

Keys

Unit One

1. 2. tried – tried – trying – стараться; 3. lied – lied – lying – лгать; 4. learned/learnt – learned/learnt – learning – учить; 5. stopped – stopped – stopping – останавливаться; 6. found – found – finding – находить; 7. lay – lain – lying – лежать; 8. flew – flown – flying – летать; 9. broke – broken – breaking – ломать; 10. brought – brought – bringing – приносить

2. 2. What were your summer holidays like? 3. What will the weather be like tomorrow? 4. What will the gifts be like? 5. What was the performance like? 6. What is the picture like? 7. What was the first flight like? 8. What are his symphonies like? 9. What were the traditions like?

3. 2. Not all the churches are used for services. 3. Moscow is one of the cities that must be seen. 4. St Basil's Cathedral could be used as a fort. 5. The Monument to Minin and Pozharsky was built in 1818 (by Russian people). 6. The Polish invaders were driven out of Moscow (by Russian troops). 7. The memory of World War II is deeply felt. 8. Concerts are given in honour of soldiers and officers.

4. 2. has been raining; 3. watches; 4. are you laughing; are reading; 5. are closing/have closed; do; 6. have been talking; 7. has changed; 8. gets

5. 2. were written; 3. have called/have been calling; 4. has inspired/has been inspiring; 5. Largest; 6. most important; 7. them; 8. be found

6. 2. to; 3. At; 4. for; 5. into; 6. in, by; 7. in; 8. at

7. 2. on; –; 3. –; 4. of; 5. of; 6. with; 7. of; 8. into

8. 2. j; 3. i; 4. e; 5. g; 6. b; 7. a; 8. f

- 9.** nouns – unity, childhood, gift, architecture, composer, dish, activity; verbs – publish, compose, survive, celebrate, conquer, enter, defend; adjectives – hospitable, impressive, major, ancient, best-loved, recent, picturesque
- 10.** food – lemon, soup, mustard, filling, caviar, sour cream, vinegar; art – performance, ballet, musician, opera, culture, company, composer; history – event, battle, struggle, ancient, unity, war, conquer
- 11.** 2. received his education; 3. earn her living; 4. host the Olympic Games; 5. traditional souvenirs; 6. born into a poor family; 7. slices of bread; 8. air force academy
- 12.** 2. hard; 3. leading; 4. fantastic; 5. dramatic; 6. impressive/fantastic; 7. hospitable; 8. unforgettable
- 13.** 2. scientists; 3. performers; 4. global; 5. inhospitable; 6. careless; 7. classical; 8. argument
- 14.** 2. the Federal Assembly; 3. brown bread; 4. a slice of lemon; 5. for a change; 6. ballet lovers; 7. to go visiting each other; 8. to fly into space
- 15.** 2. b; 3. a; 4. a; 5. c; 6. b; 7. b; 8. a; 9. c; 10. c

Unit Two

1. 2. borrowed – borrowed – borrowing – брать займы;
3. planned – planned – planning – планировать; 4. occupied – occupied – occupying – занимать; 5. divided – divided – dividing – разделять; 6. spoke – spoken – speaking – говорить; 7. drove – driven – driving – вести (машину); 8. found – found – finding – находить; 9. felt – felt – feeling – чувствовать; 10. threw – thrown – throwing – бросать
2. 1. was; 2. much; 3. was; 4. little; cabbage; 5. does; 6. –, –; 7. shows; 8. is
3. 2. sheep; 3. plays; 4. swine; 5. lorries; 6. photos; 7. mice; 8. studios; 9. benches; 10. fish/fishes; 11. pianos; 12. geese; 13. watches; 14. echoes; 15. potatoes; 16. teeth; 17. oxen; 18. heroes; 19. women; 20. grannies; 21. boxes
4. 2. give; 3. greets; 4. taste; 5. are; 6. plays; 7. grow; 8. dress, do; 9. seems; 10. live
5. 1. the; 2. a; 3. The; 4. the, –; 5. The, –; 6. a, the; 7. a, a; 8. The, the; 9. –, –, –; 10. –
6. 2. the; 3. a, the, the; 4. –, a; 5. The, –, –; 6. a, –; 7. a; 8. –; 9. the; 10. –, the
7. 2. the; 3. the; 4. the; 5. –; 6. the; 7. –; 8. a; 9. The
8. 2. came; 3. sounds; 4. was told; 5. is playing; 6. is learning; 7. will be; 8. were you reading; 9. remember; 10. will be cooking/will cook
9. 2. second, children; 3. setting; 4. was happening/happened; 5. is/won't be; 6. were designed; 7. have heard/heard, Alice's; 8. has been practising, her; 9. saw, was playing, singing; 10. come, will be having
10. 2. has died; 3. (has) left; 4. will help; 5. has already made; 6. have been dreaming; 7. have offered/am offering; 8. to travel/travelling; 9. am doing/will do; 10. are; 11. will buy

