beauty of the Bashkirian nature is known far beyond the borders of the republic. People from different corners of the country come here to travel on horses, sledges, pontoons or to have walking tours to majestic places of the magnificent scenery.

Exercise 7

Architecture - a particular style or way of designing buildings;

Festivals - a series of performances of films, plays, music, or dancing that is usually organized in the same place at the same time each year;

Shopping - the activity of going to a shop to buy things;

Scenery - natural things such as trees, hills, and lakes that you can see in a particular place.

Unit 6

6.1 VOCABULARY

Exercise 2

1 arm

2 mouth

3 teeth

4 leg

5 eye

6 nose

7 foot

8 head

9 ear

10 hair

11 back

12 hand

Exercise 3

1 lips

2 shoulder

3 knee

4 elbow

5 eyebrow

6 neck

7 toes

8 ankle

9 finger

Exercise 4

Answers will vary

Exercise 5

1 teeth

2 heart

3 Hair

4 muscles

5 skin

6 knee

Exercise 6

Ellen fell and hurt her back doing yoga. Owen cut his finger on a can of cola.

Exercise 7

1 hurt her back

2 twisted her ankle

3 break your leg

4 cut his finger

Exercise 8

Answers will vary

Exercise 9

Ellen trains harder – she trains for about 35 hours a week, while Owen does about 10 hours a week.

Exercise 10

1 keep

2 play

3 do

4 go

5 do

6 go

7 do

8 have

9 go

Exercise 11

Answers will vary

6.2 GRAMMAR

Exercise 1

Answers will vary

Exercise 2

1 No, they aren't. Today Billy's eating crisps and a banana and Amy complains that he never has any healthy food.

2 Today Amy's having chicken sandwiches and Thai soup for lunch

Exercise 3

Countable: sandwiches, a banana,

Uncountable: salad, soup

More suggested answers (for ActiveTeach):

Countable: potatoes, tomatoes, oranges, chocolate bars, biscuits, eggs, apples, cakes, chips, grapes, pizzas, vegetables

Uncountable: water, milk, chocolate, butter, cola, cheese, sugar, bread, meat, coffee, fish, ice cream, lasagna, pasta, spaghetti, rice, tea

Exercise 4

Billy Ah lunchtime! I'm starving!

Amy I see - some crisps and a banana! You never have any healthy food for lunch, like some sandwiches, some salad or some soup.

Billy Bananas are healthy! I don't have any time to make sandwiches - I've always got too many things to do before school!

Amy Nonsense! It doesn't take much time to make a nice packed lunch! Today I've got some chicken sandwiches and some delicious Thai soup.

Billy Amy, how many sandwiches have you got today? I haven't got much food.

Amy Three! And I'm going to eat them all. But I've got a lot of soup. Do you want some?

Billy Yes! Thanks!

Amy Help yourself. Careful, it's hot... Billy! Are you OK?

Exercise 5

1 a lot of

2 any

3 many

4 a lot of/ too much

5 much

6 any

Exercise 6

Incorrect quantifiers:

1 ~~many~~

2 ~~some~~

3 ~~any~~

4 ~~many~~

5 ~~how many~~

6 ~~some~~

Exercise 7

Answers will vary

6.3 READING and VOCABULARY

Exercise 1

Answers will vary

Exercise 2

a Polly says he should try to go to bed earlier, avoid the internet/ TV before going to bed and not drink too much coffee/ tea.

b Polly says he should tells his parents that it's OK for him to sleep longer at the weekend

Exercise 3

1 b

2 c

3 b

4 a

5 a

Exercise 4

1 sleepy

2 asleep

3 ready

4 bed

5 early

6 well

7 late

Exercise 5

1 go

2 get

3 fall

4 wake

5 sleep

6 stay

7 feel

8 have

Answers will vary

Exercise 6

Speaker A – 4

Speaker B – 2

Speaker C – 3

Speaker D – 8

Exercise 7

Ask students to tell the class about the results they have got.

Answers will vary

6.4 GRAMMAR

Exercise 2

Wayne fell off a ladder. He cut his hand, hurt his back and broke his arm.

Stephanie was playing basketball. She twisted her ankle, fell, hit her head and broke her nose.

Exercise 3

Wayne

Yesterday afternoon I was painting the ceiling. My little brother was holding the ladder but he wasn't paying attention. While I was coming down, the ladder moved and I fell. I cut my hand, hurt my back and broke my arm. It was really painful.

Stephanie

My basketball team was playing a match. We weren't playing well and the other team was really good. They were winning 34-21 when I got the ball. Unfortunately, when I was trying to score a basket, I twisted my ankle and fell. I hit my head and broke my nose. I was lucky I didn't break my neck.

Exercise 4

Answers will vary

Exercise 5

1 had; was riding

2 hit; was getting

3 was playing; hurt

4 were dancing; fell

5 twisted; was running

Exercise 6

1 were you doing

2 happened

3 was driving

4 began

5 were making

6 told

7 wasn't looking

8 didn't see

9 was crossing

10 drove

Exercise 7

Use exercise 6 as an example

Answers will vary

6.5 LISTENING and VOCABULARY

Exercise 1

Bridgeton (a five-a-side football team) are playing in the cup final tomorrow

Exercise 2

Answers will vary

Exercise 3

1 sneezing

2 stomachache

3 sore; temperature

4 cough

Exercise 4

Suggested answers – other variations are possible.

When you have a cold, you sneeze a lot and perhaps have a cough and a sore throat.

When you have hay fever, you sneeze a lot.

When you have the flu you feel ill, have a high temperature and perhaps a headache and a cough.

Exercise 5

1 sneeze; hay fever

2 high temperature; flu

3 stomachache

4 cough

5 sore throat

Exercise 6

1 a cold

2 hay fever

3 food allergy

4 took the wrong train

5 a headache

Exercise 7

1 a Wednesday

2 b the flu

3 b ill

4 a twisted his ankle

5 c 3-2

Exercise 8

Answers will vary

6.6 SPEAKING

Exercise 1

Billy is feeling ill. A (school) nurse is trying to find out what the problem is.

Exercise 2

Billy went to see the nurse because he had a really bad stomachache and felt terrible.

Exercise 3

Billy was probably allergic to something in Amy's soup.

Exercise 4

What's the matter?

I feel terrible.

I've got a (really bad) stomachache.

Have some water.

You should make an appointment with your doctor

Exercise 5

1 matter; lie

2 what's; should

3 How; appointment

Exercise 6

1 Billy should take an aspirin, have some water, stay in bed and perhaps make an appointment with the doctor.

2 Lee should take some medicine.

3 Amy should make an appointment with the dentist.

4 Krystal should take a tablet or some medicine.

5 Ruby should go to hospital.

Exercise 7

Answers will vary

6.7 ENGLISH IN USE

Exercise 1

Cartoon A matches the text.

Exercise 3

- 1 look
- 2 out
- 3 up
- 4 give
- 5 out
- 6 found

Exercise 4

- 1 give up
- 2 look after
- 3 take up
- 4 hang out
- 5 check out; find out

Exercise 5

Answers will vary

Word Formation

Exercise 1

- 1 home (n)
- 2 do (v)
- 3 weaker(adj)
- 4 hard (adv)
- 5 nervous (adj)

Exercise 2

- 1 noun
- 2 coughs - noun; colds - noun
- 3 verb
- 4 verb
- 5 noun

Exercise 3

- 1 quickly
- 2 injured
- 3 action

4 information

5 exactly

Vocabulary in Action

Exercise 1

1 cola, coffee, energy drink, fruit juice, soup, tea, water

2 cake, chocolate bar, coffee, cola, crisps, energy drink, hamburger, hot dog, salt, sugar, sweets

3 ankle, arm, ear, elbow, eye, eyebrow, foot, hand, knee, leg, shoulder

4 headache, stomachache, toothache

Exercise 2

1 after

2 out

3 off

4 up

5 up

Exercise 3

1 fall

2 ride

3 sleep

4 have

5 up

6 fever

Revision

Exercise 1

1 dream

2 sneeze

3 temperature

4 allergy

5 medicine

6 dentist

7 stomach

8 healthy

Exercise 2

1 woke up

- 2 did
- 3 toes
- 4 mouth
- 5 elbows
- 6 shoulders
- 7 hair

Exercise 3

- 1 twisted
- 2 hurt
- 3 had
- 4 hit
- 5 cut
- 6 had

Exercise 4

- 1 some
- 2 any
- 3 any
- 4 some
- 5 many
- 6 not many
- 7 a lot of
- 8 a lot of
- 9 much
- 10 too many
- 11 a lot of

Exercise 5

- 1 was studying
- 2 heard
- 3 ran
- 4 was lying
- 5 asked
- 6 were you doing
- 7 was looking
- 8 was standing
- 9 wasn't being

10 were you looking

Exercise 6

My sister Tina knows everything about everybody. She always knows when somebody is ill or had an accident. You have to speak to Tina to make an appointment with the village doctor.

Russian Files

Exercise 1

Do you think people should spend more time keeping fit?

Yes, I do. We cannot do without sport as it allows us to keep fit and to stay healthy

Should people spend more time exercising regularly?

Yes, people should spend more time exercising regularly, sport is essential for people's health, and we cannot survive without it.

Is sport popular with all age groups in our culture?

Yes, it is. For example, an elderly people prefer spend more time exercising and they like swimming.

What do people in our culture think about doing sports?

Sport helps us to overcome difficulties and gives a chance to acquire self-confidence.

Which type of sport do you think is better, team sports or individual sports?

It is not necessary to become a professional sportsman. If you go in for sports just to stay in good shape or to relax, then, I am sure, sport is definitely useful.

Exercise 2

a comfortable couch convenient sofa, cozy sofa, soft sofa;

professional sports a dangerous thing, because any training or competition may bring traumas and sports in which athletes can receive payment for their performance;

amateur sports are **sports** in which participants engage largely or entirely without remuneration.

Exercise 3

- 1 Tennis
- 2 Boxing
- 3 Ice hockey
- 4 Biathlon
- 5 Figure skating
- 6 Chess

Exercise 4

Suggested answer:

I prefer to watch the sport on a television but when I get free moments in my school, I play cricket with my friends. I prefer to watch the sports on television, as it is easier to watch by sitting on a sofa or chair or sometimes by lying in bed. When I go to play cricket, I have to take lots of preparations like adding my cricket pads on legs, wearing gloves and helmet etc.

Exercise 5

Suggested answer:

Hey Ivan,

I think it is a good idea to meet each other at the soccer game. It is being played at the old soccer stadium downtown. The game starts at 9:30pm. I will meet you on the first floor near the ticket counter at halftime. Then, we can watch the second half of the game together.

I hope I find you there!

Your friend,

Alex

Exercise 6

Suggested answer:

I would like to try ping pong because I think it is fun.

I would like to try skiing, because I love snow.

Unit 7

7.1 VOCABULARY

Exercise 1

Answers will vary

Exercise 2

- Answers will vary.
- Possible answers: beauty salon, bookstore, boutique, chain store, charity shop, chemist's, corner shop, drugstore, games shop, gift shop, hardware shop, hypermarket, music shop, sports shop, stationer's, supermarket

Exercise 3

A Clothes shop

B Bakery

C Pharmacy

D Shoe shop

E Butcher's

F Florist's

G Bookshop

H Greengrocer's

I Newsagent's

Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

Exercise 6

1 (a loaf of) bread

2 pharmacy

3 (a bar of) chocolate

4 (a can of) cola

5 (a bunch of) flowers

She forgot to buy (a jar of) jam.

Exercise 7

1 jar

2 bag

3 bottle

4 packet

5 box

6 can

Exercise 8

1 c

2 e

3 a

4 b

5 d

Exercise 9

Answers will vary

7.2 GRAMMAR

Exercise 1

Answers will vary

Exercise 2

Yes, they have a very good opinion of the headphones.

Exercise 3

Owen

- lowest ever price
- their biggest fan
- heavier and bigger than my old ones
- the most important thing

Rosie

- the trendiest headphones
- more enjoyable

Leah

- cheaper headphones
- they aren't as good as these
- better than the headphones

Exercise 4a

Answers will vary – possible answers:

- Phone B is trendier than phone C.
- Phone C is thinner than phone A.
- Phone B is more modern than phone C.
- Phone A is older than phone B.
- Phone A is bigger than phone C.
- Phone C is smaller than phone A.
- Phone C is uglier than phone B.