11. 2. -; 3. -; 4. -; 5. to; 6. -; 7. to; 8. -; 9. -; 10. -
12. (sample) 2. I can't let you make this mistake. 3. Have you seen/Did you see John play his part in this play? 4. The teachers expect us to take part in the next concert. 5. You won't make me believe this information. 6. Watch these multicoloured fish swimming. 7. Sam wants you to visit us on Monday. 8. Can you hear someone knocking on/at the door? Who can it be? 9. The girl saw their neighbour crossing the street. 10. We didn't notice the weather change.
13. 2. was used; 3. were taking; 4. is/was devoted; 5. wrote; 6. was published; 7. would be; 8. gave; 9. be sent; 10. waited/had waited
14. 2. interpreted; 3. to; 4. vocabulary; 5. Remember; 6. afterwards; 7. average; 8. helpless
15. 2. average; 3. practised; 4. realize; 5. disappointed; 6. rude; 7. helpful; 8. afterwards; 9. related; 10. foundations
16. 2. almost five years old; 3. mother tongue; 4. realized my mistake; 5. old-fashioned clothes; 6. up-to-date information; 7. helpful advice; 8. interpret these lines
17. 2. through; 3. of; 4. into; 5. in; 6. for; 7. out; 8. by; 9. above; 10. with
18. A. 2. down; 3. off; 4. up; 5. away; 6. on; 7. over; 8. on; B. 2. I got off the train at Victoria station. 3. We got along well with him. 4. How are you getting on with your new job? 5. We'll have to get up at seven o'clock. 6. He got out of the car with great difficulty. 7. Please get down to work right now. 8. Get off the bike. It's not yours. 9. Get into the car, children. It's time to go. 10. Please get up and help me.
19. 2. give; 3. looking; 4. gave; 5. took/takes; 6. got; 7. looked; 8. take; 9. get; 10. make

20. (sample) 2. If you are ill, you need the help of a/the doctor. 3. Soon the children got tired and decided to return home. 4. I'm afraid to get lost in the wood and never go there alone. 5. What are you busy with?/What are you doing? – We are getting ready for the test. 6. Fred is very pleased with his new house. 7. It got dark and began snowing. 8. Tomorrow will be warm and sunny.

21. 2. spell; 3. put; 4. get; 5. repeat; 6. Can; 7. Shall; 8. Is it my turn

22. 2. borrowings from English/English borrowings; 3. in the original; 4. ways; 5. master; 6. drill; 7. borrow English books; 8. educational programmes; 9. English-speaking countries; 10. student exchange

23. 2. a computer program; 3. to keep English and brush it up; 4. to act out a dialogue; 5. to learn something by heart; 6. to put on/stage a play; 7. a pen pal/a pen friend; 8. a private lesson; 9. to take an English course; 10. a rich language

24. 2. prosperous; 3. uneasy; 4. dislike; 5. graceful; 6. unfinished; 7. width; 8. tropical; 9. exactly; 10. Tourism

25. 1. b; 2. c; 3. b; 4. a; 5. a; 6. b; 7. c; 8. a

Unit Three

1. 2. struggled – struggled – struggling – бороться;
3. shared – shared – sharing – делить(ся); 4. pushed – pushed – pushing – толкать; 5. earned – earned – earning – зарабатывать; 6. wound – wound – winding – виться; 7. bore – born – bearing – рождать;
8. cost – cost – costing – стоить; 9. ate – eaten – eating – есть; 10. shot – shot – shooting – стрелять
2. 2. had invented; 3. will have returned; 4. borrowed, have not finished; 5. have not told; 6. would be; 7. received; 8. had seen; 9. will visit; 10. hadn't kept
3. 2. will/shall have done; 3. has not gone; 4. had seen; 5. will have finished; 6. have not answered/have not been answering; 7. had been; 8. will have built; 9. had made; 10. have heard
4. 2. was enjoying; 3. had already used; 4. will be published; 5. are playing; 6. will have been finished/will be finished; 7. push; 8. thought, had seen; 9. has been taking; 10. knock/knocking
5. 2. had prepared; 3. had been; 4. awoke; 5. look; 6. millions; 7. does this fact tell; 8. detective's; 9. thought; 10. will (shall) have; 11. has stolen; 12. were sleeping
6. 1. a; 2. the; 3. The/A, a, –; 4. the; 5. the; 6. The, The; 7. the; 8. the, the; 9. The/A, an, a, –; 10. the
7. 1. b) –, c) the; 2. a) The, b) a, c) –; 3. a) –, b) the, c) a; 4. a) the, b) a, c) –; 5. a) –, b) the, c) a/the; 6. a) the, b) a, c) –
8. 3. correct; 4. still in bed; 5. correct; 6. correct; 7. taken to hospital; 8. was sent to prison; 9. correct; 10. go to university
9. (sample) 2. That evening the stars seemed bigger and brighter than usual. 3. I turned on the telly/television: there was the news on. 4. The sky was/remained grey