Exercise 4b

Answers will vary – possible answers:

- Phone A is the biggest.
- Phone B is the thinnest.
- Phone B is the most modern.
- Phone A is the oldest.
- Phone C is the smallest.
- Phone A is the ugliest.
- Phone B is the trendiest.

Exercise 5

- 1 more expensive
- 2 biggest

- 3 more uncomfortable
- 4 worse
- 5 most annoying
- 6 happier
- 7 cheaper

Exercise 6

- 1 This laptop isn't as heavy as my old one.
- 2 The prices on the Internet are lower than in the bookshop.
- 3 The iPod is more expensive than the MP3 player.
- 4 The choice of magazines is better at the newsagent's than at the supermarket.

Exercise 7

Answers will vary

7.3 READING and VOCABULARY

Exercise 1

Answers will vary

Exercise 2

- 1 Because when people are sitting, they aren't shopping.
- 2 So that people relax and stay longer.
- 3 Because if people can't get out easily, they stay longer and spend more money.
- 4 So that shoppers walk past more shops.

Exercise 3

- 1 He was an architect.
- 2 In 1956, near Minneapolis.
- 3 Yes, it was.

Exercise 4

- 1 T
- 2 F; It was more pleasant than other shopping centres.
- 3 NS
- 4 F; He found an ugly shopping centre there.
- 5 T; He wanted to make American cities beautiful like European cities but he helped to make European cities ugly like American ones.

Exercise 5

Answers will vary

Exercise 6

- 1 trolley
- 2 department store
- 3 escalator
- 4 food court
- 5 multi-screen cinema

Exercise 7

Answers will vary

7.4 GRAMMAR

Exercise 1

They plan to take a train, watch a film and do some shopping.

Exercise 2

- 1 Yes, she is.
- 2 By bus.
- 3 At 10.15.

Exercise 3

Amy's on the wrong bus.

Exercise 4

Voicemail message

We're going to take the train.

We're going to see a film.

Ruby's going to buy a poster.

Are you going to study again?

Dialogue

What time are we taking the train?

We're taking the X4 bus.

They're showing Shrek 8 in the Multiplex at 2.30.

Billy's meeting us there.

Exercise 5

- 1 I'm going to buy
- 2 He's going to come
- 3 Are you going to come
- 4 I'm going to go
- 5 We're going to buy
- 6 I'm not going to spend

Exercise 6

Answers will vary

7.5 LISTENING and VOCABULARY

Exercise 1

Answers will vary

Exercise 2

1 b

2 b

3 b

4 a

5 a

- At the end, he asks to lend him ten pounds.

Exercise 3

1 wallet

2 change

3 pocket money

4 sales

5 piggy bank

Exercise 4

1 get

2 save

3 lend

4 borrow

5 earn

Exercise 5

Answers will vary

Exercise 6

- 1 True, she does housework to earn her pocket money.
- 2 False, she hasn't got a piggy bank but she has a lot of money in the bank.
- 3 False, she buys things when she needs them and usually waits for the sales.
- 4 False, she usually gives them money when they ask for it.
- 5 True, she thinks you shouldn't spend what you haven't got.
- 6 True, she's saving to travel around the world.

Exercise 7

- 1 a
- 2 b
- 3 c

Exercise 8

Answers will vary

7.6 SPEAKING

Exercise 1

Answers will vary, possible answer:

Lee and Amy are in a shoe shop. Lee wants to buy a pair of trainers. He is trying on a pair of red trainers. Amy looks a little frustrated.

Exercise 2

- 1 Can I help you?
- 2 I'm looking for ...
- 3 These ones are on sale.
- 4 How much are they?
- 5 Can I try them on, please?
- 6 What size are you?
- 7 They're too small.
- 8 Have you got them in a bigger size?
- 9 I'll take them
- 10 Don't forget your change.

Exercise 3

- 1 I'm looking for a T-shirt.
- 2 How much is it?
- 3 Can I try it on?
- 4 Have you got it in a smaller size?
- 5 I'll take it.

Exercise 4

- 1 ones
- 2 one
- 3 one
- 4 ones

Exercise 5

Answers will vary

7.7 WRITING

Exercise 1

- 1 a
- 2 c
- 3 b
- 4 d

Exercise 2

Text A includes both an invitation and an arrangement.

Text B only gives information.

Exercise 3

- I'm going into town.
- Would you like to come?
- I should be ...
- Let me know.
- See you soon.

Exercise 4

- 1 Text C is a reply to Lee's invitation in Text A.
- 2 She's planning a surprise birthday party for Lee.

Exercise 5

Answers will vary

Word Formation

Exercise 1

- 1 record player
- 2 mixer
- 3 timer
- 4 leg warmers
- 5 fly killer
- 6 paint remover

Exercise 2

When we do the shopping, we get to know a lot of inform (information) about different goods, their prices, quality. If you want to live in this world shopping is a real necessary (necessity) for you. We learn to choice (choose) products, to spend money rationally. Nowadays there are differ (different) ways of shopping. Years ago, people went to the shops and bought everything

they needed. With the *develop* (development) of progress shopping began to change and now you can purchase things on the Internet.

Exercise 3

- 1 greatly
- 2 daily
- 3 choice
- 4 really
- 5 carefully

Vocabulary in Action

Exercise 1

- 1 pocket, piggy bank, purse, wallet
- 2 bag, bottle, box, can, jar, packet
- 3 bakery, bookshop, butcher's, department store, florist's, greengrocer's, music shop, newsagent's, pharmacy, shoe shop, supermarket

Exercise 2

- 1 shopping
- 2 mistake
- 3 sale
- 4 prices
- 5 changing rooms
- 6 trendy
- 7 present

Exercise 3

- 1 earn
- 2 organise
- 3 take
- 4 go
- 5 shopping

Exercise 4

- 1 a
- 2 the
- 3 a
- 4 a / of
- 5 the

Revision

Exercise 1

- 1 change
- 2 size
- 3 bunch
- 4 bar
- 5 packet
- 6 butcher's

Exercise 2a

- 1 escalator
- 2 department store
- 3 food court
- 4 multi-screen cinema
- 5 trolleys
- 6 car park
- 7 exit

Exercise 2b

Answers will vary

Exercise 3

- 1 for
- 2 lend
- 3 borrowed
- 4 back
- 5 spend
- 6 save
- 7 earn
- 8 pocket
- 9 got

Exercise 4a

- 1 Lido is bigger than Ali's. / Ali's is not as big as Lido.
- 2 Lido is smaller than C2. / C2 is not as small as Lido.
- 3 Ali's is more expensive than C2. / C2 is not as expensive as Ali's.
- 4 Lido is cheaper than C2. / C2 is not as cheap as Lido.

- 5 Ali's is as popular as Lido.
- 6 Ali's is more popular than C2. / C2 is not as popular as Ali's.

Exercise 4b

- 1 C2 is the biggest shop.
- 2 Ali's is the smallest shop.
- 3 Ali's is the most expensive shop.
- 4 Lido is the cheapest shop.
- 5 Ali's and Lido are the most popular shops.

Exercise 5

- 1 going to win
- 2 going to lie
- 3 meeting
- 4 showing

Exercise 6

It's the biggest shopping centre in England. It opened in 1986. There are more than three hundred and forty shops and a cinema with twelve screens. The car park can take ten thousand cars.

Russian Files

Exercise 1

Model answers:

Is it a good idea to take friends with you shopping?

No, it isn't. It is a bad idea to take friends for a shopping.

Have you bought clothes online? Why?/Why not?

Sometimes we buy some goods online. We prefer to buy online because we can buy there cheaper than in a shop.

Have you got a favourite shopping website or shop?

Aliexpress.com is a favourite shopping website for us.

What's the most interesting thing you bought last month?

I've bought some details for my computer.

Do you know someone who recently bought something unusual? What did they buy?

Yes, I do. My friend bought the long unusual cable for a laptop. He is a coach potato, so he decided to buy it.

Exercise 2

- 1 Russian can buy clothes in a shopping centre and in small shops.

- 2 There are all types of shops in Russia — from expensive luxury shopping centres to cheaper markets.
- 3 Russian shopping center or shopping mall is just like a Western one.
- 4 Foreign guests like to buy some popular Russian goods: a samovar, the soviet artifacts, a black caviar and of course the matryoshka doll.
- 5 Shopping streets, especially the ones with expensive shops, are usually situated in historical centres.
- 6 Yes, some people prefer to go to the flea markets and buy goods there.

Exercise 3

a flea market – a market where old things are sold at low prices;

shopping mall – groups of shops: arcade, food court, mall...

Russian shawls – are sort of like headscarves but they are not usually being worn on the head, but rather wrapped around the body, both in colors or single toned warm woolen ones

Exercise 4

black caviar	the Russian luxury symbol
khokhloma	wooden dishes painted with flowers and berries in black, red and gold colours
matryoshka	Russian nesting doll
gzhel	snow-white porcelain painted with blue
shopping center	a collection of independent retail stores, services, and a parking area
flea markets	the place where you can find lots of goods for cheap goods

Exercise 5

Model answer:

Last week we were in a street market in our city. Our street market is not so big and contains not more than 20 shops altogether. The market is famous for selling products like books, antiques and electronic items.

Shopping is fun when it is done in a street market. So I enjoyed visiting the market because I could get things at a cheaper rate. The crowds, smells and sights had a great atmosphere.

Unit 8

8.1 VOCABULARY

Exercise 1

Suggested answers:

actor, baker, banker, bodyguard, bricklayer, butcher, carpenter, cleaner, cook, delivery man,
detective, disc jockey, engineer, housewife, judge, model, painter, pharmacist, photographer,
plumber, reporter, sailor, translator, travel agent

Exercise 2

Answers will vary

Exercise 3

Answers will vary

Exercise 4

1 doctor/nurse

2 tour guide

3 architect

4 gardener

5 receptionist

Exercise 5

Answers will vary

Exercise 6

1 Nicola: IT specialist

2 Ruth: secretary

3 Ewan: mechanic

4 Carrie: bike courier

5 Darren: sales assistant

6 Eddie: chef

Exercise 7

Suggested answers

Jane – lawyer, accountant, IT specialist

Brett – soldier, firefighter, police officer

Charlotte – artist, journalist, postwoman

Exercise 8

1 earn

2 happy

3 team

4 five

5 uniform

6 time

The speaker is probably a firefighter

Exercise 9

Answers will vary

Exercise 10

Answers will vary

8.2 GRAMMAR

Exercise 2

The writer mentions: homework, test, coursebook and timetable

Exercise 3

Education will be very important in 2035, but children won't go to school. So how will they learn? They will study in their bedrooms at home. Computers will organise the timetable for each day. Pupils will do all their homework and tests online, because we won't have paper course books. They'll only have contact with their teachers through the internet. But will they enjoy their lessons? No, they won't - some things will never change!

Exercise 4

1 won't be

2 will become

3 won't learn

4 will chat

5 won't have

6 will learn

7 will ... feel

Exercise 5

Answers will vary

Exercise 6

Answers will vary

Exercise 7

Answers will vary

8.3 READING and VOCABULARY

Exercise 1

Answers will vary

Exercise 2

Johnny Depp worked in a call centre.

J.K. Rowling was an English teacher

Jennifer Lopez had a temporary job in a lawyer's office.

Beyonce worked in her mother's beauty salon.

Tom Cruise delivered newspapers part-time.

Megan Fox worked as a waitress.

Brad Pitt dressed up as a chicken to attract customers to a restaurant.

Exercise 3

1 F

2 NS

3 NS

4 T

5 T

6 T

7 F

Exercise 5

1 part-time

2 for

3 as a

4 unemployed

5 looking

6 get

7 temporary/ summer

8 lost

Exercise 6

Answers will vary

8.4 GRAMMAR

Exercise 2

All the phrases are mentioned except 'cheat in a test'

✓ Study/revise for a test

✓ Have/take a test

✗ Cheat in a test

✓ Get the results of a test

✓ Pass/fail a test

✓ Get a good/bad mark

Exercise 3

Answers will vary

Exercise 4

Lee's mum is angry because Lee has important tests at school soon but he wants to go out in the evening.

Exercise 5

Mum Where do you think you're going?

Lee I'm just going to see Billy and Krystal.

Mum Oh no, you're not Lee Marshall! Your end of year tests are starting on Thursday. You can go back to your room and start revising! If you don't study, you won't pass your tests – it's as simple as that! These tests are important.

Lee Billy's mum lets him go out in the evenings! It's not fair!

Mum Billy always gets better marks than you. You'll have to repeat the year if you don't get better marks. And if you have to repeat the year, you won't be with your friends at all

Lee OK! OK! I get the message!