all week. 5. They are at church now: a/the service is on.
 6. Please don't sit on the bed, the armchairs are much more comfortable. 7. Father is still at work, we don't expect him before seven. 8. Let's meet near the university. 9. All the parents were invited to the school to watch our concert. 10. Jake is in/at hospital with a broken leg.
10. 2. the; 3. -; 4. -; 5. -; 6. the; 7. the; 8. -; 9. the; 10. a; 11. the; 12. -
11. 2. sounded sweet; 3. smells strong; 4. looked beautiful; 5. tasted hot; 6. feels cool; 7. seemed unhappy; 8. is well
12. 2. heavy; 3. closely; 4. warmly; 5. strange; 6. fresh; 7. loudly; 8. fluently; 9. nice; 10. natural
13. 2. wound; 3. struggling; 4. shared the living room; 5. bounced; 6. pushed; 7. close to his mother; 8. cheerful; 9. regret; 10. firm; 11. light metal; 12. wound
14. 2. by; 3. in; 4. out; 5. through; 6. for; 7. with; 8. about; 9. from, to; 10. to
15. (sample) 2. The white tablecloth and the candles in candlesticks looked very beautiful. 3. We walked along the winding path to the old castle. 4. James never regretted that he had left his hometown. 5. Mother's words sounded cheerful and she was smiling at us. 6. I will try to repair your armchair if you wish. 7. Meggy was a bouncy baby whom all the family loved. 8. He says it's his duty to struggle against injustice.
16. 1. pushed, pull, pushed; 2. houses, home, home, house; 3. fallen asleep, go to sleep, go to sleep, fell asleep
17. 2. off; 3. out; 4. over; 5. into, into; 6. up; 7. around; 8. on; 9. upside down; 10. out
18. 2. to turn the room (everything in the room) upside down; 3. to turn into a princess; 4. to turn over in one's bed; 5. to turn the music up; 6. to turn the backpack

(rucksack) inside out; 7. to turn out (to be) very interesting; 8. to turn off the gas; 9. to turn around again; 10. to turn the rag over

19. 2. (полная) тарелка супа; 3. (полный) карман конфет; 4. (полная) пригоршня песка; 5. (полный) бокал вина; 6. (полная) кружка кофе; 7. (полный) дом ребятшек; 8. (полная) сумка игрушек; 9. (полный) мешок солом

20. (sample) 2. Don't be silly. Winters in Russia are so long and cold! 3. I don't think you're right. Vegetable growing is a very hard business. 4. I'm not sure. Restaurant meals can be delicious too. 5. Exactly. Everybody needs a home. 6. I'm not so sure. A lot of people seem to enjoy driving. 7. Certainly not. It's a most natural thing to do. 8. I'm afraid I don't agree. Some of them are fairly interesting. 9. Just so. Polite people find communication a lot easier. 10. I don't think you're right. Not everyone has a chance to do it.

21. 2. cousins; 3. mother-in-law; 4. uncle; 5. niece; 6. father-in-law; 7. stepchildren; 8. stepsister; 9. brother-in-law; 10. great-grandchildren

22. (sample) 2. a toddler; 3. coming of age; 4. in her mid-twenties; 5. middle-aged; 6. a teenager; 7. getting on in years; 8. old age pensioners; 9. as old as the hills; 10. in his mid-thirties

23. 2. educated; 3. cupful; 4. woody; 5. supportive; 6. uncomfortable; 7. beginning; 8. cheerful; 9. unhappiness; 10. regretfully

24. 2. information; 3. achievements; 4. entertainment; 5. business; 6. natural; 7. director; 8. golden; 9. discussion; 10. reference

25. 2. c; 3. c; 4. a; 5. a; 6. b; 7. c; 8. a

Unit Four

1. 2. murmured – murmured – murmuring – шептать; 3. mumbled – mumbled – mumbling – бормотать; 4. weighed – weighed – weighing – весить; 5. worried – worried – worrying – беспокоиться; 6. chose – chosen – choosing – выбирать; 7. bent – bent – bending – наклоняться; 8. spoke – spoken – speaking – говорить; 9. wore – worn – wearing – носить; 10. shut – shut – shutting – захлопывать

2. 2. simpler/more simple – simplest/most simple; 3. tenderer/more tender – tenderest/most tender; 4. more modern – most modern; 5. severer – severest; 6. unhappier – unhappiest; 7. more useful – most useful; 8. more convenient – most convenient; 9. heavier – heaviest; 10. more extraordinary – most extraordinary

3. 2. G; 3. C; 4. C; 5. C; 6. G; 7. G; 8. G

4. 2. have you been waiting; 3. has fallen; 4. have broken; 5. has been lying; 6. has stopped; 7. has written; 8. have been doing; 9. have you put; 10. Have you been crying

5. 2. had been building; 3. has been practising; 4. had been working; 5. has been painting; 6. have been learning; 7. had been helping; 8. had been sending; 9. has been rebuilding; 10. have you been doing

6. A. 2. Last; 3. The latter; 4. later; 5. the latest; 6. the last; 7. the latter; 8. the last; 9. latest, last; 10. later;

B. 2. elder/older; 3. older; 4. eldest/oldest; 5. oldest; 6. older; 7. older; 8. oldest; 9. older

7. 2. farther/further; 3. further; 4. farthest/furthest; 5. further; 6. further; 7. farther/further; 8. further; 9. further; 10. further

8. (sample) 2. Did Eskimos use to live by hunting seals and whales? 3. Eskimos built igloos with blocks of snow,

didn't they? 4. What was covered with fur rugs? 5. What did the lamps in the igloos give off? 6. Where do Eskimos live nowadays? 7. How many Eskimos live in towns? 8. When do they take tents with them?

9. 2. the; 3. a, the; 4. an, the; 5 a, a; 6. a, The; 7. a, the; 8. -, a

10. 2. eighteen/eighty; 3. us, them; 4. next; 5. nearest, ours/us; 6. your; 7. his; 8. ourselves; 9. fifth; 10. nearer/nearest, yours, theirs, Mine

11. 2. are reading/have read, are/were written; 3. has been raining; 4. will be; 5. has he gone; 6. was walking, met, had not seen; 7. are being signed; 8. saw; 9. had been studying; 10. would refuse/had refused

12. 2. most personal; 3. rose; 4. hung; 5. his; 6. started; 7. considered; 8. wrote; 9. nineteenth; 10. was published; 11. to find

13. 2. lemon-yellow – лимонно-жёлтый; 3. blood-red – кроваво-красный; 4. sky-blue – небесно-голубой; 5. turtle green – изумрудно-зелёный; 6. emerald-green – изумрудный; 7. dove-white – белый как голубь; 8. coal-black – угольно-чёрный/чёрный как уголь; 9. navy-blue – тёмно-синий; 10. snow-white – белоснежный

14. 2. tiny; 3. narrow; 4. sharp; 5. fluffy; 6. rough; 7. bulky; 8. pointed; 9. straight; 10. smooth

15. (sample) 2. неосторожный водитель; 3. суровый офицер; 4. скромный человек; 5. хрупкое (слабое) здоровье; 6. благородный рыцарь; 7. угрюмое лицо; 8. любопытный взгляд; 9. внимательный ученик; 10. жизнерадостный/весёлый ребёнок

16. 2. a blunt pencil; 3. a straight line; 4. a fluffy kitten; 5. a smooth surface; 6. a heavy box; 7. a tiny chick; 8. a sharp knife; 9. a fragile cup; 10. a mysterious story

17. 2. boring; 3. independent; 4. fragile; 5. lonely; 6. smart; 7. stupid; 8. miserable; 9. serious; 10. gloomy; 11. polite; 12. honest; 13. wise; 14. pleasant; 18. 2. tremendous success; 3. promising student; 4. anxious about the job; 5. solemn speech; 6. kindly smile; 7. fussy about her food; 8. gloomy weather

19. 2. promising; 3. solemnly; 4. kindly; 5. attractive; 6. tremendously; 7. width, length; 8. hateful; 9. nervous; 10. inventor

20. 2. i; 3. e; 4. b; 5. j; 6. a; 7. c; 8. h; 9. f; 10. d

21. 2. Bad-mannered/Ill-mannered; 3. bright/shiny; 4. generous; 5. independent; 6. impatient; 7. pleasant; 8. unreliable; 9. unfussy; 10. thick

22. (sample) 2. She waved (her hand) to me and disappeared behind the door. 3. Ron doesn't seem to understand what is going on/happening. 4. He broke the promise he had made/given the previous week. 5. I didn't mean anybody in particular. 6. Nobody wanted to leave home/the house on such a gloomy day. 7. Tigers and bears have paws, what do horses have? 8. Show me your fingers and toes. 9. How much do you weigh? – I don't know what my weight is. 10. She is anxious about her mother's health

23. 2. populations; 3. British; 4. literally; 5. rapidly; 6. Industrial; 7. Londoners; 8. fashionable; 9. affectionately; 10. reference

24. 2. blue; 3. blue; 4. yellow; 5. black; 6. red; 7. blue; 8. yellow

25. 2. c; 3. c; 4. a; 5. b; 6. c; 7. a; 8. b

Unit Five

1. (sample) 2. Does Santa wear a red suit or a blue suit? 3. Many American and British children believe in Santa, don't they? 4. Who wears a white beard? 5. What do children write to Santa? 6. Why do children visit Santa in a local department store? 7. Where do children lie listening for Santa and his sleigh? 8. How does Santa travel?
2. 1. am finishing; 2. have been decorating, takes; 3. were writing; 4. feels; 5. is/was, was/is sent; 6. means; 7. knows, is celebrated
3. 2. be wrapped; 3. comes; 4. to enjoy; 5. your; 6. is not; 7. seems; 8. their; 9. families; 10. to spend; 11. means
4. 2. Starting; 3. to display/displaying; 4. decorate; 5. brought; 6. decorating; 7. began; 8. were thought; 9. was supposed; 10. spread
5. 2. turkey; 3. carol; 4. fireplace; 5. workshop; 6. cards
6. 1. mice; 2. white; 3. pricey; 4. bit; 5. expensive; 6. taught; 7. December; 8. January; 9. present
7. 2. face; 3. leg; 4. hoof; 5. forehead; 6. tongue; 7. breast; 8. back; 9. shoulder; 10. nostril; 11. neck (throat); 12. teeth
8. (sample) 2. On January 7th. 3. On December 25th. 4. They do a lot of shopping, buy gifts, decorate their houses, cook Christmas food. 5. It lasts three days – Christmas Eve, Christmas Day and Boxing Day (the day after Christmas). 6. Turkey with potatoes and vegetables, Christmas pudding, mince pies. 7. Merry Christmas. 8. They want to get gifts from him. 9. Either into Christmas long stockings or around the Christmas tree. 10. Nowadays the religious meaning of the holiday is becoming less important.
9. 2. as cool ... хладнокровный, невозмутимый; 3. as fresh ... цветущий, пышущий здоровьем; 4. as poor ...