Exercise 6

1 get up

2 'll feel

3 forget

4 will check

5 'll catch

6 cheat

7 catch

8 will have to

Exercise 7

1 pass

2 will buy

3 gets

4 don't get

5 doesn't feel

6 won't lend

Exercise 8

Answers will vary

Exercise 1

Answers will vary

Exercise 2

The school is unusual because it's very small and doesn't have many pupils (it has more teachers than pupils). It's on a small island in the North Sea, between Scotland and Norway.

Exercise 3

1 c

2 b

3 a

4 b

Exercise 4

Answers will vary

Exercise 5

1 secondary school

2 pupil

3 gymnasium

4 library

5 science lab

6 sports field

Exercise 6

1 head teacher

2 cloakroom

3 classmates

4 sports field; gymnasium

5 staff room

Exercise 7

1 make

2 do

3 give

4 do

5 write

Exercise 8

Answers will vary

Exercise 1

Answers will vary

Exercise 2

Lee looks most relaxed.

Exercise 3

Amy Gosh! That was a really difficult test.

Billy Yes! That last question? What a nightmare! I couldn't remember any of the dates. I probably won't get any points for it!

Amy I definitely won't! I didn't even answer that question – I didn't have time!

Billy Oh, don't worry, Amy. You'll probably pass!

Amy I don't know. I might pass. Fingers crossed! How about you, Lee?

Lee I thought it was easy! I'll definitely pass! In fact, I think I may get a ten.

Amy But History's your worst subject. You didn't cheat, did you? Because they'll definitely see from your answers that you cheated!

Lee No, I didn't cheat!

Billy So, how did you do it?

Exercise 4

Lee wrote the dates on his ruler and then on his hand and this helped him to remember in the exam.

Exercise 5

Billy would like to go camping in the Scottish Highlands.

Exercise 6

1 will probably be

2 will definitely let

3 will definitely be

4 probably won't want

5 might want

6 may have to

Exercise 7

Answers will vary

Exercise 8

Answers will vary

Exercise 2

- 1 – Kevin
- 2 – Wendy
- 3 – Kay
- 4 – Bruce
- 5 – Albert
- 6 – Hannah

Exercise 3

Bruce is **good at** counting but he isn't very **good at** sharing things.

Wendy is **fond of** talking. She enjoys telling the other children what to do.

Kevin isn't **afraid of** taking risks and he's really **interested in** planes.

Hannah is **brilliant at** drawing but she's **hopeless at** spelling.

Albert is **keen on** helping other people. He's always the first to come when someone's in trouble.

Kay is **crazy about** running. She's the fastest in the class.

Exercise 4

Suggested answers (others may be possible)

Perhaps Bruce will be an accountant; Wendy will be a politician or a police officer; Kevin will be an astronaut or a pilot; Hannah will be an artist; Albert will be a doctor or a nurse; Wendy will be an athlete.

Exercise 5

- 1 of
- 2 at
- 3 at
- 4 on
- 5 good
- 6 crazy
- 7 singing
- 8 good
- 9 of

Exercise 6

Answers will vary

Exercise 7

Answers will vary

Exercise 1

- 1 Accountant
- 2 Architect
- 3 Waiter
- 4 Waitress
- 5 Artist
- 6 Bike courier
- 7 Builder
- 8 Chef
- 9 Doctor
- 10 driver
- 11 electrician
- 12 police officer
- 13 firefighter
- 14 gardener
- 15 hairdresser
- 16 journalist
- 17 lawyer
- 18 mechanic
- 19 nurse
- 20 politician
- 21 postman
- 22 receptionist
- 23 secretary
- 24 shop assistant
- 25 soldier
- 26 tour guide
- 27 farmer

specialist не профессия

Exercise 2

- 1 accountant
- 2 instructor
- 3 electrician
- 4 fire fighter
- 5 pilot

Exercise 3

- 1 hairdresser – a person who cuts and styles hair
- 2 gardener – a person who takes care for the gardens
- 3 driver – a person who drives
- 4 teacher – a person who teaches
- 5 postman – a person who delivers post

Exercise 4

- 1 occupation
- 2 engineer
- 3 importance
- 4 specialist
- 5 knowledge
- 6 combination
- 7 succeed

Vocabulary in Action

Exercise 1

- 1 activity instructor, bike courier, builder, driver, farmer, fruit picker, gardener, lifeguard, police officer, postman/ postwoman, soldier, tour guide
- 2 accountant, architect, Maths teacher, pilot, receptionist, waiter
- 3 astronaut, driver, fire fighter, nurse, pilot, police officer, postman/woman, soldier
- 4 beauty salon, call centre, farm, library, office, science lab, school/college/ university etc,

Exercise 2

Answers will vary

Exercise 3

- 1 for
- 2 take
- 3 write
- 4 get

Exercise 4a

1 /dʒ/	2 /ʃ/	3/tʃ/
College	<u>C</u> hef	<u>C</u> heat
Dangerous	Electric <u>i</u> an	Tea <u>ch</u> er
<u>G</u> ymnasium	Polit <u>i</u> cian	

<u>J</u> ournalist	Re <u>cepti</u> onist	
Language		
Sold <u>ie</u> r		

Revision

Exercise 1

- 1 unemployed; part-time
- 2 architect
- 3 chef
- 4 secondary; tutor
- 5 playground; library

Exercise 2

- 1 Exams
- 2 writing
- 3 pass
- 4 phone
- 5 lost
- 6 on
- 7 as
- 8 working

Exercise 3

Answers will vary

Exercise 4

- 1 Helen is keen on working abroad.
- 2 Magda is crazy about learning languages.
- 3 Jack is hopeless at working in a team.
- 4 Mary isn't interested in working indoors.

Exercise 5

- 1 'll talk
- 2 'll play
- 3 Will we watch
- 4 will probably do
- 5 won't understand
- 6 will forget
- 7 will shout

Exercise 6

- 1 will you do
- 2 is
- 3 rains
- 4 'll take
- 5 arrives
- 6 will you get
- 7 'll phone
- 8 goes
- 9 get
- 10 won't come

Exercise 7

Do you want to work outdoors? Can you work alone in the mornings and evenings, and at weekends too? We are looking for young people to deliver newspapers part-time. Call us now!

Russian Files

Exercise 1

Drone is an aircraft without a human pilot aboard.

Exercise 2

technological world – achievements in the world

innovations – a new idea, method, piece of equipment etc

industry – the production of goods, especially those made in factories.

media – newspapers, television, radio etc that communicate news and information to large numbers of people

Exercise 3

Suggested answers:

- 1 Agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Agree
- 4 Agree
- 5 Disagree
- 6 Agree
- 7 Disagree

Exercise 4

Suggested answers:

1 Do you think drones will be good or bad for us in the future? Why?

I think drones will be good in the future, because they really are modern technology

2 Do you think that inventions like robots or drones have made people lazier?

I don't think so because it depends on people.

3 What other inventions used home have made people lazy?

In the present days gadgets have made people lazy.

4 What kind of new inventions would people like to have in their homes?

People would like to have robots at home.

5 Why do you think inventors are motivated to create new inventions?

Inventions often make the world a better place.

Exercise 5

В рамках данного задания предлагается воспользоваться поисковыми системами Интернета, найти информацию о дронах, которые используются в России, или придумать свой домашний дрон. Описать для каких целей он служит, и как он может помочь, к примеру, в исследовательской деятельности.

Suggested answers:

Drones are a different kind of new technology from what we're used to. They offer something else: the conquest of physical space, the extension of society's compass, the ability to be anywhere and see anything.

For the past few years, one of the most exciting class of gadgets on display has been drones. They got cheaper, lighter, and easier to use even as they became more powerful....

Unit 9

9.1 VOCABULARY

Exercise 2

Answers will vary

Exercise 3

1 beach

2 desert

3 lake

4 mountain

5 river

6 sea

Exercise 4

Answers will vary

Exercise 5

B mountains, a lake

D rainforest, a river, waterfalls

A fields, cliffs, a beach

C desert, rocks

Exercise 6

- The Sahara – desert
- Loch Ness – lake
- Mount Everest – mountain
- The Mississippi – river
- Great Britain – island
- The Pacific – ocean
- The Baltic – sea
- Niagara Falls – waterfall
- Etna – volcano

Exercise 7

1 on

2 in

3 by

4 in

5 on

6 in

Exercise 8

Answers will vary

Exercise 9

Answers will vary

Exercise s 10 &11

1 (about) 5 million

2 blue and white

3 beautiful natural features, especially lakes and forests

4 Sweden and Russia

5 Helsinki

6 There are two official languages – Swedish and Finnish

Exercise 12

Answers will vary

9.2 GRAMMAR

Exercise 1

Answers will vary

Exercise 2

1 31 (321 minus 290)

2 Thailand and Libya

Exercise 3

- buy – bought, bought (the same)
- come – came, come (different)
- drink – drank, drunk (different)
- eat – ate, eaten (different)
- forget – forgot, forgotten (different)
- have – had, had (the same)
- look – looked, looked (the same)
- meet – met, met (the same)
- see – saw, seen (different)
- sleep – slept, slept (the same)
- travel – travelled, travelled (the same)
- visit – visited, visited (the same)
- watch – watched, watched (the same)
- write – wrote, written (different)

Exercise 4

1 have met

2 has written

3 haven't visited, have been

4 has never left

5 hasn't eaten

6 have spent, haven't seen

Exercise 5

The students answers to these questions will vary.

- 1 Have you ever been to New York?
- 2 How many countries have you visited?
- 3 How many times have you flown in a plane?
- 4 Have you ever eaten something really unusual?
- 5 Have you ever swum in the ocean?
- 6 Have you ever climbed a mountain more than 4,000 metres high?

Exercise 7

Answers will vary

9.3 READING and VOCABULARY

Exercise 1

Answers will vary but the story is about a teenage girl's adventure in the Amazon after surviving a plane crash. It does have a (relatively) happy ending – the girl survives.

Exercise 2

- 1 c
- 2 a
- 3 b
- 4 a
- 5 b

Exercise 3

Translations will vary.

- blow up – explode
- give up – stop trying
- come across – find
- find out – discover, learn
- go back – return

Exercise 4

- 1 give up
- 2 go back
- 3 came across
- 4 blow up
- 5 find out

Exercise 5

Answers will vary

Exercise 1

They're planning to go on a trip (to Scotland).

Exercise 2

- He's checked the train timetable.
- He's cleaned the tents.
- He's bought a map.

Exercise 3

- I haven't actually bought the tickets yet.
- I've just cleaned both the tents.
- So you haven't started packing yet?
- I've already told you.
- Have you heard from Billy yet?

Exercise 4

Any five from these...

- Lee hasn't bought the train tickets yet.
- He's checked the timetable.
- He hasn't bought the tickets yet.
- He's bought a map of the Scottish Highlands.
- He's just cleaned both the tents.
- He hasn't started packing yet.
- He hasn't bought all the food yet.

Exercise 5

- 1 already
- 2 yet
- 3 just
- 4 yet
- 5 just
- 6 already

Exercise 6

- 1 just
- 2 yet
- 3 just
- 4 already

5 yet

6 yet

7 just

Exercise 7

Answers will vary

9.5 LISTENING and VOCABULARY

Exercise 2

Tony – mountain biking

Lucy – surfing

Sue – snowboarding

Glenn – kayaking

Exercise 3

- WATER – kayaking, surfing, fishing, swimming, scuba diving, windsurfing
- LAND – mountain biking, snowboarding, rock climbing, cycling, hiking, pony trekking, skiing

Exercise 4

Answers will vary

Exercise 5

1 d

2 a

3 e

4 b

Exercise 7

1 helmet

2 compass

3 life jacket

4 wetsuit

5 goggles

6 gloves

Exercise 8

- 1 True, it began in places like Tahiti and Hawaii.
- 2 True, a lot of people paddle on the wrong side at first and go the wrong way.
- 3 False, you can get a good mountain bike for about 200 euros.

4 False, some people say it began in the 1920s and modern snowboarding started in 1965. It became popular in the 1970s.

Exercise 9

Answers will vary

9.6 SPEAKING

Exercise 1

The kids don't seem to be having a good time. The weather isn't great and they don't know where to put their tents. Uncle Ally seems to be enjoying himself.

Exercise 2

- Can I...?
- Can we...?
- Is it OK to...?
- Is it all right to...?
- Yes, of course.
- No problem.
- I'm afraid that's not possible.
- I'm afraid that's not a good idea.

Exercise 3

- 1 for
- 2 ahead
- 3 No
- 4 OK
- 5 of
- 6 can
- 7 possible

Exercise 4

Answers will vary

Exercise 5

Nobody sleeps in the tents. They all sleep in the house.

Exercise 6

Answers will vary

Exercise 7

Answers will vary

Exercise 1

Answers will vary

Exercise 2

Yes, she is. She's having a great time (but the weather's terrible and Lee is annoying).

Exercise 3

- We're having a great time in...
- The weather has been terrible.
- we've visited ..., we've had ...,
- Tomorrow we're going to...
- See you soon
- Lots of love
- PS

Exercise 4

1 +

2 -

3 +

4 -

5 +

6 -

Exercise 5

Answers will vary

Exercise 6

Answers will vary

Exercise 7

Answers will vary

Word Formation

Exercise 1

Example

-ful useful

-y moody

un- unnecessary

im- impolite

in- indirect

-less helpless

-er/-or educator

-ly wonderfully

Exercise 2

1 account

2 explorer

3 reader

4 participation

5 professional

6 variety

Exercise 3

1 scary

2 dangerous

3 travellers

4 comfortable

5 connection

6 directions

Vocabulary in Action

Exercise 1a

- 1 boots, compass, gloves, goggles, helmet, kayak, life jacket, map, mountain bike, paddle, skis, ski poles, snowboard, surfboard, tent, wetsuit
- 2 cycling, fishing, hiking, kayaking, mountain biking, pony trekking, rock climbing, scuba diving, skiing, snowboarding, surfing, swimming, windsurfing
- 3 beach, cliff, coast, desert, field, forest, island, jungle, lake, mountain, ocean, rainforest, river, sea, waterfall

Exercise 1b

Answers will vary

Exercise 2

1 write

2 pack

3 climb

4 swim

5 have

6 lose

Exercise 3a

oOo	Ooo
adventure	dangerous
amazing	holiday
equipment	rainforest
museum	snowboarding
volcano	waterfall

Revision

Exercise 1

- 1 on
- 2 population
- 3 resort
- 4 beaches
- 5 river
- 6 capital

Exercise 2

Answers will vary to the second part of the task.

- 1 surfing
- 2 snowboarding
- 3 mountain biking
- 4 windsurfing
- 5 kayaking
- 6 hiking
- 7 skiing

Exercise 3

- 1 on
- 2 got
- 3 wrong
- 4 missed
- 5 catch (take)
- 6 had
- 7 put
- 8 spend

- 9 up
- 10 happy
- 11 made
- 12 time
- 13 watched

Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

Exercise 5

- 1 haven't been
- 2 have just eaten
- 3 has never gotten
- 4 have already run
- 5 haven't finished yet
- 6 have never felt
- 7 have just brought
- 8 has already finished
- 9 has never had

Exercise 6

- 1 Have you ever been to England?
- 2 Have you visited the capital city of your country?
- 3 Has your brother (or sister) left school?
- 4 Have you climbed the highest mountain in your country?
- 5 Have you sent a text to a friend today?
- 6 Have you answered a question in the class today?

Exercise 7

It's the highest mountain in the United States, more than six thousand metres above the sea. It's next to a beautiful lake and about five hundred kilometres from the south coast of Alaska.

Answer: It's Denali (the High One), previously known as Mount McKinley.

Russian Files

Exercise 1

В ответах можно использовать информацию из предложенного текста или составить монологическое высказывание со своими ответами.

Пример монологического высказывания:

A famous animal in Russia is the brown bear. The brown bears are fast animals, able to run up to 50 kilometers per hour. They are excellent hunters and extremely dangerous, able to kill its enemy with one stroke of its paw. The brown bear eats both meat and vegetables, with their common foods being rodents, rabbits, fish, acorns, flowers, grasses, and berries. The brown bear lives in the forest area and hibernates during winter. However, some types of the bear do not hibernate. Before going into the forest, reading some guides would be helpful.

What animal represents Russia? Bear represents Russia.

What kind of wild animals live in Russia? A lot of wild animals live in Russia such as a tiger, a bear, a fox, a wolf, a hare, a polar bear and others.

What animals are native to Russia? Amur tiger, a boar, The Eastern or Siberian Roe Deer are native to Russia.

What's the most famous wild animal in Russia? The most famous wild animal in Russia is a tiger and a bear.

Exercise 2

Данное задание предполагает свободные ответы:

1 **What's your favourite animal?** Why? I love wolves. They are like dogs evolved. I really liked Jack London books when I was younger, especially White Fang, which made me love wolves.

2 **What was your favourite animal when you were a child?** When I was a child. My favorite animal was a baby kitten. I would bring home baby kittens and hide it in a box from my dad and hope that the kitten didn't jump out of the box because I was afraid that my Dad would find it and wouldn't let me keep it.

3 **What are the most popular animals in Russia?** The most popular pets are cats, dogs, fish, parrots, rabbits and hamsters...

Exercise 3

1 a tiger

2 a boar

3 a deer

Exercise 4

Suggested answer:

Last weekend we went to the local zoo as part of a school expedition. We spent most of the day there and saw many different wild animals and we learned a lot about them for the class project we were doing.

My favorite animal, of course, was the tiger, so I'll talk about that - it was in a large cage, which was full of enormous rocks and some large trees too.

It was really like watching a big cat, the way it moved around. The colors were amazing, the yellow, white and black stripes on its body were spectacular. As I was watching, it jumped up and started climbing up one of the big rocks. When it reached the top it slowly turned around and then looked down at everything, moving its head from side to side, like it was observing everything going on around it. I felt very excited because I thought it was looking at me, it was really amazing

My culture 3

Exercise 1

- 1 They are bogatirs (strong men).
- 2 They are strong, brave, kind, honest.
- 3 Their duty is to defend their land and people.
- 4 They are fictional characters.
- 5 Russian bilinas about Alyosha Popovich, Ilya Muromich, Dobrynya Nikitich
- 6 What Russian legends (or bilinas) do you know? (собственный ответ)

Exercise 2

- 1 People lived well there because they lived in peace and had everything they needed.
- 2 The invaders got food and money by force.
- 3 The enemies got bolder because they saw only one man and a girl.
- 4 The invaders gasped because they saw two high cliffs but no people.
- 5 The boy and the girl turned into cliffs.
- 6 The invaders began to panic because the river rose a powerful wave and began to overturn the enemy boats.
- 7 The Molodetsky Mound is called after brave Mikula.

My culture 4

Exercise 1

- 1 pancakes (Russian)
- 2 borsch (Russian)
- 3 kulichi (Russian)
- 4 sausages (German)
- 5 salad olivier (Russian) – предложить учащимся обсудить происхождение популярного салата
- 6 belyashi (Tatar)

Exercise 2

- 1 T
- 2 F
- 3 T
- 4 NS
- 5 NS
- 6 F
- 7 NS
- 8 T

My culture 5

Exercise 1

- 1 *Burlaks on the Volga* by I.Repin
- 2 *Self-portrait with Nataliya Borisovna Nordman* by I.Repin
- 3 *Cossacks of Saporog Are Drafting a Manifesto* by I.Repin

Exercise 2

- 1 T
- 2 NS
- 3 F
- 4 F
- 5 T
- 6 T
- 7 T
- 8 F

Grammar Time

5.2

Exercise 1

- 2 well
- 3 noisily
- 4 quietly
- 5 late
- 6 carefully

Exercise 2

- 2 good; well
- 3 fast; fast

4 early; early

5 unkind; unkindly

6 heavily; heavy

7 happy; happily

Exercise 3

Answers will vary

5.4

Exercise 1

2 You mustn't use mobile phones.

3 You have to wait here.

4 You mustn't talk.

5 You have to pull.

Exercise 2

Answers will vary

Exercise 3

Answers will vary

6.2

Exercise 1

2 much

3 any

4 much

5 many

Exercise 2

2 much

3 many

4 any

5 some

6 a lot of

7 much

8 any

Exercise 3

Answers will vary

6.3

Exercise 1

1 wants her friend to help

2 wants me to

3 want me to join

4 wants us to read

5 wants him to go

6 want my parents to let

Exercise 2

1 The head teacher doesn't want her to be late for school.

2 I don't want the kids to watch late night films.

3 John wants his secretary to attend the meeting.

4 I want you to go to the concert with us!

Exercise 3

Answers will vary

6.4

Exercise 1

2 wasn't dancing

3 was Sue going

4 were playing

5 wasn't listening

6 were you doing

Exercise 2

2 was raining

3 put

4 was going

5 saw

6 was getting

7 wasn't looking

8 was going

9 rode

10 fell

11 hit

12 didn't break

Exercise 3

Answers will vary

6.4

Exercise 1

1 used to study

2 used to work

3 used to travel

4 used to have

5 used to live

6 used to play

Exercise 3

Before

1 He used to go to bed late.

2 He used to hang out with his friends every evening.

3 He used to be late for work.

Now

1 He did not use to play football at the weekends.

2 He did not use to have vegetables for dinner every day.

3 He did not use to sleep 8 hours a day.

7.2

Exercise 1

2 easier, the easiest

3 later, the latest

4 more expensive, the most expensive

5 younger, the youngest

6 happier, the happiest

Exercise 2

2 the happiest

3 the longest

4 the tastiest

5 the worst

Exercise 3

Answers will vary

7.4

Exercise 1

Answers will vary

Exercise 2

2 is he arriving in London; He's arriving in London at 9.45 a.m.

3 is he catching; He's catching the train home at 18.35.

4 is Lee meeting; Lee's meeting Aunty Hannah in London.

5 is he meeting; He's meeting her at 12.30 p.m.

6 are they having; They're having lunch at the National Gallery café.

Exercise 3

Answers will vary

8.2

Exercise 1

Answers will vary

Exercise 2

Answers will vary

Exercise 3

Answers will vary

8.4

Exercise 1

2 'll tell; do

3 doesn't get; won't move

4 won't pass; don't do

5 helps; 'll help

6 don't panic; 'll get

7 will you feel; don't pass

8 Will she help; ask

Exercise 2

Answers will vary

Exercise 3

Answers will vary

9.2

Exercise 1

2 have been

3 has travelled

4 've had

5 haven't fallen

6 has never been

Exercise 2

Answers will vary

Exercise 3

Answers will vary

9.4

Exercise 1

2 've just fixed

3 has just made

4 has just tidied

5 's just gone

Exercise 2

2 I've already had breakfast.

3 Have you finished yet?

4 We've already finished.

5 She hasn't done her homework yet.

Exercise 3

Answers will vary

Exercise 4

Answers will vary

Exam Time 2. Listening

Exercise 1

1 A

2 C

3 C

4 A

5 B

Exercise 2

1 B

2 D

3 H

4 C

5 A

Exercise 3

1 B

2 C

3 A

4 A

5 B

Exam Time 2. Reading

1 T

2 NS

3 T

4 NS

5 F

6 F

7 T

8 F

9 T

10 T

Exam Time 3. Listening and speaking

Exercise 1

1 C

2 B

3 A

4 B

5 A

Exercise 2

1 B

2 E

3 G

4 D

5 A

Exercise 3

1 sports

2 Newgate

3 £10 per/an hour

4 02385698024

5 Mr Collins

Exam Time 3. Reading

1 T

2 NS

3 NS

4 F

5 T

6 F

7 NS

8 T

9 T

CLIL 3

Exercise 1

1 C

2 D

3 B

4 E

5 D

Exercise 2

1 King John gave some land to a group of monks.

2 The building of Beaulieu Abbey was finished.

3 Henry VIII (the Eighth) was king of England.

4 Henry VIII closed and destroyed the monasteries.

5 The Earl of Southampton bought the land where the Beaulieu Abbey ruins were.

6 Lord Montagu started the National Motor Museum.

CLIL 4

Exercise 1

1 D

2 C

3 A

4 B

Exercise 2

1 Alexander Fleming

2 1928

3 penicillin

4 chemicals that kill bacteria and stop infections

5 Gram-positive, Gram-negative

6 broad spectrum, narrow spectrum

7 Many bacteria are getting resistant (stronger) and antibiotics don't kill them.

8 We use them too often; we don't finish the tablets.

Exercise 4

d , b, c, f, e, g, a

CLIL 5

Exercise 2

1 C

2 B

3 A

Exercise 3

1 8,983 km²

2 Possible answers: mountains, forests, canyons, rivers, lakes, waterfalls

3 that it is on top of a supervolcano

4 fifty-five kilometres wide and eighty kilometres long

5 the ash could cover the whole of North America and make the temperatures cold for a long time

6 not soon, maybe in one or two million years

Culture 2

Exercise 1

It is a continent, a country and an island.