бедный как церковная мышь; 5. as cold ... холодный как лёд; 6. as hard ... твёрдый; 7. as brave ... храбрый как лев; 8. as happy ... счастливый, весёлый

10. 2. invaluable, decorations; 3. secretly; 4. comfortable; 5. cheaply; 6. meaningful; 7. religious; 8. arrival; 9. equality, forgiveness, kindness

11. 2. British; 3. different; 4. uncommon; 5. normally; 6. un/lucky; 7. gloomy; 8. miserable; 9 depressing

12. 2. a; 3. a; 4. a; 5. b; 6. c; 7. c; 8. a; 9. a

Unit Six

1. 2. studied – studied – studying – учиться; 3. preferred – preferred – preferring – предпочитать; 4. devoured – devoured – devouring – «глотать» (*читать заоем*); 5. popped – popped – popping – высунуть (*голову*), вытаращить (*глаза*); 6. flew – flown – flying – летать; 7. cut – cut – cutting – резать; 8. spoilt/spoiled – spoilt/spoiled – spoiling – портить; 9. drew – drawn – drawing – рисовать; 10. fed – fed – feeding – кормить

2. 2. to be made of iron; 3. an interesting paper; 4. a lot of paper; 5. coloured glass; 6. a new glass; 7. a good iron; 8. a soft-boiled egg; 9. a soup; 10. a box of chocolates

3. 2. consists; 3. threatens; 4. have signed; 5. are; 6. is; 7. have come; 8. has lost; 9. have arrived; 10. hope

4. 1. –; 2. The, the; 3. The; 4. The; 5. –, the; 6. –, –; 7. –; 8. The; 9. –; 10. an

5. 2. –; 3. the; 4. –; 5. –; 6. a, a; 7. –; 8. the; 9. –; 10. –

6. 2. –; 3. mosquito(es); 4. –; 5. deer/deers; 6. –; 7. –; 8. hooves; 9. oxen; 10. potatoes; 11. sandwiches; 12. leaves; 13. ladies; 14. mice; 15. tongues; 16. –

7. 2. will he be; 3. are going; 4. are having; 5. will do; 6. won't have; 7. is going to rain; 8. will be swimming; 9. will go and meet

8. (sample) 2. There is no milk in the fridge. Will you buy some? 3. (The) pupils will take this exam in June. 4. I hope John will return. 5. We are meeting Ann tomorrow. 6. Ben, you will be punished for your words. 7. I don't think it will rain tomorrow. 8. When does your train leave? 9. If he comes, we'll be glad. 10. I don't know if he will come tomorrow.

9. 2. By this moment we will have been working on this experiment/making this experiment for half a year.
3. By the end of the year we will have been building the new metro station for 5 months. 4. By the end of next week he will have been training here for a month.
5. Next month they will have been restoring this church for nearly a year. 6. We will have been walking for three hours nonstop before we get a break.

10. 2. will be; 3. will finish; 4. goes, will arrive; 5. will become, graduates; 6. don't arrive; 7. will come; 8. will be

11. 2. is; 3. has been; 4. had made; 5. was introduced; 6. had had; 7. returns; 8. will leave/are leaving; 9. have been learning; 10. were waiting; 11. would never talk

12. 2. most famous; 3. wrote; 4. including; 5. to be; 6. had; 7. most important; 8. him; 9. comes/came; 10. heard; 11. meant; 12. began; 13. himself

13. 2. cosy room; 3. devour books; 4. storyteller; 5. watchful; 6. fascinating idea; 7. tiny; 8. new edition of the book; 9. strange adventure; 10. break the spell

14. 2. представить учителя студентам; 3. содержание статьи; 4. настоящая болтушка; 5. большой контейнер; 6. засунуть конфету в рот; 7. собирать цветы; 8. поднимать письмо; 9. настоящее очарование; 10. домашние обязанности

15. 2. herd; 3. school; 4. herd; 5. swarm; 6. pride; 7. team; 8. bundle; 9. bunch; 10. flock; 11. pack; 12. crew; 13. school; 14. flock