Exercise 1

1 over 10,000

2 the Great Barrier Reef

3 No, they don't. They learn at home.

4 three famous rocks in the Blue Mountains

СКРИПТЫ К АУДИОКУРСУ УЧЕБНИКА

1.08 Unit 0, 0.2, Exercise 5b

A = Amy L = Lee

A: Hey, Lee. There's a questionnaire about your favourite free time activities. What's your favourite then? Is it listening to music?

L: No, it isn't.

A: Oh! That's a surprise! So is it taking photos? Playing computer games?

L: Yeah, they're OK. But they're not my favourite.

A: So perhaps reading books or magazines? Surfing the internet?

L: Yes, they're OK but not really ...

A: So perhaps your favourite activity is visiting relatives? Or tidying your bedroom?

L: No, definitely not!

A: Maybe watching TV or DVDs or films on Youtube? Going to the cinema?

L: No, not really.

A: So what about doing nothing?

L: Bingo! That's my favourite free time activity.

1.17 Unit 0, 0.4, Exercise 5b

Um, let's see, I can't act at all! Er, I can cook quite well, I can dance, er, I can't play the guitar but I *can* play the piano, well, a little bit. I can definitely repair a computer. And I can speak English, of course. I can speak French but not Spanish. And that's it. I can't drive a car – I'm too young. And I can't swim!

1.18 Unit 1, 1.1, Exercise 1

1 S = Sam B = Bernadette

S: Bernadette? Look! I like the colours in that painting, but what is it?

B: Em ... I'm not sure ... Is it a tower? Or a house? Or maybe it's a window? Anyway, I think she's a really talented artist!

S: Eh ... yeah ...

B: Oh look at that one!

2 C = Craig J = Jodie

C: What's the book, Jodie?

J: Oh, hi, Craig. It's called *One day*. It's ...

C: Who's the writer?

J: Eh, someone called Kirsty Stewart. It's ...

C: What's it about?

J: It's about two students who fall in love and ...

C: Has it got a happy ending? I like stories with a happy ending.

3 D = Dan S = Sarah

D: Let *me* take one. I'm a good photographer.

S: Yes, but you always want to be in all the photos, don't you?

D: That's no problem. I'll take a selfie. OK, everyone stand behind me. Look at the camera ... say 'cheese'!

4 T = Tammy R = Rafa

T: This is great, but it's di_cult.

R: What?

T: It's di_cult! It isn't easy to learn the steps. I don't know what to do.

R: Don't worry! You're a great dancer! Just follow me and enjoy yourself.

5 D = Darren M = Mother

D: Mum! What's that terrible noise?

M: The musicians are tuning their instruments.

D: Is it very long?

M: What?

D: Is the concert very long?

M: Ssh!

6 C = Clapper board girl A = Anna S = Stephen

C: 'I love you.' Take three!

A: Don't go! Don't leave me! I love you!

S: Cut! I don't believe it! The actors in this movie are terrible!

A: Huh! The problem with this movie is the actors are good, but the director's terrible! Goodbye!

A = Amy L = Lee

A: Hi, Lee! I've got a new poster for my bedroom. Help me put

it up!

L: A new poster? It's not Bro, is it?

A: No, it's the actor Tom Lewis. Oh, he's really good-looking.

And he's an interesting person too. Do you know what he does in his free time?

L: I've no idea. What does he do in his free time?

A: He helps old people in a hospital. Ask me how often he goes there.

L: How often does he go there?

A: He goes there three times a week.

L: Hmm ...

A: He lives in an apartment opposite Central Park in New York.

L: Great.

A: He's a fantastic actor. Do you know ... Lee! Lee!

L: Eh, yeah?

A: What's wrong with you? You never listen to me!

L: That's not true. I always listen to you ... Well, I usually listen to you.

A: Yeah, right. Well, do you want to go to the movies or not?

L: The movies? Eh, yeah, OK.

1.53 Unit 2, 2.5, Exercise 5

1 S = Sandra T = Taylor

S: Frank wants to go out with me.

T: Frank?

S: Yeah ... Oh, I like that blue skirt. How much is it?

T: Frank from school?

S: Yes ...

T: Oh! OK. These skirts are twenty-five pounds but I don't know about the blue one. Oh, look! It's twenty pounds.

S: Oh! I've only got fifteen pounds.

2 S = Sandra F = Frank

S: It's lovely here. So romantic!

F: Mmm.

S: And it's not too expensive. The waiter's friendly too!

F: Mmm.

S: I love Italian food. Do you?

F: What?

S: Frank, are you listening to me?

3 M = Malcolm S = Sandra

M: Sandra?

S: Hi, Malcolm.

M: Listen, I've got two tickets for the Ed Sheeran concert tomorrow. Do you want to come?

S: What time is it?

M: Hold on, let me look at my phone. It's a quarter past seven.

S: No, not now. What time is the concert tomorrow?

M: Oh! It starts at a quarter to eight.

S: OK, thanks! What time do you want to meet?

M: A quarter to seven at the park, OK?

S: OK.

4 S = Sandra M = Malcolm

S: Malcolm!

M: Uh huh?

S: It's not raining, is it?

M: Eh ... no. The sun's shining.

S: And it's not cold?

M: No, it's quite hot for the time of year, actually.

S: Malcolm! Are we in a hurry?

M: Not really, no.

5 T = Tyler S = Sandra

T: Oh, you've got the new *Mankey King* game. Is it good?

S: I don't know. It's not mine. It's my brother's ... Do you want a biscuit, Tyler?

T: No, thanks. It's almost time for lunch. Let's start!

S: OK, thanks a lot for helping me with my homework, Tyler. It's really nice of you.

T: It's no problem. It's fun doing homework with you ...

1.54 Unit 2, 2.5, Exercise 6

1 S = Sandra F = Frank

S: It's lovely here. So romantic!

F: Mmm.

S: And it's not too expensive. The waiter's friendly too!

F: Mmm.

S: I love Italian food. Do you?

F: What?

S: Frank, are you listening to me?

F: Yes, but ...

S: What are you doing?

F: Nothing.

S: You're texting!

F: No, I'm not.

S: Yes, you are. Let me see.

F: Hey!

S: *Help! I don't know what to say.* Who's John and why are you writing him a text?

F: He's my brother. I'm sorry, Sandra, but I'm very shy with girls. I never know what to say.

2 S = Sandra M = Malcolm

S: Malcolm! Are we in a hurry?

M: Not really, no.

S: So why are we walking so fast? Can't we sit down and talk? Or feed the ducks or something?

M: I always walk fast. I run fast too. I can run ten kilometres in under thirty-five minutes. I play football really well too.

S: That's interesting because ...

M: I'm an excellent student. I want to be a doctor. Or maybe a professional footballer. Or maybe a doctor *and* a footballer ...

3 T = Tyler S = Sandra D = Dad

T: Let's start!

S: OK, thanks a lot for helping me with my homework, Tyler. It's really nice of you.

T: It's no problem. It's fun doing homework with you ... Sandra?

S: Yes?

T: I like you.

S: I like you too.

T: But I don't know much about you. What do you do in your free time?

S: Well, I'm quite relaxed. I do yoga twice a week and ...

D: Sandra, do you and your friend want a cup of tea?

S: No, thanks, dad.

D: Juice? Some cake?

S: Not right now, thanks!

D: A cheese sandwich?

S: Dad!

2.15 Unit 3, 3.5, Exercise 4

1 A = Ali L = Luke

A: I want to get a pet but I don't know what to get. Maybe a dog? What do you think?

L: Dogs are fun. But you need to train them and they make a lot of noise.

A: That's true. You need to get up early to take them for a walk too.

L: What about a cat? Cats are quiet and you don't need to take them for a walk.

A: Yeah, they're clean too. The only thing is they scratch the furniture. My mum and dad wouldn't like that.

L: How about a snake? Snakes are quiet and they don't need a lot of space.

A: A snake! No way! They eat live animals! And you can't take a snake for a walk, can you?

L: No.

A: I think I prefer a cat. I can train it not to scratch the furniture.

2 A = Ali J = Jodie

A: Hello, is that Jodie?

J: Yes.

A: My name's Ali. I talked to your friend Sally and ... It's about the baby cats.

J: Yes, OK, the kittens. Do you want one?

A: Well, I'd like to see them first but yes, I think so. How many

have you got?

J: Well, there were four of them but I promised one to Sally and I want one myself, so you can have two if you like.

A: I'd love two but no, one is fine, thanks.

3 A = Assistant D = Denny

A: Good morning. Can I help you?

D: Yes, I'm looking for a bed cat, a cat bed, a bed for cats.

A: A cat bed. Well, we have several kinds. This is a good one. It's big, comfortable and easy to wash. And it's only fifty pounds.

D: Fifty? Oh! Eh ... how much is this one?

A: Twenty-five. It's small but it's very good.

D: Hmm.

A: This one was twenty-five but now it's only fifteen pounds.

D: Is it a good one?

A: Yes, it's fine. It's very popular. We sell a lot of these.

D: OK, I'll take it.

4 D = Denny A = Ali

D: Ali! Come here!

A: What is it, dad?

D: Look at this!

A: What?

D: How many times do I have to tell you? Simba is *your* cat and it's *your* job to look after her.

A: But there's lots of food in the bowl!

D: Yes, but what about the litter tray? Look at it! You need to empty it!

A: OK, OK, I'm doing it.

D: Why don't you train her to do it in the garden?

A: Dad! She's a cat, not a dog!

5 A = Ali D = Denny

A: Dad! Where's Simba? I can't find her.

D: I don't know. Look in the garden. Cats climb trees, you know.

Maybe she's sitting in a tree and she can't get down.

A: Oh no! Can you help me look for her? Please?

D: OK!

D: Did you look in your bedroom?

A: Yes, I did. She's not there.

A: Dad! What are you doing? She's not here.

D: Did you look under the bed?

A: Yes, I did!

A: Oh! There she is. She's sleeping in my sweater. It's nice and warm there. She likes warm places.

D: Yes, I know. Yesterday she was on the car in the garage.

Eh ... no, I don't, actually. I don't really have much money and things like that are so expensive. When I need to print or scan something, I just go to the library. I prefer to spend money on things like clothes and books. Hmm ... no, I've just got one. I think I should probably get another address, because I get so much spam, you know strange emails from people I don't know! Oh, yes! Quite often! The thing is, I'm not really a computer freak. But I sometimes have dreams about things from the internet. For example, I belong to the Sam Smith fan website and sometimes in my dreams I spend time with people from the message board. But I don't know them in real life!

R = Ruby M = Mum

R: Mum!

M: What's the matter, Ruby?

R: Did you put my jeans in the washing machine?

M: I didn't catch that. What did you say?

R: Did you put my jeans in the washing machine?

M: Which jeans?

R: The black ones.

M: Yes, I did.

R: Oh no!

M: But fortunately for you, I had a look in the pockets first and I found your phone, so I took it out and put it in a safe place.

R: Oh mum! Thanks!

M: Why did you leave your new phone in your jeans?

R: I didn't do it! It was Lee! He took my phone last night and then he put it in my jeans.

M: Why did he do that?

R: I don't know. He's stupid! So where is it?

M: Where's what?

R: My phone!

M: Hm ... It's here. Oh! I thought I put it on the shelf ...

R: Mum!

M: ... but it's not there. Where did I put it?

R: Mum!

M: Calm down, Ruby. Here it is.

R: Oh, thanks, mum!

N = Nicky A = Alex

N: My name is Nicky Morton and my guest today is video games reviewer Alex McGregor. Alex, what's your favourite website?

A: Well, Nicky, I love viewing videos on YouTube.

N: Now probably everyone knows this already but tell us, what kind of website is it?

A: It's a website for people to upload, view and share videos.

N: How old is it? When did YouTube begin?

A: It isn't very old, actually. It began in February 2005.

N: How did it begin?

A: Three friends started it in a small office above a pizza restaurant in California. The first video they uploaded to the site was very short. It was only nineteen seconds long!

It showed one of the friends at San Diego zoo.

It became very successful very quickly. The next year, in November 2006, the three friends agreed to sell their website to Google for 1.65 billion dollars!

N: How popular is YouTube?

A: It's the most popular website in the world after Google and Facebook.

N: Really?

A: Yes, and the numbers are amazing: people watch more than 200 million videos on YouTube every day!

N: Wow!

A: And every minute of every day people upload over 300 hours of videos to the site.

N: That's amazing!

A: It's international too. You can view YouTube in over sixty different languages!

N: That's interesting. Now, ...

A = Amy L = Lee

A: OK, that's it, Lee! Congratulations! Your computer is working fine and you now have a video on YouTube!

L: Brilliant! Thanks, Amy. Do you want to hear about the dream I had last night?

A: Yeah, all right.

L: I dreamt that I uploaded the video of my song on YouTube. At first, it wasn't very successful. Only three people viewed the video in the first week. But then suddenly it became popular. Millions of people saw it. A few days later I got a call from a music company and I went to London to make a professional video. That was really successful too. After that they asked me to write the music for a Hollywood movie! In the end I won an Oscar for the best original song in a film!

A: Cool!

L: Amy?

A: Uh huh?

L: Do you think that can happen?

A: Well, I don't know. Maybe, but I don't know about the Oscar ...

1 The person who I admire the most is Bill Gates. He uses his money to help people.

2 The place where I want to live when I'm older? That's difficult. Maybe Italy. It's a country where the weather is good and

the food is wonderful.

3 The next electronic gadget which I want to buy is a new phone. The one that I have is really old. I got it eighteen months ago!

4 One place where I feel really happy is my bed. I love sleeping.

5 The first person who I saw this morning is the first person that I see every morning – my mum. She always wakes me up so that I'm not late for school.

6 I'd love to have a robot that can help me with my homework. Or even better, a robot which can do my homework for me.

Welcome to Keswick Tourist Information Hotline. To book accommodation in one of Keswick's hotels, press 1. To hear about the main attractions in Keswick, press 2. Keswick is a small town in the English Lake District, with a population of about 5,000 people. Many visitors come to the town and there's a lot to see. A good place to start is the Tourist Information Centre. Here you can find maps, leaflets, books and postcards. It's open seven days a week and it's in the old Town Hall. One of the top attractions for visitors is the museum, which tells the history of pencil making. There's also a small art gallery with many interesting old paintings and on the ground floor there's a popular arts café. In Keswick we are also lucky to have a theatre and a cinema. For more information about ...

I = Interviewer D = Declan

I: OK, Declan. What do you like best about Keswick?

D: Er, the people. I lived in Oxford until I was nine years old – I found it hard to make friends there. But here everyone's really friendly. And because it's a small town, you always meet people you know when you're in the centre. I think that's really cool.

□ 250

I: And what's the worst thing about Keswick?

D: There are no shops for young people. My friends and I have

to travel to a city like Manchester or Newcastle to buy games or clothes and the train tickets are really expensive. Keswick needs a shopping centre!

2 I = Interviewer L = Louise

I: We're doing a survey about Keswick for a class project. Do you mind answering just two questions?

L: No, not at all.

I: Great. OK, Louise, in your opinion, what's the best thing about living in Keswick?

L: Er, I think the fact that we live so close to amazing countryside. People come from all over the world to see it. And it's brilliant if you like walking or riding a bike like I do. I think we're very lucky.

I: Thanks. And what *don't* you like about living here?

L: I don't like the fact that it's a small place, so if you do something unusual or different, everyone in the town knows about it. I suppose that's a problem in any small town. Sometimes it feels like living in a very small aquarium!

3 I = Interviewer A = Annie

I: What's the best thing about Keswick in your opinion, Annie?

A: I don't know, I just love the atmosphere in the centre of town with all the old buildings. I think some of them even come from the sixteenth century!

I: And the worst thing?

A: Well, Keswick's an old town with very narrow streets – it's crazy that there are so many cars! I don't ride my bike in town any more – it's too dangerous!

4 I = Interviewer B = Brett

I: Tell me what you like most about living here, Brett.

B: Nothing!

I: Oh, I'm sure there's something you like.

B: Well, I like kayaking, so I'm quite lucky to live close to some quite nice lakes.

I: 'Quite nice'! Brett, people come from all over the world to see the lakes here – they're beautiful! And what do you most

dislike about Keswick?

B: Well, I live on a small estate in Castlerigg – that's about two miles out of town. The last bus is at twenty to six and after that I have to walk. It's really di_cult to meet friends after school!

E = Ellen O = Owen

E: Excuse me. Is this your phone? I think you dropped it.

O: Oh, yes it is! Thank you!

E: Here you are! Ooh!

O: Are you OK?

E: It's just my back. My dance partner dropped me this morning and I fell and hurt my back. I'm a ballet dancer, you see.

O: I never knew ballet was so dangerous.

E: Yes, it is! In a practice last week I fell and twisted my ankle really badly.

O: It's the same for us rugby players. I'm Owen, by the way!

E: Oh, I'm Ellen!

O: It's very easy to hurt your back or break your leg when you play rugby.

E: So what happened to you today?

O: I cut my finger on a can of cola.

E: Oh no!

O: Yes, the pain was terrible! I don't think it's serious but I want to ask ...

O = Owen E = Ellen

O: Yes, it's important for me to keep fit. I play rugby for Hillingdon Harriers and we usually have a training session once a week but I also do a lot of things on my own. I do exercises at home for about ten minutes every morning.

Apart from that, I go to the gym regularly in the evenings

E: Oh, right?

O: Yes, I do weight training. Oh, and I go running or cycling on

Saturday mornings as well. So in a typical week I have about ten hours of exercise. That's quite a lot, isn't it?

E: Mmm!

O: What about you? Do ballet dancers train hard?

E: Yes, we do. Every morning I do yoga at home for about an hour. And, believe it or not, I also do weight training at the gym every day. And apart from that, I have fitness classes at ballet school every day. Oh, I nearly forgot – I usually go swimming once a week. So in a typical week I have about thirty-five hours of exercise.

O: Thirty-five?

A: I always go to bed late, so I find it hard to get up in the morning. I'm so sleepy and tired. I have two alarm clocks and my mum has to come to my room to wake me up. The only thing I can tell you is if you want to get up early, don't go to bed late.

B: Really late! I usually go to bed at about 10 p.m. during the week. But it's di_erent at weekends because I don't have to get up early the next morning, so last Friday I went to bed at about one o'clock and I got up on Saturday afternoon at half past one! I slept for over twelve hours!

C: Usually I sleep really well, but when I'm worried about something, an exam, for example, I find it really hard to go to sleep. My friend Jane says if you can't fall asleep, you should breathe slowly and count sheep, but that doesn't work for me. I sometimes listen to music and that helps.

D: Last night I dreamt I was at the swimming pool with some friends. I was jumping into the pool when I saw a crocodile. And while I was falling, the crocodile opened its mouth. I screamed, and then I woke up. I remember it really clearly, but that's unusual. I don't normally remember my dreams.

I play for Bridgeton United five-a-side football team. I'm the goalkeeper. Tomorrow is a big day. It's the cup final. Yesterday,

we took some photos but apart from me, everyone was ill. Nathan was sneezing all the time. James had a bad stomachache. Ben had a sore throat and a high temperature. And Chris had a cough. I hope they're well for the match tomorrow.

T = Tom Je = Jerry B = Ben N = Nathan Ja = James C = Chris

T: OK Jerry, remember this match is really important. It's the cup final!

Je: Don't worry, coach. We've got a great team. We can win this match, no problem.

T: Good boy! But where are the others? The match starts in ten minutes!

T: Hello, Ben. This is Tom. Where are you?

B: Hi, coach. I'm sorry. I can't play today. I've got a sore throat and ... and a terrible cough and ...

T: You've got a cold, Ben. That's all. Come on! You can play with a cold!

B: No, coach. I haven't got a cold. My temperature's really high. I'm in bed. I think I've got the flu. Sorry, coach. Good luck!

T: Ben can't play. He's ill.

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Je: Don't worry, coach. OK, they've got five players, and we've only got four but we can win, no problem!

T: Nathan?

N: Hi, coach. Listen, I'm really sorry but I can't come to the match. I've got hay fever. It's really bad. I can't stop sneezing. The doctor says I have to stay at home. Sorry, coach. Good luck!

T: Nathan can't come. He's got hay fever.

Je: Don't worry, coach. Three against five isn't bad and I'm a great goalkeeper. We can win! I'm sure ...

T: James! Tell me you're OK!

Ja: No, coach! I feel really sick. My stomach is terrible. It's something I ate. I think I'm allergic to fish. I can't play. Sorry. Good luck!

T: James can't come. Stomachache.

Je: Don't worry, coach. With me and Chris in the team we can win. I'm a really good goalkeeper and Chris is fantastic!

C: It's Chris.

T: Hi, Chris. Please tell me you're not ill.

C: Well, I've got a cough but apart from that I feel fine.

T: Oh, that's good news! But where are you? It's five to three! The match starts in five minutes!

C: I know, coach, but I've got a problem. I got on the wrong train. I don't know where I am.

T: Oh no!

C: What is it, coach?

T: I've got a terrible headache!

Je: Don't worry, coach. One against five. I can win, no problem!

L = Linda J = Jerry

L: So, how did the match go on Saturday, Jerry?

J: We didn't play. All our players were ill except me.

L: Oh, no!

J: Well, Chris wasn't ill but he couldn't get to the match. The coach wanted to play next Sunday but the coach of the other team didn't agree so in the end we played on Wednesday.

L: Yesterday?

J: Yes, but last Sunday I went to see my friends and you know what happened to me? I caught the flu!

L: You're joking!

J: No, seriously! At first, I thought it was only a cold. My dad thought it was hay fever. But the next day I had a high temperature and I was coughing and sneezing, my throat was sore and I felt terrible. So I spent Monday and Tuesday in bed.

L: So you couldn't play in the match?

J: Well, I didn't feel great but I really wanted to play. I didn't play very well because I was ill and I hurt my back too. And then Ben had to stop playing ten minutes before the end of the match!

L: Why? What happened?

J: He fell and twisted his ankle. He was lucky he didn't break his leg.

L: So, did you win?

J: Yes. Chris was fantastic. He scored two goals and we won the game three–two.

L: Wow!

L = Lee R = Ruby

L: We're almost there now! I tell you the first thing I'm going to do – I'm going to buy something to drink. I'm really thirsty!

R: Hmm, me too.

L: Oh, that's a text from Billy. He's going to wait for us at the entrance and then he's going to come with me to the shoe shop. Are you going to come with us?

R: No, I think I'm going to go to the bookshop first. Perhaps there's a nice book we can buy for mum.

L: Good idea.

R: Don't spend too much money on trainers, Lee. Remember – we're going to buy a nice present for mum.

L: Don't worry, Ruby – I'm not going to spend all my money. That's funny! I can't ... I can't find my wallet. I was sure I had it when I got on the bus. I don't believe it! Ruby?! What am I going to do? Where ...? Why ...? Didn't I ...?

R: Top left pocket.

L: Oh, yes – thanks.

Ge = Gemma Gr = Greg

Ge: Hey, Greg. Do you want to do this quiz? It's to find out how important money is to you.

Gr: It depends.

Ge: It depends on what?

Gr: Well, are you going to pay me to do it?

Ge: No, I'm not. Just answer the questions, OK?

Gr: All right.

Ge: Question one: one day you get ten pounds pocket money and earn twenty pounds babysitting. Do you put the money in a piggy bank or in your purse, wallet or pocket?

Gr: I don't have a piggy bank or a purse or a wallet. I put it in my pocket.

Ge: OK, question two: you get fifty pounds for your birthday. Do you save some and spend the rest or spend it all immediately?

Gr: You know me, Gemma. I run to the shops as fast as I can and spend it all immediately.

Ge: Yeah, that's what I thought. OK. Question three: you get too much change in a shop. Do you keep the money or tell the shop assistant?

Gr: Honestly?

Ge: Yeah.

Gr: Um ... keep the money, I think.

Ge: Oh Greg! That's terrible!

Gr: Hmm, OK, put 'tell the shop assistant', then.

Ge: Question four: you need a new pair of jeans. Do you wait for the sales or buy the pair you like without looking at the price?

Gr: I wait for the sales, obviously.

Ge: Yeah, me too. OK, last question: some friends want to borrow thirty pounds. Do you tell them you never lend money or do you give them the money and say they can pay you back any time?

Gr: The first one. I never lend money. I never have any. I only borrow it. Eh, Gemma?

Ge: Yes?

Gr: Can you lend me ten pounds?

D = Desmond P = Penny

D: Do you get pocket money? If you do, what do you do with it?
Our next caller is Penny Richards from Glasgow.