16. 2. edition; 3. impressive; 4. devour; 5. tiny; 6. introduce; 7. cosy; 8. search; 9. chatterbox; 10. contents

17. 2. of; 3. to; 4. on; 5. for; 6. up; 7. under; 8. by

18. 2. rushed/ran; 3. run; 4. turns; 5. get; 6. rush; 7. get; 8. rushed/ran; 9. run

19. Horizontally – mug, spoon, glass, saucer, plate, knife; vertically – eggcup, cup, saltcellar, fork, table-mat, serviette, napkin

20. (sample) 2. secondary; 3. small; 4. serious; 5. badly written; 6. fast-moving; 7. boring; 8. colourful

21. 2. speech; 3. in the original; 4. novel; 5. author; 6. impressive; 7. cosy; 8. library

22. (sample) 2. How do you do? 3. Thanks, I will. 4. You're welcome. 5. Thanks. Do you really like it? 6. Congratulations. 7. Oh, that doesn't matter. 8. Thank you. I'd love some. 9. Pleased to meet you. 10. Hold the line, please. I'll call him.

23. 2. previously; 3. unoriginal; 4. witty; 5. novelist; 6. librarian; 7. humorous, depressing; 8. enjoyable; 9. watchful; 10. impressive

24. 2. Eastern; 3. Chinese; 4. mechanical; 5. printing; 6. Westerners; 7. imagination; 8. wonderful/wonderous; 9. useful

25. 2. c; 3. a; 4. b; 5. b; 6. a; 7. c; 8. b; 9. c; 10. a

Unit Seven

1. 2. dropped – dropped – dropping – ронять; 3. died – died – dying – умирать; 4. starred – starred – starring – играть главную роль; 5. tried – tried – trying – пытаться; 6. set – set – setting – устанавливать; 7. found – found – finding – находить; 8. laid – laid – laying – класть; 9. stole – stolen – stealing – красть; 10. rose – risen – rising – подниматься

2. 2. will be reconstructed; 3. is grown; 4. are sold; 5. are buried/were buried; 6. was crowned; 7. are not answered; 8. will be interviewed; 9. were bought, wrapped; 10. are worn

3. 2. are being signed; 3. made; 4. are being painted; 5. is being built; 6. is locked; 7. are being made; 8. are being watered

4. 2. were set; 3. were often mended; 4. were being set; 5. were laid; 6. was still being discussed; 7. were being watered; 8. were not played

5. 2. have been given; 3. has been brought; 4. has been repaired; 5. had been examined; 6. has been paid; 7. had been published; 8. had been told

6. 2. was taught; 3. has not been seen; 4. Have ... been finished; 5. has not been worn; 6. were fed; 7. has never been taught; 8. were given; 9. has been published; 10. were built

7. 2. with; 3. by; 4. by; 5. with; 6. with; 7. by; 8. with; 9. with; 10. by, by

8. 2. The children were told an old Irish legend. 3. The guests were shown the shortest way to the restaurant.

4. The children are not allowed to play such games.

5. Kevin was promised a new computer. 6. Jason was sent a telegram about our arrival. 7. The delegates will be offered the information about the conference. 8. The

workers were not paid any money/The workers were paid no money.

9. 2. These jokes are usually laughed at. 3. The doctor was/has been sent for. 4. Robert is such a bore. His stories are never listened to. 5. The new candidates will be spoken to. 6. Mr Walter is being looked for. 7. When Ann goes away, her pets are looked after. 8. These journals/magazines are always looked through.

10. 2. -/the; 3. a; 4. The; 5. a; 6. -; 7. -, -, -; 8. -

11. 1. was; 2. have been learning; 3. begins, will produce; 4. is reciting, has written, himself; 5. our, forget-me-nots; 6. was mending; 7. third, has been; 8. was setting; 9. further; 10. elder/older, older

12. 2. got; 3. came/was coming; 4. were given; 5. Women; 6. were not allowed; 7. were played; 8. men; 9. stood; 10. talking; 11. throwing

13. 2. флейта; 3. фильм ужасов; 4. скрипка; 5. в партере; 6. в бельэтаже; 7. декорации; 8. выходить на бис; 9. гардероб; 10. занавес раскрывается; 11. свет гаснет; 12. дирижёр

14. 2. buy tickets for a ballet; 3. applaud the actors; 4. rehearse a play/have a rehearsal of a play; 5. wear make-up; 6. soloist; 7. costume designer; 8. curtain goes up/rises; 9. box-office; 10. wings; 11. cinemagoer; 12. sculpture

15. 2. cast; 3. audience; 4. usher; 5. conductor; 6. dramatist/playwright; 7. scriptwriter; 8. cameraman

16. 2. the end/ending of the play; 3. at the back; 4. the light goes down; 5. a comedy; 6. a colour film; 7. a supporting role; 8. the curtain falls/goes down

17. 2. fortune; 3. fair; 4. noble; 5. thread; 6. sour; 7. bargain; 8. sight; 9. spread; 10. usher; 11. rehearse; 12. curtain