P: Hi Desmond, I'm fifteen years old and I get pocket money,

ten pounds a week, normally. But my parents don't just *give* it to me. I have to *earn* it! I do housework, work in the garden, wash the car, you know. I don't spend all my money in the shops. I save it! I don't have a piggy bank any more but I've got more than 400 pounds in the bank. I like going to the shopping centre with my friends. But I don't have to take out my purse every time I see a top I like or a nice pair of shoes. I only buy something when I really need it and I always check the price first. In fact, I usually wait for the sales because things are cheaper then. Some of my friends never have any money. They often ask me to lend them a few pounds and I usually give it to them but I ... well, I don't think it's a good idea to borrow money. You shouldn't spend what you haven't got. That's what I think, anyway.

D: That's great, Penny. Thanks, but can I ask you a question?

P: Yes. What is it?

D: What are you going to do with your money? What are you saving it for?

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P: I want to travel, Desmond. One day when I finish school, I'm going to take my money and travel around the world.

D: OK, thanks very much, Penny. Well, my guest today is an expert on how to save money, Molly Barclay. Molly, what do you think ...

D = Desmond M = Molly

D: OK, thanks very much, Penny. Well, my guest today is an expert on how to save money, Molly Barclay. Molly, what do you think of what Penny was saying?

M: Well, clearly, Penny's a very clever girl. It seems easy for her to save money, but that's not true for a lot of people.

D: Tell me about it.

M: But you can learn to be intelligent with your money. You can learn how to save money and how not to spend money you don't have.

D: How?

M: The first thing is to write down how much money you get every week, from working or from pocket money and how much money you spend.

D: OK.

M: And then it's simple, you make sure you don't spend more than you earn.

D: Hmm.

M: It's very important to shop around – I mean, you should look for the best prices. There can be very big differences between the price of the same thing in different places.

A good example is with mobile phones. When you change from one company to another, you – or your parents – can save a lot of money. Also you should think twice before you buy something – do you really need it or do you think you need it because your friends have it?

D: That's a good point.

1 MG = Mr Gray N = Nicola

MG: Nicola! Can you come to my office now?

N: I'm a bit busy right now, Mr Gray. What's the problem?

MG: It's this new computer. I switched it on but the screen is black.

N: Did you check that it's plugged in?

MG: Of course it's plugged in. ... Oh no! I didn't plug the computer in.

2 R = Ruth

R: Good morning. Richards and Townsend. Ruth speaking.

How can I help you? ... Oh, hi Penny ... Oh, I'm fine ... The new job? Well, I'm so busy! I have to answer the phone, write emails and letters for my bosses and I sometimes have to make them tea and go out and buy biscuits for them too.

3 E = Ewan S = Scott

E: How much did you pay for it?

S: 200 pounds, just last week. But it doesn't start. Can you fix it, Ewan?

E: Don't know, give me twenty minutes.

S: So Ewan, can you fix the car or not?

4 C = Carrie T = Tommy

C: Hey! Watch out!

T: I almost had an accident. You cyclists are ... Carrie?

C: Uncle Tommy!

T: What are *you* doing here?

C: I've got a new job. I deliver letters and parcels all round town on my bike.

5 D = Darren T = Ted

D: Oh yes, I think that's the one, sir. The colour really suits you and it's a perfect fit.

T: You think so? I'm not sure. Aren't the trousers a bit short?

D: No, no! They're just right and the jacket is ...

T: Look, eh ... Darren. This suit has got to be perfect. It's for a job interview, you see, and I want to look good.

D: You do, sir. You look fantastic!

T: I don't know. Maybe I should try on another suit.

D: No, no! This is definitely the right one for you.

T: OK, I'll take it.

6 G = Gina E = Eddie

G: Eddie!

E: Yeah?

G: Where's the food for table 8? The customers can't wait any more!

E: Take it easy, here it is.

G: What's this? They asked for ham and potatoes.

E: Ham? Oh no! I cooked lamb!

1 MG = Mr Gray N = Nicola

MG: Nicola! Can you come to my o_ice now?

N: I'm a bit busy right now, Mr Gray. What's the problem?

MG: It's this new computer. I switched it on but the screen is black.

N: Did you check that it's plugged in?

MG: Of course it's plug- ... Oh no! I didn't plug the computer in.

N: So you don't need an IT specialist to fix that, then, do you?

MG: No, oh, I am sorry, Nicola.

2 R = Ruth

R: Good morning. Richards and Townsend. Ruth speaking.

How can I help you? ... Oh, hi Penny ... Oh, I'm fine ... The new job? Well, I'm so busy! I have to answer the phone, write emails and letters for my bosses and I sometimes have to make them tea and go out and buy biscuits for them too.

It's not easy being a secretary!

3 E = Ewan S = Scott

E: How much did you pay for it?

S: 200 pounds, just last week. But it doesn't start. Can you fix it, Ewan?

E: Don't know, give me twenty minutes.

S: So Ewan, can you fix the car or not?

E: Scott, I'm a good mechanic, but nobody can repair this car.

S: Oh no!

4 C = Carrie T = Tommy

C: Hey! Watch out!

T: I almost had an accident. You cyclists are ... Carrie?

C: Uncle Tommy!

T: What are *you* doing here?

C: I've got a new job. I deliver letters and parcels all round town on my bike.

T: Well, that's a surprise! My niece Carrie is a bike courier.

5 D = Darren T = Ted

D: Oh yes, I think that's the one, sir. The colour really suits you and it's a perfect fit.

T: You think so? I'm not sure. Aren't the trousers a bit short?

D: No, no! They're just right and the jacket is ...

T: Look, eh ... Darren. This suit has got to be perfect. It's for a job interview, you see, and I want to look good.

D: You do, sir. You look fantastic!

T: I don't know. Maybe I should try on another suit.

D: No, no! This is definitely the right one for you.

T: OK, I'll take it.

T: You're an excellent sales assistant, you know, Darren. Now, I need a tie to go with the suit. Have you ...

6 G = Gina E = Eddie

G: Eddie!

E: Yeah?

G: Where's the food for table 8? The customers can't wait any more!

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E: Take it easy, here it is.

G: What's this? They asked for ham and potatoes.

E: Ham? Oh no! I cooked lamb!

G: Eddie, you're a great chef, but you need to learn to listen!!

I don't earn much money but I don't mind because I'm happy at work. I really like working in a team. My workmates are great. I don't work from nine to five. Sometimes I work during the day and sometimes at night. I have to wear a uniform but that's all right. I look good in it! In my job it's really important to get to work on time because people can die if you're late. It's great being a fireman.

Skerries School looks like any normal small British school. There's a bright classroom with pictures on the wall. There's a small library and a science lab. There are even special classrooms for Arts and Music as well as a computer room. The school has a playground and there's also a sports field where you can play football. The only thing the school doesn't have is a gymnasium but it isn't a problem because students can have their PE lessons in the village Sports Hall not far from the school. The school day at Skerries School is also the same as at any other school in Britain. Lessons start at nine o'clock and finish about half past three. Also pupils have to take exams and do homework, the same as at any other secondary school.

But in other ways Skerries is a very strange school. First of all, it's on a very small island in the middle of the North Sea, between Scotland and Norway. It's actually about 240 kilometres north-east of Scotland and to get to the nearest large town, you have to travel by boat across the sea for an hour and a half, or fly twenty minutes by plane.

But perhaps the strangest thing about the school is that there are more teachers and other sta_ in the school than students.

In fact, Skerries is the smallest secondary school in Britain. A few years ago, there were two pupils – two brothers. Later the school had three pupils – all di_ erent ages but all from the same family.

At the moment there is just one pupil. But he doesn't feel too lonely. The Primary School is actually in the classroom next door!

Sadly, there are plans to close Skerries. People on the island hope that it won't happen – they say that if the school closes, it will be bad news for the island. Politicians say they will do everything to save the school. When I spoke to the headteacher, she told me that if they close the school, families on the island won't have a chance to ...

L = Lee B = Billy A = Amy

L: No, I didn't cheat!

B: So, how did you do it?

L: Well, first of all I wrote all the dates on the back of my ruler! Amy told me it wasn't a good idea ... and I thought, 'Amy's right, they'll probably catch me.' But at the last minute I panicked. I thought 'Oh no! I probably won't remember anything now.' So I wrote all the dates on the back of my hand this morning!

A: On your hand? Lee! That's terrible!

L: Yes, well anyway, as I was leaving for school, I thought to myself, 'This is silly, they might catch me and throw me out of the exam!' And I went to the bathroom and washed my hands. I thought 'Now, I definitely won't pass that test!' But I'm really happy that I didn't cheat. The thing is – writing

all those dates twice actually helped me to remember them in the test! It's the perfect way to revise!

L = Lee B = Billy A = Amy

L: The summer holidays are coming up. Perhaps we could go camping together? My dad's got two big tents – me and Billy can share a tent and you can sleep in the second one, Amy.

B: That's a great idea!

A: Yeah, I'd love to go camping! Maybe by the sea. Brighton!

L: Brighton's often busy so it will probably be expensive.

B: Hey – I've got an idea! My Uncle Ally has got a farm in the Scottish Highlands. We could camp there.

A: The Scottish Highlands? That sounds amazing.

L: Yeah. But are you sure your uncle will say *yes*?

B: Sure – Uncle Ally will definitely let us camp on his farm. People often stay with him. Perhaps we should invite Krystal as well?

L: Why not? There will definitely be space in Amy's tent – it's for three people.

A: Hmm. Knowing Krystal, she probably won't want to stay in a tent. She might want to stay in a hotel!

L: I'm sorry but I definitely won't have the money to stay in a hotel! I may have to borrow money for my train ticket.

B: No, a hotel's too expensive! Look, I'll phone my uncle tonight and check.

N = Narrator T = Tony L = Lucy S = Sue G = Glenn

N: Tony

T: I think mountain biking is the most exciting outdoor activity.

N: Lucy

L: Hmm, that's good. I like it too but it isn't as exciting as surfing.

N: Sue

S: I don't agree. I prefer snowboarding.

N: Glenn

G: I think you're all wrong. The most exciting activity is kayaking.

1

Lucy Last year I was on holiday in Portugal and at the beach there was a school where you could learn to surf. It was really di_cult at first! I felt silly wearing a wetsuit and I just couldn't stand up on the surfboard. I kept falling in the sea! But after a couple of days I found it easier and now I love it. I've already joined a club and we go surfing most weekends. The best place we've been to is a beach in North Wales. Surfing's brilliant!

2

Glenn I've tried lots of di_erent water sports: windsurfing, surfing and I've even done scuba diving a couple of times but my favourite is kayaking. It feels so exciting when you're going down a fast-moving river with your paddle in your hands. But you've got to remember that it's not a game. I've had lots of accidents. You can die if you're not careful. So it's really important to get lessons and to do exactly what your instructor tells you. And you should always wear a helmet and a life jacket.

3

Tony Mountain biking can be horrible! It's really tiring when you have to cycle up a big hill or a mountain. Sometimes it can be so di_cult you just want to get o_ and walk. But it's brilliant when you come down. It's so fast. It's the most exciting thing I've ever done. You need a helmet and a map and a compass so you don't get lost in the mountains. And you need a good bike. I've just got a new one. I haven't tried it yet. I can't wait.

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4

Sue I live in Denver, Colorado, which is real close to the Rocky Mountains. My mom and dad love skiing but I prefer snowboarding. Most weekends outside the summer, we jump in the car and drive to the mountains. My parents put

on their skis and take a map and a compass and try not to get lost. And I put on my snowboard boots, my gloves and my goggles and spend the day on my snowboard. I've already taken part in lots of competitions. In fact, I've just won the under-sixteen state championship.

Lucy Surfing has been around for a long time. It's not a modern sport. And it didn't start in Europe. It began in countries in the Pacific Ocean. More than 200 years ago English explorers wrote about seeing surfers on islands like Tahiti or Hawaii. I've only surfed in the sea, but people surf in lakes and rivers too. I haven't tried it in the river where I live and I'm not going to. It's too dirty!

Glenn Kayaking isn't hard to learn but there's something that can be di_cult for beginners. If you want to go to the right, you have to put the paddle in the water on your left and if you want to turn left, you paddle on the right. A lot of people paddle on the wrong side at first and so they go the wrong way but you soon learn how to do it right.

Tony Mountain biking isn't an expensive sport. OK, some people pay thousands of euros for their bikes, but you don't need to spend so much. You can get a good mountain bike for about 200 euros. Mountain biking started in the USA but it's really popular in Europe now.