18. 2. handy boy; 3. pocket money; 4. successful performance; 5. noble gentleman; 6. deserted farm; 7. fortunate time; 8. sour look

19. 2. dropped; 3. mend; 4. gold; 5. golden; 6. has dropped; 7. laughter; 8. repair; 9. a matinee; 10. playwrights

20. (sample) 2. Когда вы собираетесь отправиться в путешествие? 3. Иногда моего младшего брата трудно заставить убрать комнату. 4. Когда солнце садится в Петербурге во время белых ночей? 5. Я прошу вас накрыть стол на пятерых. 6. Действие второго акта пьесы происходит за городом. 7. Его последний пейзаж выставлен на продажу. Ты можешь его купить. 8. Время и день концерта ещё не определены. 9. Я не понимаю, каким образом нам следует приступить к выполнению работы. 10. Когда ты увидишь щенка, он сразу тебе понравится (придётся тебе по душе).

21. 2. at; 3. in, in; 4. at, in, at, at; 5. for; 6. up; 7. of; 8. to; 9. on, with; 10. into; 11. for; 12. for

22. 2. Marriages are made in heaven. 3. Easily earned money is quickly spent. 4. Better untaught than badly taught. 5. Things done cannot be undone.

23. 2. actually, musical; 3. including; 4. visitors, destructive; 5. performers/performances; 6. actors, superstitious; 7. sailing; 8. coronation

24. 2. wonderful/wondrous; 3. famous; 4. shocked; 5. rebuild; 6. permission; 7. exactly; 8. recreation; 9. unfortunately

25. 2. c; 3. c; 4. a; 5. a; 6. b; 7. a; 8. a; 9. c; 10. a

Unit Eight

1. 2. pointed – pointed – pointing – указывать;
3. stared – stared – staring – таращиться; 4. despised – despised – despising – презирать; 5. threatened – threatened – threatening – пугать; 6. won – won – winning – выигрывать; 7. shot – shot – shooting – стрелять; 8. made – made – making – делать; 9. bought – bought – buying – покупать; 10. felt – felt – feeling – чувствовать

2. (sample) 2. ... the classes are over. 3. ... they arrive at the stadium. 4. ... see Rachel ...; 5. ... Julia informs me of her decision. 6. ... has enough money ...; 7. ... Mrs Morrison does it. 8. ... starts training regularly ...

3. 2. c; 3. b; 4. h; 5. g; 6. d; 7. e; 8. a

4. 2. Если бы мы могли пойти туда прямо сейчас!
3. Если бы мама была здесь с нами! 4. Если бы только я танцевала так же хорошо, как ты! 5. Если бы они пришли вовремя! 6. Если бы только мы поехали в Италию в следующем августе! 7. Если бы Джон успешно сдал свои экзамены! 8. Если бы только я был достаточно силён, чтобы сделать это!

5. (sample) 2. If I were rich, I would spend a lot of money on travelling. 3. If I had an island in the ocean, I would invite my friends to spend time with me there. 4. If I played basketball extremely well, I would try to become a member of our national basketball team. 5. If I had a lot of pets, I would live in the country. 6. If I had a car, I would drive everywhere. 7. If I found a lot of gold, I would give it over to the museum. 8. If I were in London, I would do a lot of sight-seeing.

6. 2. I wish I could fly to Paris now! 3. I wish we bought a new car! 4. I wish I had a little puppy. 5. I wish I found my purse. 6. I wish my grandparents were here now.

7. I wish I could see the sights of London. 8. I wish we passed our exams with good marks

7. 2. –; 3. –; 4. –; 5. –; 6. the; 7. –; 8. the; 9. the; 10. the

8. 2. is surrounded; 3. have read; 4. to come; 5. trying; 6. was talking; 7. was going; 8. was elected

9. 2. a; 3. b; 4. c; 5. a; 6. c; 7. a; 8. a; 9. b

10. 2. is being built; 3. had never read; 4. are barking; 5. driving/drive; 6. has been raining; 7. was asked; 8. agrees; 9. will be flying; 10. would rewrite

11. 2. to talk/talking; 3. them; 4. is regarded; 5. have become; 6. is played; 7. countries; 8. continues; 9. expresses

12. 2. had; 3. to do; 4. doing; 5. laid; 6. sat; 7. found; 8. said; 9. would be; 10. went; 11. fell; 12. woke; 13. understood; 14. had happened; 15. broke; 16. had promised

13. 2. побить рекорд; 3. набрать очки; 4. спортплощадка; 5. лёгкая атлетика; 6. альпинизм; 7. национальная сборная; 8. принимать участие в турнире; 9. проиграть соревнование; 10. лыжные гонки

14. 2. knee-length socks; 3. T-shirt; 4. swimsuit; 5. swimming trunks; 6. sports jacket; 7. mittens; 8. ski suit; 9. ski cap; 10. waterproof jacket

15. (sample) 2. telly; 3. pal; 4. bike; 5. tube; 6. phone; 7. loo; 8. quid; 9. terrific; 10. mum and dad

16. 2. threaten – угрожать; 3. stare – пристально смотреть, таращиться; 4. beyond – сверх; 5. desperate – отчаянный; 6. enormous – огромный; 7. filthy – грязный; 8. despise – презирать; 9. dusty – пыльный; 10. willingly – охотно; 11. amazing – поразительный; 12. ground – земля

17. 2. pointed at the building; 3. beyond recognition; 4. either love or hate; 5. despise my cousin; 6. stare

- at people; 7. desperate attempt; 8. private property;
 9. dusty rug; 10. enormous castle
- 18.** 2. figure skating; 3. shuttlecock; 4. table tennis;
 5. windsurfing; 6. football; 7. horse-riding; 8. motor
 race; 9. barbell; 10. water skiing; 11. chessmen
- 19.** 2. to do the flat out; 3. to do the top button up;
 4. do with; 5. do with; 6. to do away; 7. will do out;
 8. does up
- 20.** 2. playing; 3. Any; 4. unless; 5. do; 6. make; 7. if;
 8. either; 9. done; 10. unless
- 21.** 2. for; 3. at; 4. with; 5. in; 6. in; 7. beyond; 8. up;
 9. at; 10. up
- 22. (sample)** 2. a summer; Одна ласточка весны/погоды
 не делает. 3. half; Хорошее начало полдела откачало.
 4. the others; Поступай с другими так, как хочешь,
 чтобы поступали с тобой/Чего себе не хочешь, того
 другому не делай. 5. make; Злом зла не поправишь/
 Зло за зло – добра не будет.
- 23.** 2. unwilling; 3. piggy; 4. secretly; 5. translation;
 6. decision; 7. pointless; 8. threaten; 9. amazing; 10. de-
 velopment
- 24.** 2. national; 3. professional; 4. players; 5. American;
 6. Japanese; 7. occasionally; 8. inexpensive
- 25.** 2. c; 3. a; 4. b; 5. b; 6. b; 7. c; 8. c; 9. b

Unit Nine

1. 2. the; 3. An, the; 4. -; 5. an; 6. -; 7. -, the, the; 8. a

2. 2. What did the newcomer have to inspect? 3. How many days did it take the girl to recover fully from the operation? 4. How did the children stare at the new smartphone? 5. Who(m) did the attendant take to another room? 6. When is there less contact between the old and the young? 7. What colour plastic bag did she hand across? 8. How long did it take Robert before he returned to consciousness?

3. (sample) 2. Is Ireland an island in the Atlantic or in the Pacific Ocean? 3. Irish people and culture have made Ireland famous, haven't they? 4. Who invaded Ireland in 400 BC? 5. What did the Celts value? 6. When did the first residents arrive in Ireland? 7. Where is Ireland? 8. Why were Druids respected?

4. 2. has left, will reward; 3. had not seen; 4. had hidden; 5. will do, return; 6. had been baked; 7. to return; 8. had been given

5. 2. c; 3. b; 4. a; 5. b; 6. c; 7. a; 8. b; 9. c; 10. b; 11. a; 12. a; 13. b; 14. a

6. 2. the most important; 3. third; 4. leaves; 5. oxen; 6. wolves; 7. Its, its; 8. older; 9. their, yours; 10. more slowly, worse

7. 2. was watering; 3. has been learning, speaks; 4. was told, had been chosen; 5. have you put; 6. will/shall be lying; 7. knew; 8. are coming; 9. leaves; 10. are being signed

8. 2. began; 3. was getting; 4. Standing; 5. saw; 6. falling; 7. blew; 8. stopping; 9. are freezing; 10. have already been freezing; 11. doesn't change

9. 2. for; 3. out; 4. at; 5. on; 6. to; 7. up; 8. at; 9. of; 10. to

10. 2. chatterbox – болтушка, болтун; 3. newspaper – газета; 4. weekday – будний/рабочий день; 5. armchair – кресло; 6. cornfield – нива/поле, засеянное зерновыми; 7. eggcup – подставка под яйцо; 8. coffee-pot – кофейник; 9. sugar bowl – сахарница; 10. butter dish – маслѐнка

11. (sample) 2. The tourists set out off on the excursion at 3 p.m. 3. I can do with a cup of coffee. 4. Let's set out the table in the garden and have tea there. 5. Gregory set his brother to work. 6. Do up your jacket. It's cold outside. 7. He is always running Dick down. 8. Be careful! You can run over the kitten. 9. We have run out of vegetables.

12. (sample) 2. television; 3. toilet; 4. intelligent/clever; 5. wonderful; 6. friend; 7. refrigerator; 8. arrive at; 9. Hello; 10. pounds

13. 2. Central, tropical; 3. treeless; 4. uninhabited; 5. population; 6. Spanish, widely; 7. independence; 8. astronomers; 9. Europeans; 10. different, destruction

14. 2. nursery; 3. activities; 4. individual; 5. different; 6. frightening; 7. useful; 8. active; 9. interested; 10. appearances

15. 2. a; 3. b; 4. a; 5. b; 6. c; 7. b; 8. b; 9. c