Sue Snowboarding became popular in the 1970s and 1980s but it started a long time before that. Some people say it began as early as the 1920s but modern snowboarding only began in 1965 when an American engineer made the first snowboard as a present for his daughter. People of all ages like snowboarding but it's most popular with teenagers and people in their early twenties.

B = Boy G = Girl

Example

B: Would you like to go to the cinema later today? There are lots of films on.

G: Good idea. I think the new horror film is good.

B: I watched a horror film on TV last night. I don't really want to watch another one. Tom says the science fiction film and the romantic one are excellent.

G: Yes, I like science fiction. But I'm not into romantic films. The last one was terrible!

B: That's fine.

1

B: My uncle's on television tonight.

G: Really? That's exciting. Which programme?

B: It's a drama about a famous musician. My uncle's an actor. He's often on television.

G: Oh yes, I remember. There was a photograph of him in my magazine. You look like him!

B: Thanks!

2

B: There are a lot of people in my class at school now. We've got twenty-eight if all the students come!

G: That's a lot. There were twenty-one in my class last year.

B: You can learn a lot when there are only twenty-one.

G: But that changed last month. Susan and Freddie Boyle joined the class.

B: Oh yes, they moved from Swindon. Their sister's in my class.

3

B: It's Jon's party tonight.

G: Yes. I can't decide what to wear. I've got a new dress but I've got some new jeans too.

B: I like your blue skirt. It's really pretty.

G: Thanks. But it isn't very comfortable.

B: Then wear the jeans. With your pink top – that's nice.

G: OK, I think you're right.

4

B: Is that your new dog? She's lovely!

G: Yes. This is Penny. She arrived yesterday. This is her first walk.

B: Where's your other dog – the black one?

G: He's at home. He's quite old and doesn't like going for long walks.

B: Is Penny OK with your two cats?

G: She's fine. And the cats love her!

5

B: Did Tina invite you to her birthday party? It's on Saturday.

G: Yes. I need to get her a present. Is it her birthday on Saturday?

B: No, it's on Thursday. But Friday's a school day so a party on Thursday isn't a good idea!

G: No, that's true! See you there!

L = Lindsay A = Alex

L: Hi Alex, are you going to football practice or salsa class?

A: No, I'm not going to either of them. Football's on Wednesday and salsa's on Monday.

L: You do a lot of free time activities.

A: Well, I don't play the guitar anymore but I've got a new hobby!

L: What is it?

A: I'm learning a new language.

L: That's great! Is it Spanish?

A: I go to Spain a lot and I can speak some Spanish. But I've got a French friend and I'd like to write to him in French. So, I'm taking some classes. Perhaps I can learn Italian too next year.

L: Do you go to classes after school?

A: Those are on Mondays and I've got my salsa on then, so I can't go. I'm learning French online. It's great fun! Dad sometimes tries to teach me some words but I don't learn very well from him!

L: Is it very expensive?

A: I have a special one-to-one teacher online. It's forty pounds for fifteen lessons. The lessons are forty-five minutes.

L: That's a good price! Is it an easy language? I always have problems with grammar in foreign languages.

A: That's OK and the vocabulary isn't very difficult. My problem is when I'm writing. The spelling is hard!

L: Well, good for you! Oh, look at the time, it's 4.30. I've got a swimming lesson at 5.15.

A: And my next language lesson is at 4.50! I can't be late. See you soon!

F = Fran O = Oliver

F: Hi, Oliver. It's Fran. I know you want to help at the animal centre. Do you want to come with me after school today?

O: Oh yes, I'd love to come. What do you usually do there?

F: There's lots to do! Sometimes I take the dogs for walks. This week they've got some new baby donkeys. We can help feed them. Then we can clean out the rabbits! It's great fun!

O: OK. What time do you want to go?

F: I usually get the 4.30 bus. Is that all right for you?

O: I've got extra Maths after school and it finishes at 4.30. But my dad can drive me and I can meet you there. What's the address?

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F: It's in Water Road. It's a big white house. Phone me if you can't find it.

O: What's your new number?

F: Sorry – yes, it's 07124824723. And we can get the 6.30 bus back together.

O: That's fine.

F: And don't forget – wear some old clothes. I often get really dirty!

O: OK! See you later.

G = Girl B = Boy

Example

G: How was the dentist yesterday?

B: It was fine. I didn't have any problems. My teeth are OK.

G: That's good.

B: But I have to see the doctor this afternoon. I've got a bad stomachache. I had a headache too after the dentist but that stopped this morning.

G: This isn't a good week for you!

1

G: Do you live in the town centre, Mark?

B: No. We live in Manbridge Street. It's nice but there aren't any shops near us. And it takes fifteen minutes for dad to get to the station every morning.

G: You're nearly in the countryside!

B: Not really! There's a park across the road but it's a ten-minute drive to the real countryside!

2

B: You weren't at Anne's party last night.

G: No, I wasn't feeling very well. I stayed at home.

B: Did you write your essay?

G: No! I read my novel for an hour. Then I wanted to watch the news on television but I was tired so I went to sleep.

3

B: I love your new laptop! Was it expensive?

G: Well, I didn't want to get this one because it was 1,500 pounds!

B: That's a lot!

G: There was a cheap one that cost 500 pounds but mum and dad gave me 1,000 pounds for my birthday so I decided to get the expensive one.

B: You have to spend a lot of money to get something really good.

4

B: Do you want to meet at the café after school today? We can sit outside and do our homework. The weather's nice.

G: I'd like to, but I can't. I mustn't be late home because I have to take the dog for a walk. Mum and dad aren't in. They

went to London this morning to see a new art gallery.

B: That's a shame. Can I phone you if I've got any problems with my Maths?

G: No problem!

5

G: Hi! Are you a new student?

B: Yes, I started last week.

G: Cool. Where was your last school?

B: That was in Winchester. My dad got a job here last October. He travelled every day for a few months. But he got really tired. So mum and dad decided to move here in March.

G: I hope you like the school. It's really great. We have lots of trips this term. In June there's a trip to Winchester! You can see your old city!

G = Girl K = Kenny

G: Hi, Kenny. Do you like your new house?

K: It's excellent! We all went shopping last weekend for new things for the house.

G: Oh, that's exciting! What did your dad get?

K: He's into cooking so he wanted a new cooker but they didn't have the right size. But he got a fridge, so he was happy.

G: Your mum loves watching films – did she buy a really big new TV?

K: Dad thought they were all too expensive – poor mum. They bought her a new armchair – just for her, no one else can sit in it!

G: I know what you got – a new computer!

K: Wrong! I don't need one, but I now have a brilliant games console. I am really pleased with it. It was expensive but it's for my birthday too.

G: How about Elsa and Helena?

K: Elsa just wanted new curtains – pink ones! And you know Helena, she's got books everywhere – she chose a big bookcase for her room.

G: Wow! An expensive shopping day then!

K: And that's not all. You mustn't forget Harry, our dog! He got something new too. He usually sleeps on the old red rug, but mum threw it away when we moved, so they bought him a new comfortable bed.

G: Lucky Harry!

K: So if you'd like to play a computer game, come round and see my console!

B = Beth C = Chris

B: Hi, Chris. Did you go to the concert last weekend? I'm sorry I couldn't go. I had to look after Ray, my baby brother.

C: That was a pity, Beth. It was really good. Brad came with me and we had a great time.

B: Next year perhaps! Which bands were playing?

C: There were three bands. Blue Paper was OK, but I don't really like their music very much. Dakota and The Baileys also played. In my opinion Dakota were a bit boring but The Baileys were really amazing!

B: I love them! They were playing at the Royal Theatre last summer but I couldn't go. Then they were in the Park Festival while we were in France! But I saw a recording of the Park Festival on TV last month. Incredible! I really like the tall, blond guy – what's his name?

C: Do you mean Danny? Yeah – he's got a great voice. Mike is good too but unfortunately he wasn't there last weekend. It was just Danny and Joe.

B: Really? Why wasn't he there?

C: He was ill. I know he often has problems with his throat and he gets bad headaches too. But he was in an accident last month and he hurt his back. He's still in hospital.

B: Oh, that's terrible. I hope he's OK soon. Did the concert finish late? Sometimes they go on playing until after midnight!

C: They stopped playing at 11.00 p.m. but then everyone wanted them to play another song – they continued for

half an hour!

B: What a night!

□ 256

G = Girl B = Boy

Example

G: We must remember to buy some crisps for the party.

B: That's OK. We've got lots from last week! But we need some cola. I drank the last bottle yesterday.

G: Tim is going to bring the drinks, so we only have to get some bread for the sandwiches. OK?

B: It's going to be a cheap shopping trip!

1

B: Has your sister found a job yet?

G: Well, she was a receptionist at the Grand Hotel but that work finished a month ago. Now she's a waitress in Tino's restaurant but she's decided to train as a hairdresser in September.

B: Oh, she'll be good at that. Her hair is always fantastic!

2

B: Carrie, did you go on the school trip last year to Chichester Castle?

G: Yes, I did – it was on my birthday, the 18th of October! It was great.

B: OK. I'm trying to decide if I want to go this year. It's on the twenty-fifth of October.

G: Yes. You must go. You'll love it. I'd like to go again, but we're away in London on the twenty-fifth and twenty-sixth.

B: Thanks. Yes, I'll sign the list.

3

G: Hi, Pete! Did you enjoy your skiing holiday?

B: Not really. We couldn't ski every day because there wasn't enough snow.

G: That's a shame. So, was it sunny all the time?

B: No. It was cold and cloudy. We waited for snow but nothing

happened!

G: Never mind. You can go again next winter.

B: Mm ...

4

B: I love your boots. Are they new?

G: Yes, I went shopping with Anna yesterday and bought them.

B: They look expensive!

G: Well, they were fifty-five pounds but it was a good sale and they only cost forty pounds. They're very good quality.

B: Yes, they are. I never spend more than twenty-five pounds on shoes.

G: That's why you have to keep buying new ones!

5

G: Did you stay at that lovely hotel on Bird Island again this year on your holiday?

B: No, mum wanted to go somewhere di_erent, so we went to a hotel that was right by a lake. It was beautiful.

G: Cool! You always go somewhere very pretty.

B: My parents like nature! Next year dad wants to go to the mountains so we can do some climbing.

G: That's nice. Better than going to the beach all the time like we do.

K = Karen T = Tilly

K: Hi, Tilly! I'm so excited about your visit next week. I've got a lot of plans.

T: Yes, I'm excited too. A whole week in the countryside! That's brilliant.

K: The weather's going to be really hot, which is great! I think on Monday I'll show you the area. We can take our dogs for a walk across the fields and along the river. It's very pretty.

I know you like swimming but we can't swim in the river – it's quite small. But maybe on Tuesday we can go to the beach and have a swim in the sea. Would you like that?

T: Oh, yes. And if it's hot and sunny, we can sunbathe too!

K: Exactly. Then on Wednesday dad's got a day off work so he can drive us to Wilbury Castle. Wilbury museum is closed but the castle is very interesting.

T: I'd really like that. I've got to do a project on castles during the summer so it will be useful too. I can take some photos.

I'd like to take you and your parents to a restaurant for a meal – to say thank you for having me! Can we do that on Thursday?

K: What a lovely idea! Dad's out at a meeting on Thursday, so maybe on Friday? Mum can book a table. On Thursday my brother Gary is going to take us to the cinema in town. You can choose the film – there are six different films on. I thought about the theatre but I know you prefer the cinema.

T: Cool! There's a new Eddie Redmayne film out at the moment. Can we go shopping one day – I must get some souvenirs for my family?

K: Yes, we can do that on Saturday. There are some lovely gift shops in the village near us and on Saturday there's a market too.

T: It sounds a great week, Karen! See you on Sunday.

K: Yes. Bye for now!

H = Helen M = Mark

H: Mark, are you still looking for a summer job?

M: Yes, I am. I'd like to work until the middle of September. Then I start college.

H: Well, I think they're still looking for an assistant for July and August at the sports shop in the shopping centre.

M: Cool! Is that the Benton shopping centre?

H: No, it's the Newgate Centre, in the High Street. The sports shop is great. It's really big.

M: I know it. That's perfect. Do you know how much they pay? I really need six or seven pounds an hour.

H: You must check, but I think it's ten pounds an hour. My brother worked there last year and he got eight pounds, but he says it's more this year.

M: That is really good.

H: I've got their phone number here if you want to ring them.

M: Excellent! Tell me.

H: It's 02385698024. And ask for Mr Collins. That's C-O-L-L-I-N-S.

M: Got it. Thanks a lot, Helen.